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**GREEK LETTER MEN
OF BOSTON**

Compiled by Will J. Maxwell

**THE COLLEGE BOOK COMPANY
NEW YORK
1900**

5-10-14

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INTRODUCTORY

"Then here's to our boyhood, its gold and its gray!
The stars of its winter, the dews of its May!"

DR. HOLMES.

THREE Greek letters scrawled on a climax stone of the Pyramid of Cheops, in a breath, rolled away from the eyes of a beholder the intervening half of a world, and set him, once more a youth, at the feet of Alma Mater. Time and distance were forgotten as the name of his college fraternity, written there by some globe-girdler like himself, recalled the hopes and ambitions that were his when, for four bright years, those letters shone upon his breast. Was it strange that he should stoop and add to the script the name of his particular chapter? How lightly he descended from that Egyptian elevation, his whole body rejuvenated by the spirit of boyhood which, with the sight of the letters, was wafted into his soul. While Old World guides may proffer aid and point out scenes that were aged when Joseph was discovered by Pharaoh's daughter, his thoughts are away in New World fields and he sees his name as it first was borne in the college book. Though he may not have arisen as did a freshman, three times, the first night after the appearance of the catalogue, to see how his name looked in print, he was every whit as joyous. Starred, now, are some of the names that then were read with his, and the four quarters of the globe represent the habitations of those surviving.

The fraternity man who has given any thought to the origin of the various orders with their mystic names takes no little pride in the reflection that the same hand which framed the Declaration of Independence may have aided in the founding of the first Greek-letter society, since it was at William and Mary College that Phi Beta Kappa first appeared, and his true American heart beats just a bit exultantly at the thought that the year was 1776. Though mutations may have come upon that same scholastic key, and though John Quincy Adams may have thought himself right in divulging its cherished secrets, nevertheless that pendant badge, Greek-letter bearing, has indicated a high

type of scholarship for far more than a hundred years. While the end of the century notions of fraternity may be far removed from those of Jefferson's day, nevertheless we love to claim a noble origin, and from that beginning in 1776 to Yale's Chi Delta Theta of 1821, Union's Kappa Alpha of 1825 and the scores of later bodies, we imagine an unbroken chain. Some have come and some have gone, many are purely local, but the year 1900 sees more than sixty Greek-letter societies firmly established in above one hundred and seventy-five colleges, with graduate and undergraduate membership of nearly one hundred and fifty thousand. Every organization boasts its respective badge and name, and every member is ready to proclaim his particular fraternity the very nonpareil of college societies.

While the bodies themselves, in a measure, may be grouped into Eastern, Western and Southern societies the individual members have spread abroad as wide as the continent, and, though the fraternity man may not wear his key or pin save as he goes back to some form of college function, he has a keen eye for youthful wearers, and it will be strange indeed if the sight of the familiar badge does not arouse themes of conversation as long as the time allows. Has any undertaking of his active, practical living drawn more deeply upon his strength and resources than did those days of college life when he essayed to make his society appear the very best of all to the incoming underclassmen? May not that experience have been an Eton for his subsequent Waterloo? One unaccustomed to the ways of an American college town might wonder at the effusive greeting accorded to callow youths as they alight from incoming trains, but the mystery lessens as he learns that these eager, pressing young men are the scouts of fraternities, bent on securing for themselves engagements which may eventuate in their respective society's improvement as well as enlargement.

So long have some fraternities been established, freshmen are uniting with chapters that their grandfathers helped to found, but how changed the situation! Then, the chapter room was located at the end of many flights of stairs, its exact position supposed to be known only to those favored with membership. Its furnishings were by no means sumptuous, but its importance in the mind of proud emblem-wearer could never be greater. Now, in almost every college town, elegant edifices in the most public streets are known by the names of the fraternities whose chapter houses they are. They become a part of the college equipment almost essential to its wellbeing, for the gregarious

nature of humanity would better be directed by authority than manifested in spite of it. Very likely each chapter will have as *Frates in Urbe* more than one member of the college faculty, and how these names will be repeated in the annual round-up when they are used to influence the decision of the invited newly-entered. Certain names have long been potent to conjure with. What boy, fresh from private tutor or the preparatory school, could be indifferent to the distinguished honor accorded him in being elected to fellow membership with Boston's most famous Divines, Judges and Literati living and dead; Connecticut's famous General and United States Senator; a Chief Justice of the United States and even the President thereof? All grades in the military and naval service, even to General and Admiral, seem nearer, now that he knows who have worn his badge. "Being a Boy" and Metropolitan editorship are not so far away, since he learns that Essayist and Editor are also possessors of his emblem, and his resolutions for the future, thus inspired, are worthy of persistent effort.

It matters little what the letters and just as little what the badge, for the fraternity spirit is quite the same, whether displayed in New England or California; in Chicago or New Orleans. Happy and fortunate the boy who finds himself surrounded by interested friends, ready to exult at his triumphs or, with brotherly hands, to bear him up if his college-way has proven difficult; the mystic brotherhood may aid where professors fail. An acquaintance with his own immediate classmates he is assured of, but knowledge of his seven years' college contemporaries must come largely through fraternity association. The secretary's letters, telling the story of current life in other chapters, the annual conventions, when delegates from near and far assemble to report progress and to arrange for future victories,—how they expand the youthful horizon and deepen the character impressions, after all the best that college can do for anyone.

The world has never looked quite so bright to the college man as it did when over Ik. Marvel's "Dream Life and Reveries of a Bachelor," he too built Castles in Spain and thought out his future errantry; when, to paraphrase our genial Autocrat, he was "Bill" and his neighbor, "Joe." Our heartiest welcome then to any medium which serves to erase the intervening years, and reveals our friends and ourselves as we were when

"First we were acquaint."

ALFRED SEELYE ROE.

THE AMERICAN COLLEGE FRATERNITY

THE Greek Letter Societies of the American Universities are secret organizations of students, who form these brotherhoods for literary and social purposes. The oldest of these organizations, the Phi Beta Kappa, was established as early as 1776, and it continued the sole society of its kind for fifty years. It now differs from all other college fraternities and occupies a unique place of its own. Its members are selected at the close of their under-graduate course, and are chosen solely on grounds of scholarship. Membership in one fraternity is ordinarily a bar to membership in another, although this is not the case in the Phi Beta Kappa.

The large place these organizations have come to occupy in the American universities can be inferred from the fact that there are now more than 800 "chapters" of these societies in our colleges, and that their total membership, including their alumni, is more than 100,000.

In Germany and America students' societies form an important feature of university life. These organizations influence in no small degree the daily life of their members. They largely determine the social intercourse of students, give rise to lasting friendships, regulate conduct, shape ideals and aspirations, and influence views and habits.

We have in our American universities nothing that answers to the *Corps* and *Burschenschaften* of the German universities. The *Corps* are said to be recruited entirely from the wealthy and aristocratic classes, and to attach great importance to the externals of manners and expenditures, and to be characterized by a strong tendency to an aristocratic aloofness from the great mass of the students.*

*See Paulsen's German Universities, p. 190.

They are the *elite* of the student body. When they appear together on formal occasions they carry swords and wear a distinguishing dress. They are composed in the main of students enrolled under the faculty of law, and in less degree from those enrolled under the faculty of medicine. The *Burschenschaften* are said to make less of social distinctions, to be less exclusive and to have a greater number of representatives of the different faculties.

There is no element of secrecy about the *corps* of the German universities. Their statutes of organization and by-laws have to be submitted to the university authorities for approval. The *Corps-Kneipe* is a club room rather than a "lodge," and outsiders are often invited to the meetings. A *corps* has no "chapters" as our American college societies have. It has no existence outside its own university. Its meetings are held twice a week, while the American college society meets once a week. The *corps* students are duellists and each *corps* has its *Fecht-boden* or fencing room, where its members meet every day for practice among themselves.†

There also exist in the German universities the *Verbindungen*, which are mere social clubs. These also are independent organizations having no "chapters." Their fellowship is less close and exclusive than that of the *Corps* or of the *Burschenschaften*.

In the English and Scotch universities there seems to be nothing which at all resembles the college fraternities of the United States. Their societies are not secret and answer to the open literary societies of the American universities.

In the college fraternities of the United States membership is usually indicated by gold badges, which contain the name and some of the symbols of the fraternity. Sometimes they are set in diamonds and precious stones, and are quite costly. In the German universities the societies are distinguished by "color-wearing." They wear distinctive caps of a particular color, or some color emblem attached to their dress.

In the United States it has become quite the practice for the students of a particular fraternity to reside together during their college course in their chapter house. A few years ago there were said to be seventy such houses in the United States which were owned by the chapters, and three times as many which were rented. There are decided advantages in this practice, as well as some dangers that need to be guarded against. The members of a chapter thus living together learn day by day what has been called the great art of gov-

†Hart's German Universities, p. 70.



FIRST D. K. E. CHAPTER HOUSE—KENYON



HOUSE OF COLUMBIA CHAPTER OF DELTA PSI, NEW YORK

erning themselves. In Germany it is said that there are no laws in the world which are more scrupulously obeyed and more strictly upheld than the laws which the students' societies impose upon themselves. As a rule the fraternity houses in the United States are well conducted. Severe rules are established, which prohibit students from having intoxicating liquors inside these houses, and which forbid any form of gambling. The graduate members residing in the town often keep up intimate relations with their society, and are keen observers of the manner in which the under-graduates deport themselves.

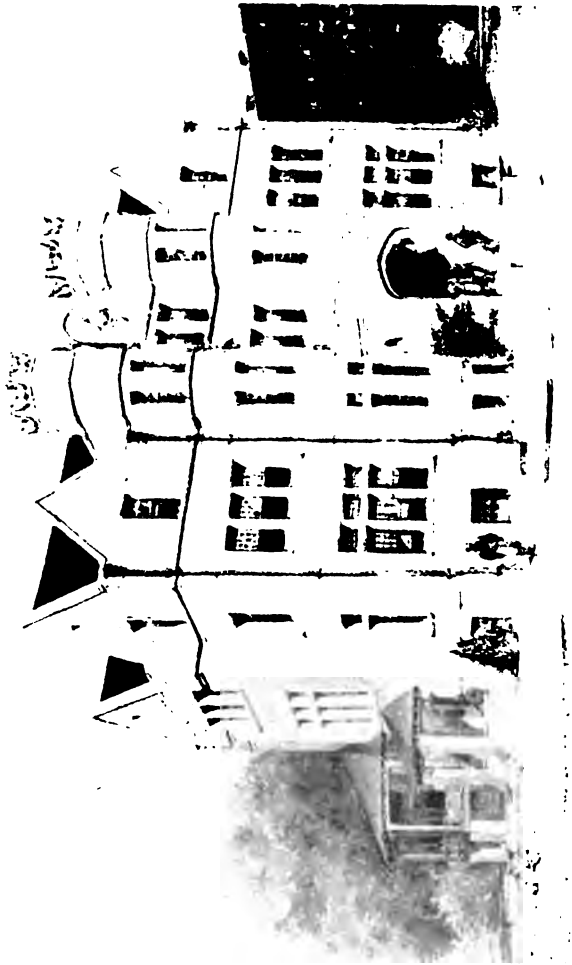
Years ago, when the people were stirred to a high state of excitement against secret societies, chiefly due to their indignation with Masonry, some of the universities undertook to suppress college fraternities. The attempt led to much bad feeling and was finally abandoned. As early as 1789, however, eight years after Phi Beta Kappa was established at Harvard, and long before the anti-masonic agitation, a committee of the Overseers reported to the board 'that there is an institution in the university with the nature of which the government is not acquainted, which tends to make a discrimination among the students,' and submitted the propriety of inquiring into its nature and design. The chairman of that committee was the John Hancock whose signature to the Declaration of Independence has made him immortal! In 1831 the Harvard Chapter of Phi Beta Kappa were induced, "after a long and angry discussion," participated in by Judge Story and John Quincy Adams, to throw open the secrets of that organization to the world. This society is said to constitute a kind of aristocracy of learning in a democratic country, Its name in full is, translated, Philosophy, the Guide of Life. A distinguished Harvard professor has said that this "is the only society whose right to examine the condition of our scholarship is unquestioned," All other Greek Letter societies in our colleges are secret organizations, with the exception of the Delta Upsilon, which is non-secret.

Various judgments have been pronounced upon the value of college fraternities. They have been denounced by not a few on the ground that they lead to a neglect of study and to a waste of time; that they involve considerable expense and develop habits of extravagant expenditure; that they inculcate false social standards and tend to a supercilious contempt of non-fraternity men; that they lead to dissipation and vice. On the other hand, we are told that these organizations are helpful and wholesome; that they have high ideals and hold in check evil tendencies; that the *esprit de corps* by which

they are characterized exerts an excellent influence; that they tend to develop a pride of scholarship by requiring their members to complete their studies creditably, if for no other motive, then, for the sake of the society's reputation and standing; that they are organized for the intellectual and moral and social improvement of their members.

The truth of the matter is that societies differ just as individuals differ. There are college fraternities whose influence is not altogether wholesome, and from which a student had better keep aloof. There are also fraternities which are in a high degree in every way helpful, and to which it is an honor for any man to belong. If this were not the case, it would be quite impossible to understand the respect and affection with which mature men of the highest type, men like George William Curtis and Joseph H. Choate, have been wont to speak of their college fraternity. It would be still less possible to comprehend why such men should consent to have their sons initiated into the same society if its influences made for evil and not good. Generalizations are always dangerous. We are not to condemn college societies because some of them may be not altogether what they should be. For the same reason we should not commend them without reservation because some of them may be most wholesome and helpful. It is as necessary to discriminate between societies as it is between individuals. A student proposing to enter a college fraternity should study its membership and determine whether the men who compose it are the manner of men he wants for friends. This much, however, should in all fairness be said: No college fraternity can be wholly bad and long exist in any reputable university. It is the duty of college authorities to weed out bad men. Men who abandon themselves to dissipation and to a neglect of work, when they are found out, as sooner or later they are pretty sure to be, are set adrift. And a society composed of men inclined to dissipation would be under the necessity of reforming itself before it became very bad, or it would be liable to be suppressed by action of the proper authorities.

The fact that the universities permit these organizations to exist affords strong presumption that they are favorably regarded, and that as a class their influence is for good rather than evil. Princeton is the only institution of any particular prominence in the country in which fraternities are prohibited, and there is no reason to believe that the *morale* of the student body is any higher there than in the institutions in which a contrary policy is pursued. Indeed it would not be difficult to show by the utterances of numerous college presidents



PSI UPSILON HOUSE AT UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA



YORK HALL—CHI PHI HOUSE AT YALE

that these organizations on the whole simplify college government and are an aid to administrative officers in the influences which they bring to bear in favor of correct living.

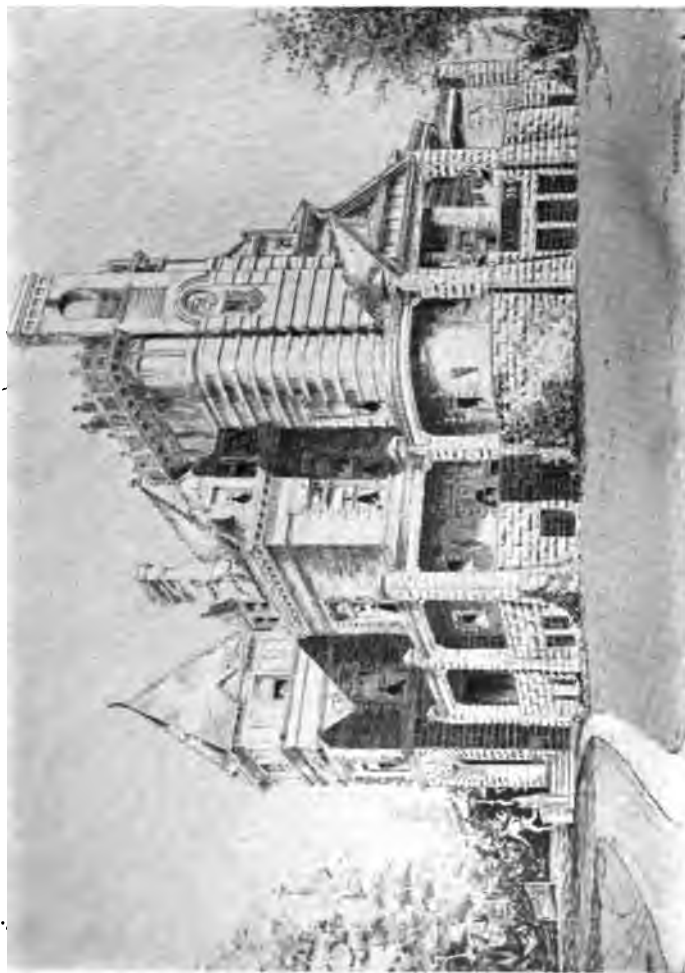
The following table gives the Men's General Fraternities established between 1825 and 1873 inclusive, showing the institutions in which they were first established and the date of organization :

Kappa Alpha	Union College	1825
Sigma Phi	Union College	1827
Delta Phi	Union College	1827
Alpha Delta Phi	Hamilton College	1832
Psi Upsilon	Union College	1833
Delta Upsilon	Williams	1834
Beta Theta Pi	Miami University	1839
Chi Psi	Union College	1841
Delta Kappa Epsilon	Yale	1844
Zeta Psi	New York University	1846
Delta Psi	Columbia	1847
Theta Delta Chi	Union College	1847
Phi Gamma Delta	Jefferson College	1848
Phi Delta Theta	Miami University	1848
Phi Kappa Sigma	University of Pennsylvania	1850
Phi Kappa Psi	Jefferson College	1852
Chi Phi	Princeton	1854
Sigma Chi	Miami University	1855
Sigma Alpha Epsilon	University of Alabama	1856
Delta Tau Delta	Bethany College	1860
Alpha Tau Omega	Virginia Military Institute	1865
Kappa Alpha (Southern)	Washington and Lee	1865
Kappa Sigma	University of Virginia	1867
Pi Kappa Alpha	University of Virginia	1868
Sigma Nu	Virginia Military Institute	1869
Phi Sigma Kappa	Massachusetts Agr'l College	1873

These organizations pride themselves on a distinguished membership. They number among their adherents many men who have won eminence in statesmanship, diplomacy, jurisprudence, letters, the arts, and in all the various walks of life. There are found in the faculties of the universities their strong supporters, men whose personal experience and observation has led them to the

conclusion that these societies are worthy of a place in our institutions for the higher learning. But every effort should be made to keep these organizations from degenerating into mere social clubs, and no person should be admitted into their membership unless he is possessed of those intellectual, moral and social qualities which render intimate association with him desirable and helpful. Fraternity men are sometimes accused of entertaining a weak, narrow and unworthy prejudice which occasionally leads them to look down upon or to depreciate non-fraternity or "neutral" men. It may be that such a spirit now and then appears. That it is discreditable and unworthy is evident. But that it is largely entertained is not believed. That it should be frowned upon by all admits of no doubt.

HENRY WADE ROGERS.



ZETA PSI HOUSE—CORNELL



DELTA PHI HOUSE AT YALE

ADVANTAGES OF COLLEGE FRATERNITY LIFE.

SEVENTY-FIVE years have passed since the first Greek-letter fraternity was organized at Union College. Since then twenty-six others have passed through the early struggle for existence and established themselves firmly in the social and scholastic life of the institutions where they have been installed.

All questions involving their right of existence, their moral influence and their effect upon academic standing and social clans and caste have long since been decided. With a single exception, they are now a part of student life in every important college in the United States and Canada, and are not only recognized but encouraged by the faculties of those institutions, whose members still find pleasure and profit attending the initiations and the regular meetings of those which they joined in their student days.

A good fraternity is recognized as a good thing. Those who have enjoyed its fellowship understand its advantages. In those who have not experienced that blessing of boyhood life, no amount of argument can excite an appreciation of its value. The closest friendships you and I have to-day were formed before we became of age, in the walls of our chapter house. Age, occupation, distance, separation, new associations have no influence upon friendships that are formed under such circumstances. You may not have seen him for a third of a century; you may not have heard his name for a generation; the path of his life may have led him to the Antipodes, but, when you come face to face with a boy who was initiated with you on a frosty autumn night, perhaps with absurd and silly ceremonies, the flame that often burns low, but can never be extinguished, will blaze up with a glow that will warm the lives of

both of you, and you feel towards each other a sentiment that you have never felt toward any man since the day you graduated. I have met members of my fraternity in odd corners of the world. Among the Taoist Temples of China; in the mines of Andes; on the banks of the Nile, and although we were strangers before and have been strangers since, there were at least a few moments of gratification that encounters with other people could not have inspired.

Boys are social animals. In obedience to the law of affinity they seek the companionship of their own kind, just as birds of a feather are said to flock together. This phenomenon is found among our four-footed friends also, who have their secret societies and associations for mutual protection and improvement. When a boy enters college he is subject to various influences, good or bad. His individuality, if he has any, and few boys have none, is rapidly disclosed and recognized by those of his own grade and tastes, and if such a boy can be drawn into the companionship of good men who are a little older and have a little more experience, it will certainly be to his benefit. Class relations can be cultivated without fraternities, but inter-class associations are difficult to cultivate outside the club or chapter house or training table. Seniors and juniors take pleasure in looking after the interest and the welfare of the sophomores and freshmen who belong to their fraternity, and many a boy has been saved from dissipation and had the better attributes of his nature developed by such intimacies, which could not have existed outside of fraternity life. I have personal knowledge of many such cases, and in my own experience as a student I found that the example and the approval of the upper classmen of my fraternity had a great influence in the formation of my character and tastes. There have been and always will be abuses of the opportunities I have described, but those who are familiar with the history of college fraternities and will take the trouble to examine their catalogues, will find that the high characters of the men who have been members are the best endorsement of their advantages. By their personnel the Greek-letter fraternities may justly be judged.

WILLIAM ELEROY CURTIS.



EELLS MEMORIAL HALL OF ALPHA DELTA PHI AT HAMILTON



BETA THETA PI AT JOHNS HOPKINS

DURANTE VITA

*Arcana coelestia ;
Sic sunt perpetua.*

DURANTE vita ; aye to end of life,
What hallowed, golden memories are rife
O'ertopping Recollection's thronging plain,
Uprise the columns of a lofty fane.
No hooded monks nor priestly denizens
Its altars guard, or dole its benisons
To cringing devotees whose every word
Is by direction of some mitred lord.
The humblest pilgrim to this mystic shrine
A monarch is, by kingly rights divine ;
While most exalted of this knightly clan,
Despite his rank, is but a fellow man.
Here brothers on a common level meet,
The ancient ties to weld, the new to greet ;
And hither may the wanderers return
Whose hearts for friendship unalloyed still yearn
Inscribed above this portal as you pass
Appears the simple word " Fraternitas."
O temple beautiful, O temple fair,
What fond associations cluster there !
The hopes, ambitions, loves of Springtime days
That linger in a mellow Autumn haze ;
A fellowship which casteth out all fears,
Unshaken in the flood of passing years.
Fit emblem thou of that millennial good—
Humanity's united brotherhood.
These sacred memories shall still be rife,
Forsooth durante vita,—during life.

ALBERT JUDSON FISHER

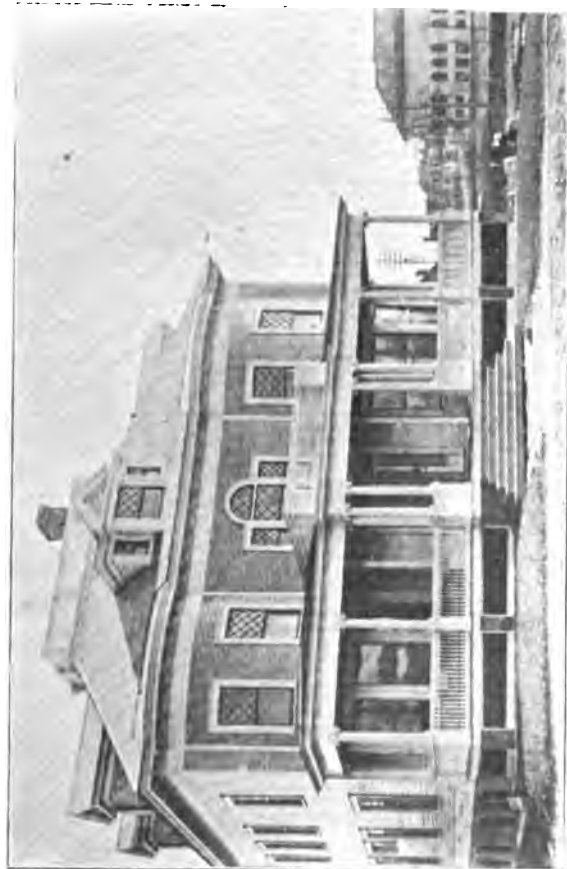
EARLY DAYS

IN the striking development of the American college the growth of the social side has kept close and steady pace, crystalizing in what is termed the Fraternity System. So perfectly and systematically has the fraternity or brotherhood idea grown that to-day there are few colleges of reputation, rank or size that are not largely influenced and controlled by it.

The birth of the system dates from the historic year of American Independence. Like the nation, small and trembling, but brave, the first chapter of a Greek Letter Society announced its advent in the patriotic village of Williamsburg, Va., on a bleak December night, 1776. It was here in this secluded village, amid the primeval forests, that had been founded in the closing days of the seventeenth century the second oldest college on American soil.

Perhaps the Virginia colony lacked that devotion to religion and education that characterized the self-sacrificing men who established Harvard; yet the love of that culture born only of education and liberty was exemplified in the founding of a college so early in the history of the colony.

Near the old college walls stood a modest hostelry where hospitality was dispensed in true colonial fashion. College and tavern grew old together, and their frequenters little dreamed of the place in history both were destined to take. But within the Raleigh Inn the voice of Patrick Henry, in tones which perpetuated his name, uttered the first battle note of the struggle for independence, and in the year that witnessed the same sentiment, armed with legislative authority, five students of William and Mary, while seated at the hospitable board of the Raleigh Inn, expressed their bond of fellowship in a written constitution. This society was known by the Greek letters "Phi Beta Kappa." Secrecy may have been a useless appendage to this small band of congenial



SIGMA ALPHA EPSILON AT WORCESTER POLYTECHNIC



SIGMA ALPHA EPSILON INTERIOR AT WORCESTER POLYTECHNIC

students, but their aim was considered best so subverted and its members were only known by a badge in the form of a small golden key upon which was engraved "Phi Beta Kappa," the initials of their motto.

In 1779 a newcomer arrived among the students of William and Mary in the person of Mr. Elisha Parmele. Mr. Parmele was initiated into the mysteries of Phi Beta Kappa, and so thoroughly was he convinced that the Virginia dinners enjoyed by this society would taste equally as well at Harvard and Yale, where he had formerly studied, that he journeyed one fine fall day, by horse and stage, to New Haven, where, in December, 1779, he established the chapter at Yale, and a few days later there was added to the Hasty Pudding and Institute of 1770 at Harvard the Southern society of Phi Beta Kappa. Thus were the first chapters of the oldest Greek letter society founded.

But the Alpha chapter was destined to soon experience the evil effects of war, which has twice clothed the college of William and Mary in poverty. In 1781, General Cornwallis, advancing near Williamsburg, forced this university to temporarily close. The chapter necessarily became extinct. Harvard and Yale, however, rapidly extended the order, and chapters were soon thriving at Dartmouth, Williams, Bowdoin and Amherst. More than seventy years after the suspending of the parent chapter, one of the original members, although nearly a centenarian, made the long journey from Philadelphia to William and Mary to re-establish the chapter.

As the century was nearing the end of its first quarter, time-honored Phi Beta Kappa had already lost the social characteristics of a Raleigh Inn dinner, and, more and more, an election to its membership was considered as a reward of scholastic merit. The golden key, so proudly worn by Virginia youths as the insignia of genial fellowship, was now taken as evidence of the possession of book lore and literary attainments.

Under these conditions, it is not strange that in 1825, at old Union College, four members of Phi Beta Kappa should reincarnate the lost spirit of the youths of '76 and boldly launch a secret society called Kappa Alpha. This was the first of the modern Greek letter fraternities, and it was not a great departure from the original idea of Phi Beta Kappa. They also had chosen a motto, by the initials of which they were known. Their badge was not a departure from the original idea of the older society. They also adopted a key, the only change being that they suspended it from a corner instead of from the center of its equal sides.

It was a stormy sea upon which this new craft embarked. The faculty was unfriendly. The student body, long accustomed to open literary societies, found no room for the new project. Yet the society prospered. It won its way into the heart of college life. Friend and foe acknowledged the courtesy of its members and the genialty of the wearers of the new badge.

Sigma Phi soon followed Kappa Alpha on the same campus, and in the short course of a few years other fraternities appeared, and the system of Greek letter brotherhoods became fairly and firmly launched.

It is interesting to reflect on the early days, when the Greek letter men were invariably the minority of the student body, and conditions everywhere seemed hostile to their existence. But the fraternity, contrary to expectations, proved to be an association whose influence was to broaden, rather than to narrow, the friendship of its members. It was a plea for friendship rather than a protest against it, and its influence became felt beyond the banded fellowship of its own conservative circle.

In the early days the chapter was a fraternity in itself, and if the mother chapter had planted charters in other colleges, the association between the two was not as intimate as it is to-day. It was seldom they came together. The fraternity interest seemed to be measured by the days in college, and was counted only a pleasant memory in the years which followed commencement. Those who organized these fraternities and shaped their policy in the early days builded far wiser than they knew.

Many are the men who answer to the roll-call of the classes of the thirties and forties, who, years after they had worn the old fraternity pin, found some genial youth displaying on his vest the old familiar insignia, and upon inquiry as to when and where such good fortune befell him, learned that the fraternity, which had grown dim and almost forgotten, had become an organization of strength and power, and its chapters were on the green campus of colleges of standing, from gulf to lakes, and from sea to sea. Such was the glad surprise to many and many of the "Older Boys," who had wandered into the commercial and professional world, leaving behind the pleasant memories of youth.

RICHARD LLOYD JONES.



MICHIGAN CHAPTER HOUSE OF PHI KAPPA PSI



PHI KAPPA SIGMA—UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA

FRATERNITY

THE road that winds among the rocks, and lifts
 The toiler up to heights where all the gifts,
 Most manifold, of nature, are enhanced,
 And vistas open to the mind entranced
 With hopes half realized, is rough and steep.
 The level paths are easier to keep.

There are no bruised feet upon the plain;
 No sighs for hopes that proved to be in vain;
 No eyes that ache and yet refuse to weep
 Aweary grown with looking up the steep
 Ascent for that which, failing of a name
 Men call, for lack of better reason, fame.

No balm has yet been found for such as feel
 No bruise. That rest alone is sweet and real
 When Labor first prepares the couch and makes
 Immediate, magic cure of all our aches.

Whatever cause may underlie, 'tis true,
 That fame has been monopolized by few
 While millions failed, or else did not aspire.
 The tide of fortune lifts few from the mire.
 Who, beside Caesar passed the Rubicon?
 At Waterloo, who stood with Wellington?
 Who, with Napoleon, braved the Russian Bear?
 With Washington, who crossed the Delaware?

Yet there were those who well deserved the meed
 Awarded to the one. Their country's need
 Became their own, and they as freely gave
 Of their heart's blood—nor deigned one drop to save—
 As he on whom the laurel wreath was laid.
 One name shines through the years, while others fade.

Yet fame is ever circumscribed by fears,
 Success breeds cares and victory hath its tears.
 The happiest homes are not in palace halls,
 Nor hearts found truest where the ermine falls.

In truth, to climb Aornus were an end
 Most meet, if on the heights were found a friend
 Whose trustful soul against your own would grow.
 Too close to be cast off at any blow
 Aimed by the tongue of envy or of hate.
 They scarce deserve the name of friends who wait
 On Fortune, when the brook grows shallow—fools—
 Casting about their line for deeper pools.
 These last comprise the most of humankind,
 And even fame is not so hard to find
 As the pure love from friendship's sacred mine.
 Which, purged from dross, becomes almost divine.

Not hoarded treasure gained by years of toil,
 The finer senses being dulled meanwhile;
 Not high position, with its motley horde
 Of clinging sycophants, whose every word
 Belies the real desire for pelf and place;
 Not the brief honor of the winning race
 For fame, where false ambition sets the pace;
 Not one or all combined can fill the space
 Of individual life, from dawn to dark
 With full content, whene'er there lacks the spark



SOCIAL ROOM, DARTMOUTH



PENHOBET MEMORIAL MANTEL, WILLIAMS



CHAPTER HOUSE, AMHERST



Within the breast which makes of all mankind
 A brotherhood. As well attempt to find
 A pearl or diamond in the serpent's nest.
 As rare content or perfect peace and rest
 Where naught but sordid avarice abides
 And greed has scorched the soul it all but hides

Let that fair word, Fraternity, sink deep
 Into your hearts and lives, for round it sweep,
 At ever varying range, half of the light
 And sunshine of this life. It brings no blight,
 But bloom instead. It proves a healing balm
 To minds diseased. It finds a haven calm
 For storm-tossed souls which else might have been lost
 It tells the truth whatever proves the cost.

Fraternity—thou child of college halls,
 Although not circumscribed by any walls—
 To thee we pledge the cup and faith renew.
 To joys you add, in measure more than due,
 And to the sorrows, bid us kiss the rod,
 Seeing in them, fraternity with God.

DONALD D. DONNAN.



CHI PSI CHAPTER HOUSE AT CORNELL



GROUP OF PHI GAMMA DELTA CHAPTER HOUSES



THETA DELTA CHI AT CORNELL

THE COLLEGE HOMESTEADS OF GREEK LETTER MEN

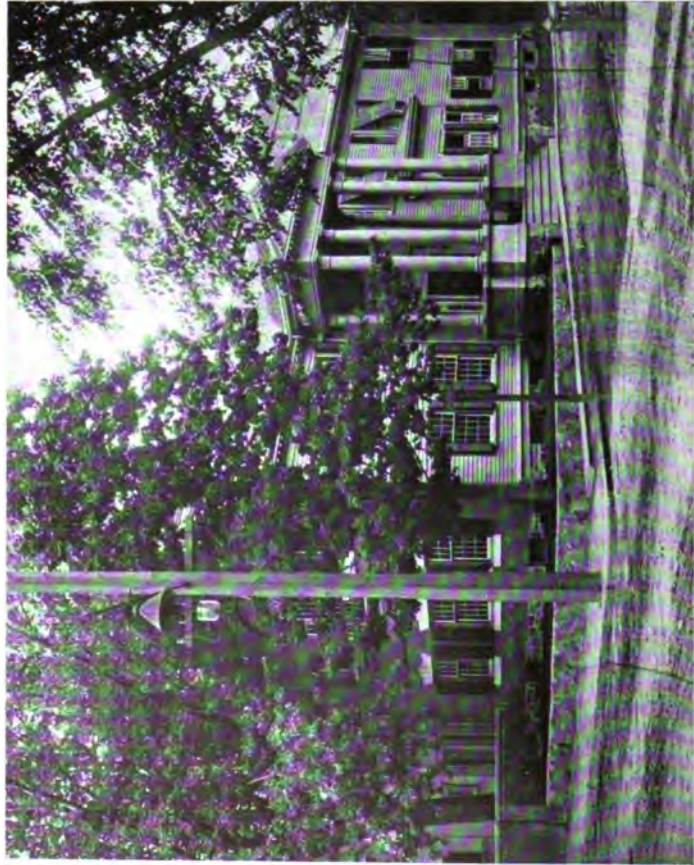
ONE of the most important and interesting of the subjects relating to the growth of the American college fraternities is that of their chapter houses. These have been fitly named the college homesteads of the Greek letter men. When the young collegian goes up to his chosen college or university, one of the most interesting, oftentimes most exciting and perplexing, of the events of his scholastic career is the final acceptance of election to one of the fraternities. Not surprising, then, that the chapter house should be regarded with no little interest by the novitiate.

The increase in the number of chapter houses has been coincident with the maturity of the fraternities, varying as to cost or architectural pretensions, according mostly to the age or financial ability of the proprietary chapter. Chapter houses or lodges are found now at nearly all the institutions where the Greek letter fraternities have established themselves. The earliest of these structures was, indeed, the pioneer of its class; but whether the distinction of having the first lodge or chapter house belongs to Kenyon College, or the University of Michigan, is in dispute. At all events, it was in the West, and like the houses of the sturdy pioneers who developed that section, it was a log cabin. It is certain that a structure of this kind on a secluded spot in an outlying forest, was used for its secret conclaves by at least one of the three fraternities which, established at Michigan in the middle

"forties," successfully withstood the ban and outlawry of faculty interdiction. But probably the cabin in this case, unlike that used at Kenyon ten years later by the men of Delta Kappa Epsilon, was not built for the purpose. The latter was a fairly well-built structure of its class, forty-five feet long. The interior, ten feet in height, was nicely ceiled, and there was a suitable furnishing with carpet, chairs, tables, and the walls were adorned with a few pictures. "A cooking-stove, with skillet, griddles and pots complete, was the pride of the premises," writes an old member, "where each hungry boy could roast his own potatoes or cook his meat on a forked stick in true bandit style." In the early days, the prevailing prejudice against fraternities at most of the colleges, which in some cases was expressed in actual strict and fierce inhibition, with severest penalties, made it necessary that the members should rendezvous stealthily, and therefore the chapter could not have a fixed meeting place, much less possess a lodge or house of its own. But with the second generation of the fraternities, when their founders were sending their sons in increasing numbers to claim collegiate and fraternity honors, the need for commodious lodgement was as natural as the vitality of the societies and the recognition which they had wrested from college authorities. Indeed, among the most earnest and influential of those to favor chapter house schemes have been Greek letter men of the highest standing and authority in the faculties of the great institutions where the fraternities maintain their strongest position. It has been remarked that with the development of the chapter house a process of evolution is going on, by which something like a dormitory system of a new species is coming to be established. The maintenance of a college homestead, with a well ordered *menage*, certainly induces a communal life among the members, and although objection has been raised that in one or two cases the club feature has led to abuses, to extravagance, and to dissipation, yet there can be no question that the influences surrounding the collegian who has the good fortune to be domiciled in a comfortable and well-appointed fraternity house are wholesome and uplifting. We have the testimony on this point of that distinguished educator and statesman, Andrew D. White. In an address at the dedication of the Psi Upsilon House at Cornell, he expressed the opinion that: "Both theory and experience show us that when a body of young men in a university like this are given a piece of property, a house, its surroundings, its reputation, which for the time being is their own, for which they are responsible, in which they take pride—they



KAPPA ALPHA AT HOBART



ALPHA DELTA PHI AT HARVARD

will treat it carefully, lovingly, because the honor of the society they love is bound up in it."

And on the subject of the usefulness of the chapter house, in its relation to the college life of the Greek letter man, Charles Kendall Adams, President of the University of Wisconsin, in a letter recently published, giving his views upon the tendencies to extravagant expenditure and to caste among college students, and upon the true ideal of a college life in a democratic republic, declared that, "while there is unquestionably some tendency to waste a good deal of time in unimportant social affairs, yet on the whole it is doubtful whether more is not gained than lost by such associations." Pursuing the subject, he added: "The importance of such communal life in the friendships that are established and carried out into the world ought not to be overlooked. Usually the fraternities are more or less under the supervision of officers of the faculty who when in college were themselves members and who continue to take an interest in the success of the institutions with which they have been so closely identified. All of the best fraternities are an important means of restraining the wayward, of keeping up standards of scholarship, and of preventing lawlessness and neglect of university studies. It must be admitted that these are advantages which are not furnished by the dormitory system. While here and there objections to their existence are raised, it must be evident to those who have observed their establishment and progress that they are destined to remain, and it is to be hoped that they will furnish very much of the good and prevent very much of the evil that are commonly supposed to be characteristic of the older system of dormitory life."

William Raimond Baird, author of the valuable work on "American College Fraternities," fitly summarizes the following cogent reasons for the usefulness of fraternity chapter houses: "It is a common fact in human experience that people are more deeply interested in things upon which they have spent time, effort, or money, than in things which they have acquired without either, and the interest of alumni has never been so fully aroused and maintained by any feature of fraternity life as by the efforts which have been made to build chapter lodges and houses. The creation of building funds, the frequent consultations as to plans and the consideration of ways and means, have intensified the interest of alumni in a way that nothing else has done. All of this has resulted in direct benefit to the colleges, and the wiser among college officials are encouraging the development of this feature of fraternity life in every way

possible. The advantages of the chapter-house system are not altogether on the side of the student. They relieve the college from the necessity of increasing the dormitory accommodations, and also of many of the details of supervision over the actions of the students."

The number of houses owned by the twenty-five fraternities represented in this work is one hundred and forty-one. The number of houses leased exceeds two hundred, and these are soon to give way in many cases to houses owned or erected by the chapters, plans for that purpose having been already adopted. The structures are of two classes. The earliest type was a lodge or temple, as mostly at Yale, designed and built for the exclusive purpose of a place where the formal conclaves are held. It was soon found that for the active members of a fraternity, closely associated together throughout the whole college term, there was needed a structure containing, besides the hall or room for meetings, the complete equipment of rooms for living and social purposes. In the majority of cases, so rapid has been the development of the chapter-house system, instead of houses specially planned and erected, purchase has been made of eligible private residences, some of them possessing a style of architectural elegance which challenges admiration. In such cases, after the required alterations and fitting up, a lodge is afforded as sumptuous and complete as if planned specially for the purpose. The styles of architecture are as varied as the caprices of architects at different periods and localities. In the larger cities one naturally expects to find a style of chapter-house architecture following somewhat that of the city residence or club house, while in the country localities he will meet the vagaries of the Queen Anne period, mingled here and there with stately reproductions of the best work of the Colonial style. A distinct differentiation is noticeable in one of the houses at Amherst, and at another place an entirely novel type of architecture presents itself—a kind of cloister connecting the larger part of the building, where the members have their living rooms, by a gallery or covered way with the chapel or lodge room where the proceedings are held. In interior arrangement and decoration there is as great a difference as in external appearance. Not a few of the houses are furnished with everything which can be suggested by luxurious and refined taste or supplied with the aid of unstinted resources. The wood-work, furniture, objects of art and paintings are of a kind to please the requirements of a critical æstheticism. In some cases, as denoting a tribute of honor and reverence in loving memory of deceased members, will be found beautiful



DELTA KAPPA EPSILON AT WESLEYAN



PHI DELTA THETA AT AMHERST AND UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN

windows and tablets, and in this connection should be mentioned the house which Alpha Delta Phi has erected at Hamilton College in commemoration of the institution there of that fraternity by its founder, Samuel Eels. With the progress of time, it can well be believed that there will be more of these deserved memorials.

Besides the social feature, there must be considered also the economic side of the question. The cost of the chapter houses, of the ground which they occupy, and of their interior appointments and furnishings, varies as greatly as the style of architecture employed, being governed for the most part by the financial ability of the proprietary societies. In the smaller institutions, where chapter houses have been acquired by some of the younger and less prominent, but no less ambitious fraternities, the expenditure in a few cases has not exceeded sums varying from five to ten thousand dollars, but in general it will be found that the investment exceeds ten thousand dollars for land and building alone. In not a few institutions, including all the greater universities and colleges, there are chapter houses valued at fifty thousand dollars and upwards. It is not easy to reach exactness on this point, especially as there has been in many cases considerable enhancement of value arising from improvements on the property itself or in its neighborhood. From inquiries made among alumni of several institutions and from careful investigation, it is estimated that the average valuation, conservatively, of the houses as they exist to-day is not less than twenty thousand dollars, so that, allowing a reasonable amount for the belongings in leased premises, the aggregate value of all the chapter house property of Greek letter fraternities in the United States is not less than two and one-half million dollars.

It may well be expected that because of the matured age of the fraternities, and the increase in their membership and financial resources, the college homesteads of the future will be vastly superior to the structures of to-day, and that it will not be long before the buildings which are to be erected will be of a splendid type of architectural beauty and perfectness; moreover, it is certain that they will be designed with strictest reference to suitability and permanence.

The strengthening influence which is exerted in the direction of promoting the vitality of the fraternities through the development of the chapter-house system, as a necessary and indispensable feature of fraternity organization, cannot be too highly estimated. Besides the advantage springing from the

communal life of the active members whose interests centre so closely in their chapter-house, there is to be considered the fact that in after life the college homestead will prove to be an attraction to the inactive member, which will serve to bind him to Alma Mater, and stimulate the interest and pride felt by every loyal Greek letter man in the advancement and glory of his fraternity.

JAMES H. GOODSSELL.



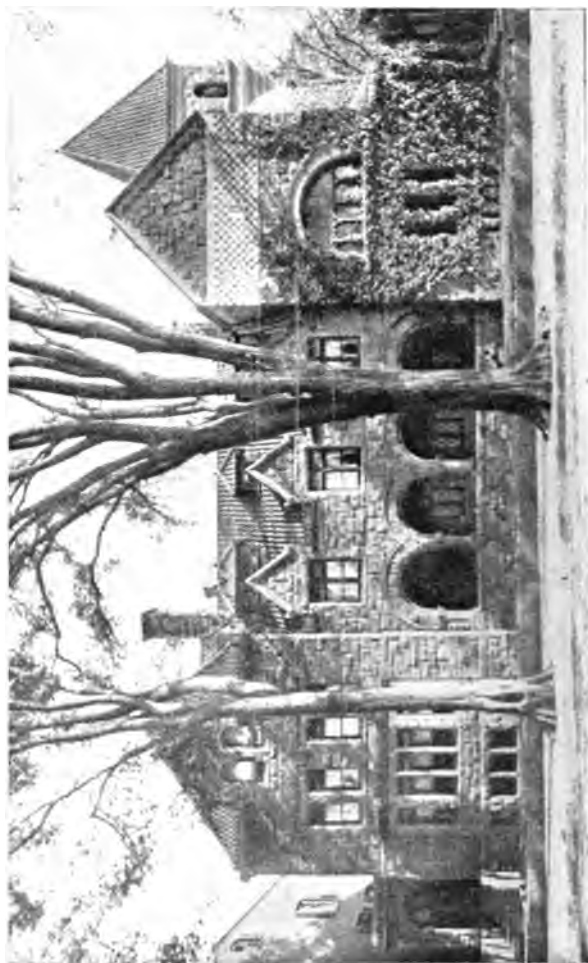
CHI PHI HOUSE AT CORNELL



D. K. E. CHAPTER HOUSE AT MICHIGAN



GROUP OF CHI PSI CHAPTER HOUSES



DELTA PSI AT S. S. YALE



ALPHA DELTA PHI AT CORNELL



PHI GAMMA DELTA AT OHIO WESLEYAN



PSI Upsilon HOUSE AT UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN



BETA THETA PI HOUSE AT AMHERST



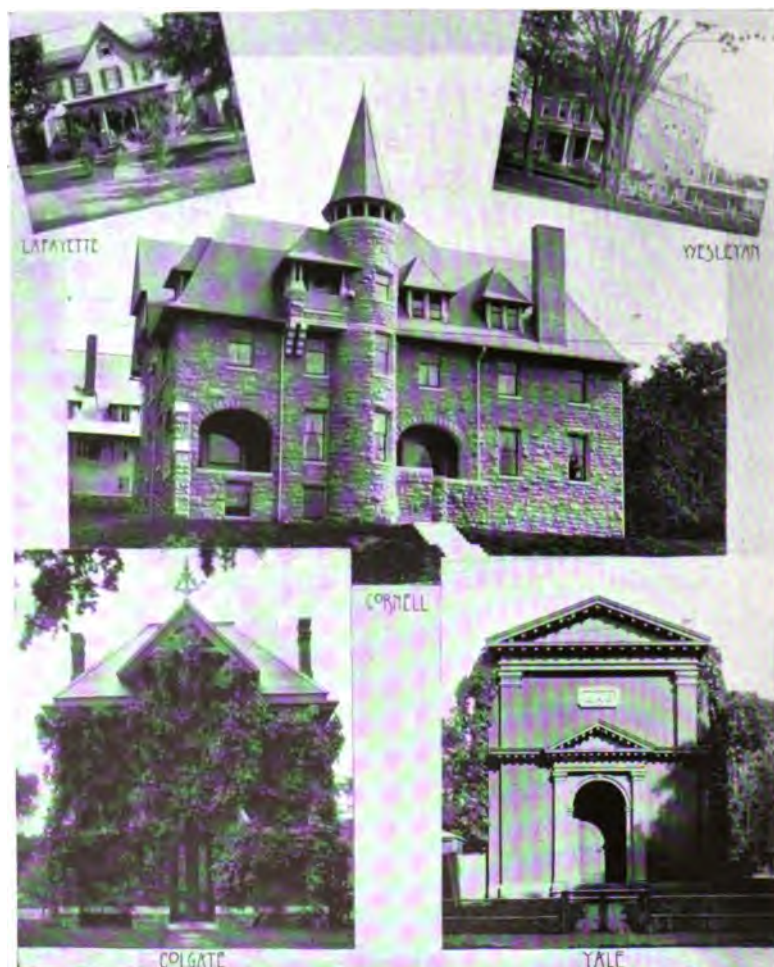
DELTA PHI AT HARVARD AND LEHIGH



KAPPA ALPHA AT CORNELL



BETA THETA PI AT SAINT LAWRENCE



REPRESENTATIVE DELTA KAPPA EPSILON HOUSES



PHI GAMMA DELTA AT WORCESTER POLYTECHNIC



ALPHA DELTA PHI AT WILLIAMS



PHI GAMMA DELTA AT UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA, UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA,
AND UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE



SIGMA ALPHA EPSILON AT LELAND STANFORD, JR.



PHI SIGMA KAPPA AT COLUMBIAN, WASHINGTON, D. C.



KAPPA ALPHA (SOUTHERN) AT COLUMBIAN



PHI GAMMA DELTA AT CORNELL



ALPHA DELTA PHI HOUSE AT DARTMOUTH



SIGMA PHI AT HOBART



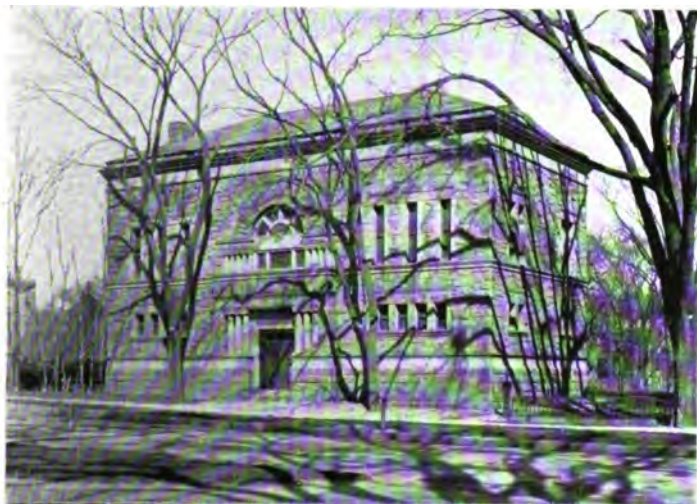
PHI DELTA THETA AT CORNELL



ALPHA DELTA PHI CLUB, NEW YORK
CORNELL CHAPTER HOUSE INTERIOR



DELTA PHI AT RENSSELAER



ALPHA DELTA PHI AT YALE AND UNION



ZETA PSI AT THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK



PHI DELTA THETA, MICHIGAN AND PENNSYLVANIA COLLEGE



PHI GAMMA DELTA AT UNIVERSITY OF MAINE



ROCHESTER



COLGATE

AMHERST

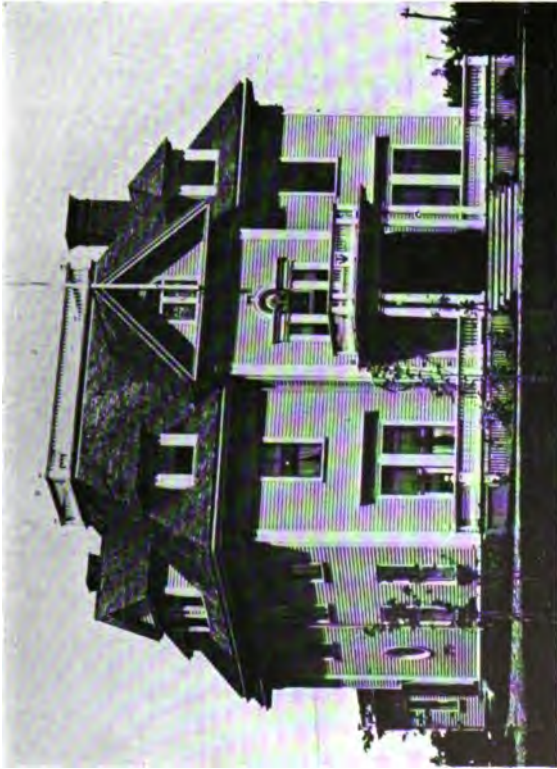


RUTGERS

DELTA UPSILON CHAPTER HOUSES



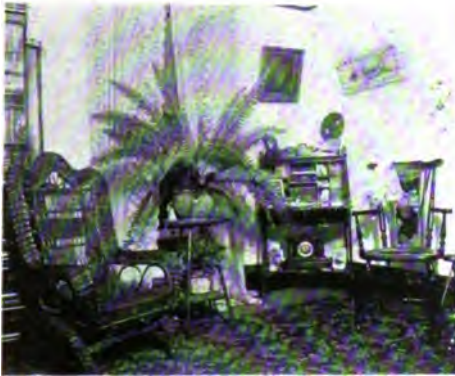
ZETA PSI AT YALE



KAPPA SIGMA AT UNIVERSITY OF MAINE



PHI SIGMA KAPPA AT PENNSYLVANIA STATE COLLEGE



PHI GAMMA DELTA INTERIORS, UNIVERSITY OF MAINE



PHI SIGMA KAPPA AT CORNELL



ALPHA DELTA PHI AT WESLEYAN



SIGMA CHI AT MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY



THETA DELTA CHI AT TUFTS



PHI GAMMA DELTA INTERIOR, WORCESTER POLYTECHNIC



BETA THETA PI AT MICHIGAN



PSI UPSILON AT TRINITY COLLEGE, HARTFORD, CONN.



CHI PSI AT LEHIGH



ALPHA TAU OMEGA AT CORNELL



ALPHA DELTA PHI AT JOHNS HOPKINS



KAPPA ALPHA

ON a certain night in November of the year 1825, Charles Clark Young and Andrew E. B. Knox, of the class of '26 at Union College, were initiated into a new secret society, planned and organized by three of their classmates, who were unwittingly the founders of a great social factor in American college life. Kappa Alpha—for so the new Society was named—was an association of kindred spirits, for social and literary purposes. Its founders were gentlemen and scholars, and such were the men whom they chose as their companions in the mystic order. John Hart Hunter, whose name stands at the head of the roll of membership, was a man of uncommon ability, afterward a minister of the Presbyterian Church. Isaac W. Jackson and Thomas Hun (but lately deceased), his fellow-workers in the founding of Kappa Alpha, were both men of note, one long a professor at his Alma Mater, the other learned in medicine. Beside them in these early years stood others well known in later life—Arthur Burtis, Leonard Woods, William H. Wyckoff among clergymen; Levi Hubbell, Amos Dean, Rufus W. Peckham (the elder), Ward Hunt among jurists; U. S. Senator Preston King; Augustus Schell, capitalist; General Jesse C. Smith, and Prof. Charles E. West.

Such, in brief, is the story of the origin of the first Greek letter society (as the term is generally understood—Phi Beta Kappa being a literary society only) in the American colleges. It was soon proved that the idea of the founders of Kappa Alpha filled a want in the student life at Union. In 1827 Sigma Phi and Delta Phi, organizations planned on lines similar to Kappa Alpha, came into existence, and in spite of opposition from students and faculty, the secret societies flourished, and won for themselves standing and reputation. The "Mother Chapter" of Kappa Alpha has been the loved home of many of the best among the sons of Union, whose careers have shed honor upon their college and society. Its prosperity has been proportionate to that of the College, and over 450 names appear on its roll.

The first branch of the Society was established at Williams College, at the request of a company of fourteen students, gathered into close fellowship by the gentle nature and winning personality of Azariah S. Clark of the class of 1834. Of these charter members two still survive—Rev. Thomas Wright, of Fenton, Mich., and Rev. Lucius Q. Curtis, of Hartford, Conn., the latter of whom attended the memorable meeting of the Society in New York at the inauguration of the Lehigh chapter in January, 1894.

At Williams, as at Union, the Society had its battles to fight with traditionalists and the foes of secrecy. The recollection still lives of the night attack on Kappa Alpha's meeting place by the "Oudens" or Social Fraternity, which was repulsed by force of arms. But here again secret societies were not to be suppressed by persecution. They grew in numbers, and as the years passed, came little by little to be what they are to-day, the most delightful feature of academic life in Williamstown.

Like the mother chapter, Kappa Alpha at Williams at first found a home in the rooms of its members, but soon quarters were provided for it in a private house on the borders of the town, where its meetings were held for many years. The present beautiful lodge, situated on a most desirable spot on the Williamstown street, was dedicated in 1877.

The membership of the Chapter since its foundation has been over 400, and from 15 to 20 undergraduates, several of whom live in the lodge, usually compose the active chapter.

The Geneva chapter, founded at Geneva (now Hobart) College, in 1844, grew out of a burlesque local society called "The Skin and Bones," and was established largely by the efforts of members of the Williams chapter. Of the charter members—four of whom were present at the commencement reunion in 1898—there survive Gen. Edward S. Bragg, of Wisconsin; Rev. Lawrence S. Stevens, of Michigan; Rev. Joseph M. Clarke and Rev. Peyton Gallagher, of New York. Meetings were held in a hotel in Geneva, and for several years the Society prospered in its new home.

The chapter was suspended in 1854, but after a lapse of twenty-five years, it was revived by the enthusiasm of the old alumni. Since then it has been uniformly successful, and now occupies an attractive and roomy chapter house, on the main street of Geneva, overlooking Seneca Lake. Its total membership is 174, and the active chapter numbers about twenty.

Several alumni of the Union and Williams chapters, living in Princeton, N. J., in 1852, were instrumental in founding a chapter of K. A. at the College of New Jersey, in that year. The new chapter, made up of men of talent and of prominence in college, was full of promise at its beginning. Hardly had it become fairly established, however, when it encountered the opposition of the college authorities, which in the end drove the genial influence of all Greek letter fraternities out of Princeton. Throughout the protracted struggle Kappa Alpha pursued an honorable course, and, when it was found impossible to continue the chapter as became the dignified character of the Society, the charter was surrendered in 1856. Among the members of the chapter at Princeton were John P. Poe, afterwards Attorney General of Maryland; John P. Jackson, Jr., Speaker of the Lower House of the New Jersey State Legislature; the Rev. William C. Roberts, of the Presbyterian Church; and Telfair Hodgson, Vice-Chancellor of the University of the South.

Out of the suppression of the Princeton chapter grew the founding of another branch of the Society. Joseph Hodgson, who was graduated from Princeton in 1856, took up the study of law at the University of Virginia, and secured the granting of a charter to a body of students there in the same year.

The Virginia chapter was prosperous until the breaking out of the Civil War in 1861, when exercises at the University were practically suspended, and most of the members of the Society took the field for the Confederacy. Of those who survived the first two years of the war, almost all held positions of importance in the service. At the close of the war, none of the chapter returned to the University, and the Society has never been revived there.

The Cornell chapter began its career with that of the University in 1868. It rapidly grew in strength, and has had an honorable history. A costly chapter house was erected on the University campus in 1887, which furnished a home for the Society until its destruction by fire on Dec. 29, 1898. Plans for the rebuilding of the lodge are rapidly progressing, and the burned building will soon be replaced by another of equal, if not superior, beauty and usefulness. The chapter roll of Cornell contains over 200 names, and her active membership is always large in the various schools of the University.

Though the majority of the Greek letter fraternities have yielded to the tendency to enlarge their borders by the addition of new chapters, Kappa Alpha has long and consistently resisted it. "Quality and not quantity" has been her distinguishing mark. In recent years three chapters only have been established—at Toronto University in Canada in 1892; at the Lehigh University in Pennsylvania in 1894, and at McGill University, Montreal, in 1899.

Aside from the life-long and close connection which every graduate Kappa Alpha man keeps with the Society through his own chapter, the alumni of all chapters enjoy frequent meetings. Chief among these are the annual dinners, held in the winter in New York, and the annual conventions, held with the active chapters in May or June. Boston and Buffalo has each its annual dinner, and reunions are frequently held in Chicago by the western members of Kappa Alpha.

Catalogues have been published at intervals, the last, issued in 1892, being a complete biographical record of the members, with historical sketches of the chapters. A supplement to this work, issued in the present year (1899), brings the record down to date. Annual reports are also published by the Executive Council, the governing body of the Society.

Honorary members have not been admitted to Kappa Alpha. Among the eminent members of the Society may be mentioned: In public life: U. S. Senators Preston King, of New York, and James Dixon, of Connecticut; U. S. Representatives Thomas Allen, of Missouri; Charles L. Beale, John M.

Carroll and John B. Steele, of New York; Jesse O. Norton, of Illinois, and Gabriel Bouck, of Wisconsin; Associate Justice Ward Hunt, of the U. S. Supreme Court; Governor Henry M. Hoyt, of Pennsylvania, Surgeon-General J. Rufus Tryon, of the Navy; General Aubert J. Myer, of the U. S. Signal Service; and S. G. W. Benjamin, U. S. Minister to Persia.

In the Christian ministry: Arthur Burtis, Edward D. G. Prime, William W. Harsha, Robert R. Booth, Henry M. Booth, John L. Nevius, William C. Roberts, and J. Clement French, of the Presbyterian Church; William H. Wyckoff and Justin A. Smith among Baptists; James G. Johnson among Congregationalists; James M. Willson among Reformed Presbyterians, William Tatlock among Episcopalians, and Frederick Z. Rooker of the Roman Catholic Church.

In law: Judges Rufus W. Peckham (the elder), James C. Smith and George F. Danforth, of the New York Supreme Court; Francis R. E. Cornell, of the Minnesota Supreme Court; Charles B. Lawrence, Chief Justice of the Illinois Supreme Court; John P. Poe, Attorney-General of Maryland; Owen T. Coffin, for many years Surrogate of Westchester County, N. Y.; John K. Porter, Wheeler H. Peckham, and Marcus T. Hun, of New York; and Francis H. Dewey, of Massachusetts.

In education: College Presidents L. Clark Seelye, of Smith; Leonard Woods, of Bowdoin; Charles J. A. Schaeffer, of Iowa State University; Paul A. Chadbourne, of Williams, and Eliphalet N. Potter, of Hobart and Union; Professors Isaac W. Jackson, of Union; Charles A. Joy and Charles F. Chandler, of Columbia; William H. Chandler, of Lehigh; Nathaniel H. Griffin, of Williams; George L. Raymond, of Princeton; T. Frederick Crane, John L. Morris, and Charles F. Hartt, of Cornell; Dean Edward H. Griffin, of Johns Hopkins; Vice-Chancellor Telfair Hodgson, of the University of the South; Charles B. Hubbell, President of the Board of Education of New York City; Charles E. West, of Brooklyn, the veteran educator of young women; Henry R. Pierson, Chancellor of the New York State University.

Among authors and editors: Solomon B. Griffin, of The Springfield Republican; Joseph Hodgson, of The Mobile Register; Francis E. Leupp, of The New York Evening Post; Lewis H. Morgan, the ethnologist, Fitzhugh Ludlow, and Theodore Stanton, of Paris.

In military life: Generals Jesse C. Smith, John C. Starkweather, Hasbrouck Davis, Edward S. Bragg, Ranald S. Mackenzie, and William B. Barton.

In various other occupations: Thomas Hun, Walter D. Day, William D. Granger, and Francis H. Davenport among physicians; Augustus Schell and John Boyd Thacher in politics; and William A. Potter, architect.

TALCOTT M. BANKS.



EDWARD BRIDGES WHITE



CHARLES W. HUNTINGTON



CHARLES HERRICK KEITH
WOLCOTT HOWE JOHNSON SAMUEL JOHNSON

KAPPA ALPHA ROSTER

- Burtis, Arthur — Union — Union University—Pay Director, U. S. Navy, Navy Pay Office, 70 Kilby—Care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.
- Bush, J. Foster, 651 Boylston.
- Davenport, Francis H., 419 Boylston.
- Dewey, Charles A., Milford
- Dewey, Daniel, Newton.
- Dewey, Francis Henshaw, 311 Main, Worcester.
- Dewey, George Tufts, 311 Main, Worcester.
- Dewey, John Clarke, 311 Main, Worcester.
- Douglass, Moses Hale, Newton Highlands.
- Dudley, A. H., 120 High.
- Graves, William H., 164 Devonshire.
- Hallock, William G., 126 Canal.
- Herendeen, Frederick W., 120 High.
- Howe, Fisher—Williams—'72—Stock Broker, 53 State—Chestnut Hill.
- Huntington, Charles W. — Williams College—'76—Clergyman—12 Nesmith, Lowell.
- Johnson, Samuel—Williams—'82—Merchant, 33 Summer—393 Beacon.
- Johnson, Wolcott Howe — Williams—'83—Merchant, 33 Summer—7 Commonwealth Ave.
- Keith, Charles Herrick—Williams—Williams College—'82—Wool Business, 268-272 Summer—93 Falmouth.
- Phelps, Charles A. — Union — Union College—'41—Ex-Speaker Massachusetts House of Representatives—31 Newbury.
- Townsend, Frederic DeP., 5 Fayerweather, Cambridge.
- Wheeler, Charles D., 18 Chestnut, Worcester.
- White, Edward Bridges—Hobart —Hobart College—'93—Merchant, 65 Pearl—77 Thorndike, Brookline.



SIGMA PHI

THE Sigma Phi fraternity was founded at Union College, Schenectady, New York, on March 4, 1827. It is the second of the general Greek letter societies in point of age.

Thomas F. Bowie, John T. Bowie, Thomas S. Witherspoon and Charles T. Cromwell were its founders.

The fraternity is small in chapter-roll and membership, but claims precedence, not unjustly, as the most homogeneous and closely organized of the Greek letter societies. It stands, and has always stood, for conservatism in the matter of chapters and membership, holding that the true purpose of such an institution can be realized only under conditions admitting of fullest mutual acquaintanceship and fraternal intercourse.

The fraternity has established a total of ten chapters, all but two of which are still active and prosperous. The chapter at New York University was withdrawn as a matter of fraternity policy, Sigma Phi holding to the tenet that true fraternity life cannot exist in a city college. The Princeton chapter succumbed to the same influence which caused the withdrawal of every fraternity charter from that institution.

The present chapter-roll is as follows: Union College, 1827; Hamilton College, 1831; Williams College, 1834; Hobart College, 1840; University of Vermont, 1845; University of Michigan, 1858; Lehigh University, 1887; Cornell University, 1890.

The total membership of the fraternity is but little over two thousand.

All the chapters, with the single exception of that at the University of Vermont, own their own houses.

The fraternity is incorporated under the laws of the State of New York, and some chapters are separately incorporated under the laws of their own States.

While the fraternity maintains no alumni chapters, still the relationship existing among members in New York, Chicago, Detroit, Boston and Rochester may be said to be much closer than that of many fraternities claiming active organizations.

Sixteen catalogues have been published. The first one was issued in 1834 and the last one in 1892. Reports, addresses and songs are published from time to time.

The badge of Sigma Phi is of the monogram type, the Sigma being placed on the Phi. The colors are light blue and white.

While Sigma Phi does not hold to the idea that distinguished membership marks the measure of fraternity position, it realizes that the attainments of its members go far in upholding the prestige of the fraternity. It is able to quote the names of many men now of national prominence who have ever been, as in student days, proud to display the emblems of Sigma Phi. Among such may be mentioned Elihu Root, Secretary of War; Charles J. Folger, late Secretary of the Treasury; Andrew D. White, Minister to Germany, and ex-President of Cornell University; John Bigelow, Minister to France; ex-United States Senator Ingalls; Congressmen Thomas F. Bowie, John Cochrane, C. B. Cochrane, T. T. Davis, Charles B. Sedgwick, Andrew Oliver, G. C. Walker, A. B. Olin, A. H. Laflin, O. Cole, Samuel Knox, J. Mullen, W. W. Campbell, E. Einstein, T. A. Merriman and James S. Sherman; and Governors Beall, of Wisconsin; Hoffman, of New York; Hartranft, of Pennsylvania, and Walker, of Virginia; Bishop Worthington, of Nebraska; Howard Potter, late of Brown Bros. & Co., Bankers; Douglass Boardman, E. H. Rosekrans, Daniel Pratt, and James Noxon, Judges Supreme Court, George F. Comstock, Judge Court of Appeals of New York; Surrogate Alexander W. Bradford, General Daniel Butterfield, Dr. Lewis A. Sayre and Leonard W. Jerome.

JOHN H. POST.



GEORGE W. STONE



E. N. FOSS

SIGMA PHI ROSTER

- Andre'n, Karl A., Beverly.
 Bartlett, N. J., Andover.
 Bennett, Arthur G., 53 State.
 Buckham, James, Atlantic.
 Chandler, Horace P., 53 Devon-
 shire.
 Chandler, Parker C., 53 Devon-
 shire.
 Codwise, George A. P., Wellesley
 Hills.
 Foss, E. N.—Alpha of Vermont—
 University of Vermont—'81—
 Manufacturer, 34 Oliver—8 Ev-
 erett, Jamaica Plain.
 Garritt, William B., 128 Newbury.
 Hopkins, Erastus—Alpha of Mas-
 sachusetts—Williams College—
 '90—Chemist, 177 State.
 Hopkins, W. S. B., Worcester.
 Marvin, William T. R.—Alpha of
 Massachusetts—Williams Col-
 lege — '54 — 73 Federal—Long-
 wood.
 Merritt, William F., 28 Wheat-
 land Ave., Dorchester.
 Reynolds, Edward, 130 Marlbor-
 ough.
 Shaw, Henry Bigelow—Alpha of
 Vermont—University of Ver-
 mont — '96 — Law Student,
 Craigie Hall, 505, Cambridge—
 Burlington, Vt.
 Sprague, Philo W., 26 Mt. Ver-
 non, Charlestown.
 Stone, George W.—Alpha of Ver-
 mont—University of Vermont—
 '84—Lumber Dealer, 71 Kilby—
 5 Lincoln Ave., Wollaston.





DELTA PHI

THE Delta Phi Fraternity may justly, and not without pride, lay claim to being one of the first to inaugurate Greek letter secret society life in American colleges. It was founded at Union College, on November 17, 1827, and was the third to be there established, thus being the third oldest in this country. Shortly after the foundation of Delta Phi a controversy arose among the students of Union College as to the desirability of secret societies. Open war was declared against them, and the three fraternities were summoned before the faculty of Union College to show cause why they should not be disbanded. The defense devolved largely on Delta Phi. At that time it was the custom for college boys to wear distinctive caps, without brims. On the front of this cap the fraternity pin was worn. The other two fraternities for a time ceased to wear their badges, but Delta Phi persisted in its course and selected one of its members, John J. Hyde, to present the Fraternity's case to the faculty and trustees. This he did with great brilliancy and clearness, and won then and there a victory not only for his own society, but for all other fraternities having like principles and equally high standing. So well was the cause of fraternity life defended, and so clearly was it shown that the fundamental laws of Delta Phi tended towards the high standing of the student as a scholar and a gentleman, that President Nott of Union College requested to be made an honorary member. Thus Delta Phi was early associated with the high principles of American scholarship.

The history of the Delta Phi Fraternity is the history of American college fraternity life. Its aims and characteristics have been reflected in the formation of many other societies, whose founders, familiar with the struggle for life which Delta Phi made at Union College, admired its earnestness of purpose, loyalty to college and fidelity to its ideals. The very success which has crowned other fraternities as well as Delta Phi, exhibits in a marked degree the fruitfulness of the ground in which, it is not too much to say, Delta Phi planted the seeds of college fraternity life. Every fraternity has some characteristics and individualities which distinguish it from other fraternities, and the feature which seems to mark Delta Phi is the close adherence to its high aims and unity of purpose, exhibited in its early history, and it has ever been true to its traditions. In every American college except one, fraternity

life has been uniformly successful, and in this one college local reasons and associations are responsible for the absence, and no doubt the college is the loser. And in this college Delta Phi had a chapter before objections were made, and the members of that chapter made a gallant struggle for life. When every argument failed to move the innate prejudices of a faculty dominated by an un-American President it asked for a revocation of its charter and pledged its word never to re-establish without permission of the faculty, and it has kept its word, and though other fraternities are said to have had chapters at this college sub rosa, Delta Phi has maintained its reputation, and the Theta Chapter is now but a memory of a glorious past.

Animated by high ideals and a lofty idea of patriotism, the part played in the Civil War by the members of Delta Phi is part of the history of the country, and the stories told of the members of the Union Chapter who were in the Union army meeting with their brothers of the North Carolina Chapter serving in the Confederate army, in battle array, showed that the bond between them was indissoluble. In the last war, Delta Phi also showed the stuff of which they were made. The port watch on the Maine, the fateful night of February 15, 1898, when that vessel was blown up in the harbor of Havana, was a Delta Phi—Ensign J. J. Blandin, who was saved that night, but who died a few months later. He was a founder of the Johns Hopkins Chapter.

Members of the Delta Phi enlisted in many regiments, and one of the first to fall in the first Santiago fight was Marcus Denison Russell, of the Lambda Chapter. Another Delta Phi, Col. Charles King, a graduate of West Point and Columbia, and the author of many charming stories of army life, was made a Brigadier General and commanded a portion of the American army in the Philippines. He was a member of an old New York family and a son of Charles King, one time President of Columbia College. He served with distinction, but was wounded and forced to return home. Another, Charles F. Rockwell, enlisted in the Cuban army, prior to our war with Spain, and served with Gomez and was noted for his gallantry and bravery. He died on the field of battle in Cuba. And when the war was over, President McKinley appointed a Delta Phi as a member of the Peace Commission. Senator Cushman K. Davis had served with distinction in a Wisconsin regiment in the war of the Rebellion, became Governor of Minnesota and United States Senator, which position he still fills with credit to himself and to his State. Col. John Jacob Astor, one of the members of the Harvard

Chapter, is another Delta Phi who served with distinction and signal ability in the war with Spain. Thus Delta Phi was identified from the first to the last with the fateful conflict between the United States and Spain. From the blowing up of the Maine until the final act at Paris, on the 24th of December, 1898, when the treaty was signed, members of the Delta Phi took an active and controlling part.

The government of the fraternity is lodged in a central body, whose tenure of office is dependent on the will of the delegates assembled in annual convention.

Altogether eight catalogues have been published, the dates of the various editions being as follows: 1847, 1851, 1868, 1875, 1883, 1887, 1893 and 1897. The last catalogue contained illustrations of the various chapter houses of the fraternity.

The Columbia, Rutgers, Harvard, Sheffield, Pennsylvania, Union and New York University chapters own houses, the last three having been recently erected.

The Rensselaer Polytechnic, Johns Hopkins and Cornell chapters rent houses.

The badge is in the form of a Maltese cross with an elliptical disc in the center, on which appears the letters "Delta Phi." This badge was adopted in 1832. The badge previous to that time had been an elliptical disc surrounded by scroll work and usually worn as a watch-guard pendant. The fraternity colors are blue and white.

Alumni clubs, or associations, of Delta Phi have been organized in New York City, Philadelphia, Washington, Baltimore, Schenectady, Troy, New Brunswick and New Haven.

The following is the chapter roll of Delta Phi: 1827, Alpha, Union College, Schenectady, N. Y.; 1838, Beta, Brown University, Providence, R. I.; 1841, Gamma, University of City of New York, New York City; 1842, Delta, Columbia College, New York City; 1845, Epsilon, Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J.; 1845, Zeta, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.; 1849, Eta, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.; 1864, Lambda, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y.; 1884, Nu, Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, Pa.; 1885, Xi, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md.; 1889, Omicron, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.; 1891, Pi, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.

JAMES DUANE LIVINGSTON.



FRANK LINUS CHILD



ELIJAH BRIGHAM STODDARD



HOWARD PRESCOTT QUICK
RALPH BERTRAM HARRIS

ARTHUR GEORGE GRIFFIN
CHARLES WAYLAND TOWNE

DELTA PHI ROSTER

- Ames, Frederick L., Jr., 306 Dartmouth.
 Amory, George G., 278 Beacon.
 Amory, William, 2d, Ames Bldg.
 Ashton, Joseph N., 336 Essex, Salem.
 Beal, Boylston A., 53 State.
 Beal, Arthur L., 106 Main, Brockton.
 Bennett, William H., 39 Hartwell, Fitchburg.
 Blake, Robert P., 39 Brimmer.
 Cheever, David, 557 Boylston.
 Child, Frank Linus—Beta—Brown University—'70—Real Estate, 28 State.
 Clark, Daniel B., Newtonville.
 Cochrane, Francis D., 257 Commonwealth Ave.
 Cochrane, James S., 56 Mt. Auburn, Cambridge.
 Codman, Alfred, West Roxbury.
 Codman, Ernest A., 104 Mt. Vernon.
 Codman, Julian, 39 Court.
 Codman, Richard, Jr., West Roxbury.
 Cooke, Albert B., 15 Congress.
 Coolidge, Harold J., 22 Congress.
 Crosby, Walter T., 298 Warren Ave., Brockton.
 Crowninshield, Bowdoin B., Marblehead.
 Cushing, Howard G., 252 Boylston.
 Dalton, Philip S., 507 Beacon.
 Davis, Edward L., 314 Main, Worcester, and 215 Commonwealth Ave., Boston.
 Davis, Lincoln, 154 Beacon.
 Derby, George S., 352 Beacon.
 Donald, Malcolm, Brookline.
 Draper, Charles D., Russell 6, Cambridge.
 Fisher, Albert Gardiner, Arlington.
 Forbes, Charles S., 69 Mt. Auburn, Cambridge.
 Gage, Arthur E., 8 Sherman Pl, Wolman.
 Grew, Edward W., 89 Beacon.
 Grew, Henry S., 2d, 35 Congress.
 Griffin, Arthur George—Beta—Brown University—'78—Physician, 195 Pleasant, Malden.
 Gurney, Sanford K., 113 Green, Brockton.
 Hallowell, N. Penrose—Zeta—Harvard University—'97—Banking, 27 State—West Medford.
 Hallowell, Robert H., 81 Milk.
 Hardy, Alpheus S., 53 State.
 Hare, Charles Henry, 285 Marlborough, Boston.
 Harris, Duncan G., Warland 13, Cambridge.
 Harris, Ralph Bertram—Beta—Brown University—'97—With Morris & Cabot, Brokers, 111 Devonshire—28 S. Washington Sq., Salem.
 Homans, John A., 164 Beacon.
 Hubbard, Joshua C., 372 Marlboro.
 Hunneman, Carleton, 53 State.
 Jackson, Edward, 191 Commonwealth Ave.

DELTA PHI—Continued

- Johnson, Ernest H., 311 Chestnut.
Chelsea.
- Kuhn, Hamilton, 36 Commonwealth Ave.
- Lowell, Augustus, 171 Commonwealth Ave.
- Lowell, Frederick E., 40 Commonwealth Ave.
- Lowell, Guy, 40 Commonwealth Ave.
- Ludlow, William G., 58 William, Worcester.
- Lund, Fred B., 529 Beacon.
- Lyman, Herbert, 39 Beacon.
- McMurray, John C., 33 Oak Ave., Worcester.
- Matteson, John, Auburndale.
- Monk, Wesley E., 23 Court.
- Packard, Sumner T., 100 Prospect, Brockton.
- Paine, Robert Treat, Jr., 85 State.
- Parker, George L., 112 Pleasant, Fitchburg.
- Parker, Henry F., 158 Belmont, Brockton.
- Phillips, William, Russell 6, Cambridge.
- Porter, Augustus G., Westmorly 6, Cambridge.
- Purdon, James, 13 Exchange.
- Putnam, James L., Cambridge.
- Quick, Howard Prescott—Beta—Brown University—'87—Mechanical Engineer, 439 Albany—12 Perrin.
- Rice, Arthur W., 454 Beacon.
- Rice, George T., 15 Congress.
- Richmond, Harold A., Worcester.
- Robbins, Royal, 44 Commonwealth Ave.
- Santayana, George, 60 Brattle, Cambridge.
- Shaw, Hollis H., 151 Commonwealth Ave.
- Sherman, Charles Winslow, 3 Mt. Vernon.
- Shippen, Eugene R., 713 Dudley.
- Stackpole, William, 340 Beacon.
- Stickney, William, 10 Appian Way, Cambridge.
- Stockton, Philip, 390 Beacon.
- Stoddard, Elijah Brigham—Beta—Brown University—'47—Attorney—Worcester.
- Sturgis, Charles Russell, 63 Beacon.
- Thayer, Joseph H., 67 Sparks, Cambridge.
- Towne, Charles Wayland—Beta—Brown University—'97—Newspaper Work, *The Boston Herald*—38 St. Botolph.
- Vaughan, Henry—53 State.
- Wadsworth, Eliot, 526 Beacon.
- Warren, John, 58 Beacon.
- Warren, Joseph, 58 Beacon.
- Weld, Alfred W., 7 Exchange Pl.
- Whitney, David R., 85 Devonshire.
- Winslow, Frederick B., 115 Bay State Road.
- Woodworth, William McM., 149 Brattle.





ALPHA DELTA PHI

THE Alpha Delta Phi was founded in the year 1832 at Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., by five students, the leader of whom was Samuel Eells, a young man of great promise, who died ten years later at the age of thirty-two. His law partner, Salmon P. Chase, afterwards Chief Justice of the United States, also a member of the fraternity, wrote of him: "I rejoice in the thought that the fraternity he founded and loved has become the abiding monument of his genius and virtues." The original design of the founder was not to form a mere local society, but to make the organization, to use his own words, "national and universal in its adaptations," "a living, growing, self-perpetuating institution." Before the death of Eells, the fraternity numbered ten chapters, Hamilton, Miami, Urban (at New York University), Columbia, Yale, Amherst, Brunonian (at Brown University), Harvard, Geneva (at Hobart College), and Hudson (at Western Reserve College). In the meantime its organization had been perfected, and the fraternity had become a compact whole composed of chapters, each of which managed its internal affairs, the supreme power being lodged in a convention of the chapters meeting at regular periods.

The fraternity proceeded on its way without further extension for the five years following the death of its founder. From 1846 to 1857, seven chapters were established, at Dartmouth, University of Michigan, Rochester, Alabama, Williams, College of the City of New York and Wesleyan, so that the twenty-fifth anniversary of its foundation was celebrated by seventeen active chapters. The fraternity was now firmly established and was widely known and distinguished for the high standing of its members in scholarship, public station, and character.

During the following three years three new chapters, Union, Kenyon, and Cumberland, were added to the list, and then no further growth in chapters

took place until 1869, when a chapter was founded at Cornell University shortly after the opening of that institution. In 1877 the Phi Kappa chapter was formed at Trinity College, Hartford, and received its name from the local society, which was transformed into a chapter of Alpha Delta Phi. Several of the other chapters have likewise been formed from the members of some local organization of similar character and tendencies.

During the next twelve years no further extension occurred, but the chapters at Yale, Harvard and Columbia, each of which had suspended its active functions for some years, were re-established. In 1882 the fraternity celebrated, in the city of New York, its fiftieth anniversary, a most memorable occasion, notable for the long array of distinguished men who participated in the public and social exercises, among them George William Curtis, Donald G. Mitchell, Richard S. Storrs, Joseph H. Choate, John Jay, Edward Everett Hale, Hamilton W. Mable.

The growth in chapters was resumed in 1889 by their establishment in several universities, thus considerably extending the geographical boundaries of the fraternity, which is now no longer confined to the United States, the new chapters being located at Johns Hopkins, University of Minnesota, Toronto, Chicago and McGill. The last established chapter is that at McGill University, Montreal, and is the twenty-eighth in order, twenty-three of which are in active operation. The total membership is over 8,000, of whom about 6,000 are living.

The catalogue issued by the fraternity during the past year is considered the most complete publication of the kind which has appeared. It contains the names, addresses, and in most cases, biographical sketches of the 8,163 members, classified in chapters; the history of each chapter, with views of most of the chapter houses; the record of the military services of members of the fraternity during the War of the Rebellion, in which, over twenty-four per cent. of the membership then eligible for military service served in the armies or navies either of the Union or of the Confederacy; a classified kinship list giving the names of grandfathers and grandsons, fathers and sons, brothers, cousins, uncles and nephews; a locality index, showing the members residing in each town of every State and an alphabetical index of the whole. This was the thirteenth catalogue published, and was modeled upon the semi-centennial catalogue of 1882, which was considered a model of completeness and workmanship.

It is superfluous to cite names here as illustrative of the high rank held by Alpha Delta Phi in the professional, literary, scientific, business and social worlds, when its catalogue is filled with so many eminent names. In law, we

may note that in 1893 one-third of the justices of the Supreme Court of the United States were members of the fraternity; while in 1895, the leading counsel in the great Income Tax Case, before that tribunal, were Seward, Choate and Carter, one of whom was the president of the fraternity, another his predecessor in office, and the third now holds the same position. In education the Alpha Delta Phi holds the presidencies of at least ten leading colleges and universities; three of its members were recently elected college presidents within two months. In diplomacy, it has sent two ambassadors to Great Britain (Lowell and Choate), and ministers to nine other countries, besides the head of the Spanish-American Peace Commission, ex-Secretary of State William R. Day. In the pulpit she has had Dr. Storrs and Bishops Phillips Brooks, Coxe and Huntington, with a host of others. In literature we have already cited some distinguished names, and the works of the members of the fraternity would form an extensive library, a small selection from which fills a large bookcase at the club house in New York under the title

τὰ τῶν Ἀδελφῶν ἔργα

The chief symbols of the fraternity are the star and crescent; its colors are green and white, with black and gold as subordinates; its jewels are the emerald and the pearl, and its flower is the lily of the valley. The badge is permitted to be worn in several forms introducing these emblems.

The sons of Alpha Delta Phi are strikingly enthusiastic in their affection for the fraternity, and are also among the most zealous supporters of the colleges where they were under her influence, and are ever ready, in old age as in youth, to shout anew the words of one of their favorite songs,

"Long live Alma Mater and old A. D. Phi."

Among the elder Greek-letter fraternities Alpha Delta Phi, as compared with its position elsewhere, is especially strong and prominent in New England. Placed in the order of their institution, the chapters at Yale, Amherst, Brown, Harvard, Bowdoin, Dartmouth, Williams, Wesleyan and Trinity enjoy unimpaired vitality, and they number among their graduate members many men whose attainments have made their names illustrious. With the records of James Russell Lowell, Bishop Phillips Brooks, James Coolidge Carter (now president of the Alpha Delta Phi), Joseph H. Choate, President Eliot of Harvard, President Dwight of Yale, Rev. Dr. Richard Salter Storrs, Edward Everett Hale, Judge Oliver Wendell Holmes, Donald Grant Mitchell, George William Curtis, Bishop Frederic Dan Huntington and Cecil F. P. Bancroft—all these alumni of their own chapters—not to mention others distinguished

in law, literature, science and business affairs, there have been brilliant exemplars to inspire the young Alpha Deltas of New England.

The chapters in New England, with one exception, all own chapter houses built for the purpose and adapted specially to the requirements of their active members. Illustrations of these chapter houses are given elsewhere in this volume.

The Harvard chapter of Alpha Delta Phi was instituted in 1837, and had successful existence for many years, but, owing to faculty interdiction of Greek-letter fraternities, had an interregnum, beginning with the class of '65. The chapter was re-established under excellent auspices in February, 1879, and has been for many years in prosperous condition, maintaining perfect allegiance and affiliation, considered with regard to its relations to the executive council, the policy being to enforce a high standard of selection for membership, and that its members, in accordance with the law and tradition of Alpha Delta Phi, shall not accept election to any other Greek-letter fraternity. Because of that policy the old fraternity spirit has been revived at Harvard, where, as formerly, among all the organizations there existing, no name stands higher than that of Alpha Delta Phi.

CHARLES E. SPRAGUE.
JAMES H. GOODSSELL.



CHARLES WILLIAM ELIOT

EDWARD EVERETT HALE

OLIVER WENDELL HOLMES



GRANVILLE STANLEY HALL
JOHN LONG GRAVES

EDWARD PAYSON NICHOLS
E. WINCHESTER DONALD

ALPHA DELTA PHI ROSTER

- Abbott, Henry W., 11 Commonwealth Ave.
- Abells, Harry D., Uxbridge.
- Adams, Arthur, Quincy.
- Adams, Charles Francis, 23 Court.
- Adams, Charles Francis, 2d, Quincy.
- Adams, George M., Auburndale.
- Adams, Henry, 2d, Lincoln.
- Adams, Melvin O., Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'71—Lawyer, 635 Tremont Bldg.—36 Beacon.
- Allbright, Manley Fifield, Hamilton—Hamilton College—1903—Student, Clinton, N. Y.—63 Hartford.
- Alexander, Harry O.—Brunonian—Brown University—'85—31 State—173 St. Botolph.
- Allard, John W., Milford.
- Allen, Alexander Viets Griswold, 2 Phillips Pl., Cambridge.
- Allen, Henry W., Harvard Law School.
- Allen, Louis E., Arlington.
- Allen, William L., 72 High.
- Alpha Delta Phi—Harvard Chapter House, Harvard University, 2 Holyoke Pl., Cambridge.
- Alvord, Alfred Ely—Amherst—Amherst College—'84—Real Estate, 113 Devonshire—53 Oxford Road, Newton Centre.
- Amory, Arthur—Harvard—Harvard University—'62—Merchant, 48 Franklin—133 Marlboro.
- Amory, Charles W., 64 Ames Bldg.
- Amory, Robert, 279 Beacon.
- Anable, Frederick Samuel, 6 Garrison.
- Angell, George T.—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'46—President Humane Societies, 19 Milk.
- Archibald, Andrew W., Brockton.
- Atkinson, Robert W., Brookline.
- Austin, Francis B., 102 North.
- Bacon, Louis, 28 State.
- Bailey, Benjamin H., Malden.
- Balch, John, 101 Milk.
- Baldwin, George W., 87 Milk.
- Baldwin, Sanford O., 54 Concord, South Framingham.
- Bancroft, Cecil F. P.—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'60—President Phillips (Andover) Academy—Andover.
- Bancroft, John Chandler, 61 Mt. Vernon.
- Bancroft, Robert H., 247 Beacon.
- Barnes, Henry E., North Andover.
- Barr, James Cummings, Milton.
- Barrows, Albert A., Harvard Medical School.
- Barrows, John Stuart—Bowdoin—Bowdoin College—'88—Newspaper Man, *Boston Journal*—11 Yarmouth.
- Barstow, John, Medford.
- Bartlett, William A., Lowell.
- Bartol, John W., 279 Clarendon.

ALPHA DELTA PHI—Continued

- Bates, Arlo—Bowdoin—Bowdoin College—'76—Teacher, Massachusetts Institute of Technology—62 Chestnut.
- Beals, Russell B., Brookline.
- Belding, Edgar Frost, Fitchburg.
- Belknap, James Lyman—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'08—Medical Student, Harvard, 1902, 118 Huntington Ave.—Andover.
- Bigelow, George D.—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'73—Lawyer, Room 1030 Tremont Bldg.—Framingham.
- Black, James Thompson—Hamilton—Hamilton College—'84—Clergyman, 59 Monmouth, E. Boston.
- Blake, Edmund M.—Amherst—'97—19 Webster Sq., Hyde Park.
- Blake, Francis S., 37 Beacon.
- Blake, George B., 37 Beacon.
- Blake, George Frank—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'83—President McPhail Piano Company, 784 Washington—Weston.
- Blake, S. Parkman, 75 State.
- Blakeslee, Erastus, 21 Broomfield.
- Blanchard, John A., 16 State.
- Boardman, Edwin A., Jr., 158 Beacon.
- Boardman, Richard DeB., 158 Beacon.
- Bond, Arthur Thomas, 16 Central.
- Bosson, Albert D.—Brunonian—Brown University—'75—Lawyer, 722 Tremont Bldg.—"The Tudor," and at Chelsea.
- Bouvé, George Winthrop, Brookline.
- Bowers, Charles M., Clinton.
- Bowler, John A., Haverhill.
- Boyden, Arthur C., State Normal School, Bridgewater.
- Boyden, Wallace Clarke—Amherst—Amherst College—'83—Head Master Boston Normal School, Boston Normal School—221 Walnut, Newtonville.
- Boyle, Charles John, 9 Hawley, Worcester.
- Bradley, Richards Merry, Boylston, Chestnut Hill.
- Brewer, Arthur H., Jamaica Plain.
- Brewer, Charles, Jamaica Plain.
- Briggs, Alton E., 6 Lafayette Ave., Chelsea.
- Briggs, Walter Motherwell, Dedham.
- Brooks, Lawrence, West Medford.
- Brooks, Shepherd, 92 Beacon.
- Brown, Forrest, Amesbury.
- Brown, John Murray, Belmont.
- Brown, Seldon Lester, Chestnut, Wellesley Hills.
- Brown, Walter Creighton, Chestnut, Wellesley Hills.
- Browne, Percy, 52 Moreland.
- Buck, Chas. Wentworth, 8 Mason, Cambridge.
- Bullard, Francis, 3 Commonwealth Ave.
- Bullard, Herbert C., North Attleboro.



JOHN H. CLARK
GEORGE T. ANGELL

CECIL F. P. BANCROFT
ALFRED PAYSON GAGE



JOHN LEWIS HILDRETH
GEORGE H. M. ROWE



EDWARD COWLES
JOHN TYLER GIBSON

ALPHA DELTA PHI—Continued

- Burdett, George A., 153 Tremont.
 Burnett, John Torrey, 101 Milk.
 Burnett, Joseph, Jr., Cambridge.
 Burr, Allston, Norfolk Road, Chestnut Hill.
 Burr, Charles W., 220 Marlborough.
 Burr, Everett D., Newton Centre.
 Burrage, William W., 27 School.
 Cabot, Henry Bromfield, Brookline.
 Cabot, Norman W., 31 State.
 Carey, Arthur A., 29 Fairfield.
 Carleton, Isaac N., Bradford.
 Cavanaugh, Francis W.—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'99—Student at Law, Worcester—124 Belmont, Worcester.
 Chace, Arnold B., Jr.—Brunonian—Brown University—'93—Banker, 60 State—Salem.
 Chadwick, Harrison E., Bradford.
 Chadwick, James R., 270 Clarendon.
 Chandler, Carl H.—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'98—Newspaper, *Boston Herald*—Lawrence.
 Chapin, Albert William—17 Congress, Worcester.
 Chapin, Henry B., Lowder's Lane.
 Chapman, Henry S., 201 Columbus Ave.
 Chapman, John Eliphaz—Bowdoin—Bowdoin College—'77—Journalist—31 Mt. Vernon.
 Chase, Charles A., 13 Foster, Worcester.
 Cheney, Charles P., 16 Congress.
 Chickering, George Edward, 81 Berkeley, Lawrence.
 Choate, Charles Francis, 50 State.
 Choate, Charles F., Jr., Southboro.
 Clark, Isaiah R., 54 Devonshire.
 Clark, John H.—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'57—Surgeon, United States Navy—Amherst, N. H.
 Clark, Robert J., 9 Gloucester Pl.
 Clarke, Arthur French—Phi Kappa—Trinity College—'75—With Priest, Page & Co., Agents for Howe Scale Co., and Benj. Atha & Illingworth Co., 145 Franklin—Albemarle Chambers.
 Codman, Edmund D., 27 Kilby.
 Codman, Richard, 149a Tremont.
 Codman, Stephen R. H., 6 Beacon.
 Coffin, Abraham Burbank, Winchester.
 Coffin, Chas. E., Newburyport.
 Cole, Samuel V., Norton.
 Cole, William L., Andover House.
 Collar, Herbert C., Roxbury.
 Colt, James D., 23 Court.
 Conant, Charles H., 74 Huntington, Lowell.
 Conant, Levi Leonard, 254 Salisbury, Worcester.
 Cook, James Albert, *Boston Journal* Office.
 Coolidge, Archibald C., Randolph 4, Cambridge.

ALPHA DELTA PHI—Continued

- Coolidge, Horace H., 162 Newbury.
- Coolidge, John G., 147 Beacon.
- Coolidge, Joseph Randolph, Jr., 14 Beacon.
- Coolidge, Thomas Jefferson, Jr., Manchester.
- Coombs, Zelotes Wood, Worcester.
- Coon, George B., Taunton.
- Cowdin, Eliot C., Cambridge.
- Cowles, Edward — Dartmouth — Dartmouth College—'59—Physician, McLean Hospital—McLean Hospital, Waverley.
- Crafts, William A., 779 Huntington Ave.
- Crane, Cephas Bennett, 360 Harvard, Cambridge.
- Crane, Joshua E., Taunton.
- Crawford, Sidney, Rutland.
- Crehore, Charles L., 209 Beacon.
- Crocker, Kendall Fox, 13 Exchange.
- Crocker, William T., 185 Webster, E. B.
- Crosby, Stephen V. R., 35 Congress.
- Cummings, Charles K., 8 Beacon.
- Cummings, Francis H., 230 Clarendon.
- Currier, William Eugene, Boston City Hospital.
- Curtis, Allen, 53 State.
- Curtis, Horatio G., 50 State.
- Cushman, Henry O., 53 State.
- Cushman, Robert—Brunonian—Brown University—'93—Lawyer, 95 Milk—85 Newbury.
- Cutler, Calvin, 32 Fern, Auburn-dale.
- Darling, Charles R., 257 Washington.
- Darling, Samuel Carter, 158 Central, Somerville.
- Davis, Dwight Filley, Craigie 402, Cambridge.
- Davis, James C., 70 Kilby.
- Delabarre, Frank A.—Amherst—University of Pennsylvania—'90—Dentist, 220 Clarendon—171 Naples Road, Brookline.
- Delano, Charles Wesley, 1 Lowell, Worcester.
- Derby, Hasket, 182 Marlboro.
- Dewart, William H., 277 Clarendon.
- Dewey, Charles G., Ashmont.
- Dewey, Henry S., 23 Court.
- Dickinson, John W., Newtonville.
- Dillingham, Pitt — Dartmouth — Dartmouth College and Harvard University — '73 — Clergyman: Southern Education Work, Calhoun, Lowndes Co., Ala.—178 Commonwealth Ave.
- Dike, John, 112 W, Emerson, Melrose.
- Dodge, Rowland Backus, 26 Bumcoat, Worcester.
- Donald, E. Winchester—Amherst—Amherst College — '69 — Clergyman—233 Clarendon.
- Dowd, A. Dudley—Williams—Williams College — '85 — Real Estate, 209 Washington—109 Langley Road, Newton Centre.



JOHN READ

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ARTHUR AMORY



HENRY D. WILLIAMS

HENRY B. MINER

HORACE MANN WILLARD

ALPHA DELTA PHI—Continued

- Drake, James McE, 201 Columbus Ave.
- Duncan, Albert Greene—Rochester—University of Rochester—'91—Cotton Manufacturing, 804 Exchange Bldg. — Freeman, Longwood.
- Duncan, Samuel W., 169 Freeman, Brookline.
- Dupee, William A., 590 Atlantic Ave.
- Earle, Daniel Osborn, 23 Edward, Worcester.
- Eells, James—Hamilton—Hamilton College — '87 — Minister. First Church in Boston—41 Marlborough.
- Ela, Paul F., Cambridgeport.
- Elder, Samuel J., Winchester.
- Eliot, Charles William—Harvard—Harvard University — '53 — President of Harvard University—17 Quincy, Cambridge.
- Eliot, Samuel A.—Harvard—Harvard University—'84—Minister. 25 Beacon—51 Highland, Cambridge.
- Elliot, Daniel Weston, Mt. Hood House, Lynn.
- Emerson, Benjamin K., Jr., 89 Charles.
- Emerson, George R., 65 Oliver.
- Emerson, Nathaniel W.—Bowdoin—Bowdoin College—'80—Surgeon, "The Kensington," Boylston and Exeter, Duxbury.
- Emerson, Ralph L., 121 Tremont.
- Emerson, Thomas, Woburn.
- Emery, George W., Seaview.
- Emmons, Robert Wales, 2d, 43 State.
- Endicott, William, Jr., 113 Devonshire.
- Endicott, William C., Jr., 23 Court.
- English, John Mahan—Brunonian—Brown University—'70—Professor—891 Beacon, Newton Centre.
- Fairchild, John C., 83 Marlborough.
- Farley, John Wells, Longwood.
- Farmer, Lewis G., 5 Tremont.
- Fenno, Edward N., Jr., 450 Beacon.
- Ferguson, Charles E., Cohasset.
- Fessenden, Russell G., 16 State.
- Field, Charles E., East Bridge-water.
- Fisk, Otis D., 87 Milk.
- Fiske, Daniel T., Newburyport.
- Fiske, Robert F., 125 Milk.
- Flagg, James Chester, 3 Spruce.
- Fletcher, Jefferson B., 4 Riedesel Ave., Cambridge.
- Follette, John A., Brookline.
- Fowler, William P., 275 Newbury.
- French, J. D. Williams, 160 State.
- French, William W., Gloucester.
- Frothingham, Louis A., 29 Gloucester.
- Fuller, William E., Taunton.
- Gage, Alfred Payson—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College — '59 — Teacher, English High School — 41 Jason, Arlington.

ALPHA DELTA PHI—Continued

- Gallagher, Charles Wesley—Middletown—Wesleyan University—'70—Clergyman, Associate Principal Lasell Seminary, Auburndale—Auburndale.
- Gardiner, John H., Gray's Hall, 18 Harvard, Cambridge.
- Gardner, A. P., Hamilton.
- Gardner, Philip, 95 Milk.
- Gardner, William A., Groton.
- Garfield, Irvin McDowell, 31 State.
- Garland, George M., 227 Newbury.
- Gates, Lewis F., Matthews Hall 40, Cambridge.
- Gay, Edward, 18 Dexter, Malden.
- Gay, William Madison, Long Island Hospital, Boston Harbor.
- Gay, Ziba, No. Chelmsford.
- Gerry, Edwin Peabody, 2 Everett, Jamaica Plain.
- Gibbs, Herbert R., 55 Judkins, Newtonville.
- Gibson, John Tyler—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'64—Teacher, Master of Agassiz School—17 Myrtle, Jamaica Plain.
- Gibson, Walter, 15 Echo, Malden.
- Gillette, Bennie B., Huntington House.
- Glasgow, Edward B., 405 Main, Worcester.
- Gleason, George L., Haverhill.
- Goddard, Harold Clarke, 90 Elm, Worcester.
- Goodenow, Daniel, Gloucester.
- Goodsell, James Henry—Peninsular—University of Michigan—'62—Journalist, Winthrop Bldg.—"Greenhurst," Stamford, Conn.
- Graves, John Long—Amherst—Amherst College—'55—Art Importer, 62 Beacon—8 Chestnut.
- Graves, Samuel L., Fitchburg.
- Gray, J. Converse—Amherst—Amherst College—'77—Lawyer, 23 Court—222 Newbury.
- Greeley, William H., 13 Tremont Pl.
- Greene, John Morton, 301 Foster, Lowell.
- Greenwood, Albert H., 4 Oxford, Lawrence.
- Grew, Edward S., 185 Marlboro.
- Grew, Randolph Clark, 185 Marlboro.
- Grinnell, Charles E., 30 Court.
- Guild, Jr., Charles Eliot—Harvard—Harvard University—'84—Fire Insurance Agent, Liverpool & London & Globe Ins. Co.—Brookline.
- Hadley, Eugene Jacob—Cornell—Cornell University—'71—Lawyer, 6 Ashburton Pl.—2 Park Sq.
- Hagar, Walter C.—Phi Kappa—Trinity College—'79—Principal, Chauncy Hall School, 458 Boylston—The Westminster.
- Hale, Edward, 1 Bond, Cambridge.



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WALTER WYMAN
EDWARD HENRY TROWBRIDGE



THOMAS W. PROCTOR



ALFRED PATTEN SAWYER



MELVIN O. ADAMS



ARTHUR LANGDON SPRING



ARTHUR A. MAXWELL



PITT DILLINGHAM
HENRY HILDRETH PIPER

GEORGE D. BIGELOW
FRED J. RIPLEY



JAMES THOMPSON BLACK
NATHANIEL EMMONS PAINE

S. N. DEXTER NORTH
JAMES BELLS

ALPHA DELTA PHI—Continued

- Hale, Edward Everett—Harvard—Harvard University—'39—Minister of the Gospel, 1 Beacon—39 Highland.
- Hale, Herbert D., 13 Exchange.
- Hale, Josiah L.—Geneva—Hobart College—'60—Physician—Brookline.
- Hall, Edward H., Brookline.
- Hall, Granville Stanley—Williams—Williams College—'67—Teacher, President Clark University, Worcester.
- Hall, Joseph A., Tappan, Brookline.
- Hallowell, James Mott, West Medford.
- Hallowell, N. P., West Medford.
- Hamilton, Henry H., Lexington.
- Hamilton, John A., 14 Beacon.
- Hamlen, Paul M., 729 Boylston.
- Hardison, Frank H., Abbott Rd., Wellesley Hills.
- Hardy, Charles A., 54 Lake, Arlington.
- Hardy, Henry Wheeler—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'97—Lawyer—23 Northey, Salem.
- Hardy, John H.—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'70—Justice Superior Court, Court House—Arlington.
- Harlow, Edwin A. W., Wollaston.
- Hartwell, Shattuck, Custom House.
- Hastings, Benjamin F., Whitman.
- Hastings, Robert W., Kilsyth Rd., Brookline.
- Haven, Franklin—Harvard—Harvard University—'57—President Merchants' National Bank—97 Mt. Vernon.
- Hayward, Nathan, 85 Brattle, Cambridge.
- Heard, John, 439 Marlboro.
- Herbert, John—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'71—Lawyer, 19 Milk—56 Dartmouth, Somerville.
- Higginson, Francis L., 50 State.
- Higginson, Francis Lee, Jr., 274 Beacon.
- Higginson, Henry L., 44 State.
- Hildreth, Charles Elbridge—Amherst—Amherst College—'92—Manufacturer, 62 Jackson, Worcester—32 May, Worcester.
- Hildreth, John Lewis—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'64—Physician, 14 Garden, Cambridge.
- Hildreth, John Lewis, Jr., Clinton.
- Hill, Adams S., 12 Reservoir, Cambridge.
- Hilton, Henry H., 13 Tremont Pl.
- Hincks, Edward Y., Andover.
- Hobbs, George M., 102 Thornton.
- Holmes, Oliver Wendell—Harvard—Harvard University—'61—Chief Justice Supreme Judicial Court, Court House—296 Beacon.

ALPHA DELTA PHI—Continued

- Holt, Herman, Harvard Law School.
- Hood, Gilbert E., Lawrence.
- Homer, Joseph W.—Williams—Williamis College—'72—Real Estate Broker, 50 State—14 Irving, Brookline.
- Hooker, Charles H., 113 Devonshire.
- Houston, Hiram, Dorchester.
- Hovey, Frederick Howard—Brunonian—Brown University—'90—Law, 178 Devonshire—Chestnut Terrace, Newton Centre.
- Howe, Elias W., 56 Beacon, Chelsea.
- Howe, Henry W., Longwood.
- Howe, Walter C., Dedham.
- Hubbard, James Mascarene, 382 Marlborough.
- Huling, Ray Greene—Brunonian—Brown University—'69—Teacher, Head Master of the Cambridge English High School—101 Trowbridge, Cambridge.
- Hunnewell, Jr., Hollis H., 87 Milk.
- Hunnewell, Walter, 87 Milk.
- Huntington, Henry S., Milton.
- Hutchins, Henry Talbot, 10 Ripley, Worcester.
- Hutchinson, Albert S., Newton.
- Hutchinson, Winfield Scott—Bowdoin—Bowdoin College—'67—Lawyer, 125 Milk—44 Billings Park, Newton.
- Horton, G. Ide, Parley Vale, Jamaica Plain.
- Jackson, Charles C., 24 Congress.
- Jackson, Jerome P., Swampscott.
- Jackson, Samuel, East Saugus.
- Jarvis, Henry W., Tremont Building.
- MacGregor, Jenkins, 4 Park.
- Jernegan, Holmes M., 325 Commonwealth Ave.
- Johnson, Arthur S., 258 Commonwealth Ave.
- Johnson, Henry A., 27 Kilby.
- Johnson, Orville E., Winthrop.
- Jones, Albert Marshall, Perkins Institution for the Blind.
- Jones, Augustus T., 183 Main, Brockton.
- Jones, Daniel Fiske, 261 Beacon.
- Joslin, Elliott Proctor, 517 Beacon.
- Kelly, Arthur W., 91 Central, Auburndale.
- Kelley, Edward P., Auburndale.
- Kendall, Isaac W., Russell 23, Cambridge.
- Kendall, Joshua, 123 Inman, Cambridgeport.
- Keyes, George T., 88 Commonwealth Ave.
- Kimball, L. Houghton—Bowdoin—Bowdoin College—'74—Physician, 15 Elm Hill Ave.
- Kimball, Nathaniel T., Bradford.
- King, Van Rensselaer C., Claverly 21, Cambridge.
- Knowlton, John G. W., Boston City Hospital.



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L. HOUGHTON KIMBALL
WILLIAM WARREN TOWLER

HENRY DWIGHT WIGGIN
NATHANIEL W. EMERSON

ALPHA DELTA PHI—Continued

- Lamb, George N., 159 Brattle, Cambridge.
- Lane, Gardiner Martin, 341 Beacon.
- Lang, Herbert B., 24 Irving, Cambridge.
- Langdon, George W., Newburyport.
- Lathrop, Thornton K., 27 Commonwealth Ave.
- Lawrence, Frank W., 77 Union.
- Leach, James Edward—Brunonian—Brown University—'74—Attorney-at-Law, 40 Water—Kil-syth Rd.
- Lee, George Cabot, 44 State.
- Lee, Joseph, 48 Chestnut.
- Leland, George A., 669 Boylston.
- Leonard, Charles M., 3 High.
- Lincoln, Arthur, 53 State.
- Lincoln, Solomon—Harvard—Harvard University—'57—Lawyer, 53 State—191 Commonwealth Ave.
- Lockwood, Hamilton De F., Puritan Club.
- Longfellow, R. K., 1124 Tremont Building.
- Loring, Charles G., Museum of Fine Arts.
- Loring, Robert Pearmain, Newton Centre.
- Luce, Jr., Matthew, 138 Federal.
- Lyman, Arthur, 53 State.
- Lyman, Arthur T., 39 Beacon.
- Lyon, Wm. Henry, 353 Walnut, Brookline.
- McCutcheon, Frank M., 6 Dexter Row.
- McGann, John M., Mattapan.
- Maloney, David Joseph—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'97—Lawyer—52 Pinckney.
- Marble, Charles F., 4 Marble, Worcester.
- Marsh, David, Woburn.
- Martin, William P., 30 Court.
- Mason, Alan G., 39 Commonwealth Ave.
- Maxwell, Arthur A.—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'83—Lawyer, So. Union Station—252 Chestnut Ave., Jamaica Plain.
- Merrill, Charles Amos—Middletown—Wesleyan University—'64—Lawyer, Worcester.
- Miffin, George H., 4 Park.
- Miles, Rufus Edward, 5 Kingsbury, Worcester.
- Milliken, Arthur N., 82 Devonshire.
- Mills, Carlton P., Wollaston.
- Miner, Henry B.—Brunonian—Brown University—'64—Teacher, Principal Edward Everett School, Summer St., Dorchester—62 Oak, Hyde Park.
- Mitchell, Hinckley Gilbert, 72 Mt. Vernon.
- Morgan, Morris H., 45 Garden, Cambridge.
- Morse, John Torrey, Jr., 16 Fairfield.

ALPHA DELTA PHI—Continued

- Moses, Thomas F., Worcester Lane, Waltham.
- Mosman, Walter B., 60 State.
- Moulton, Sherman R., Harvard Law School.
- Mowry, William Augustus, 17 Riverside Sq., Hyde Park.
- Moxon, Philip W. T., Harvard Medical School.
- Munroe, Charles W., Cambridge.
- Newhall, Howard M., Lynn.
- Newhall, Israel Augustus, 112 Market, Lynn.
- Nichols, Edward Payson—Williams—Williams College—'61—Treasurer Great Falls Mfg. Co., 53 State—Lexington.
- Noble, John, Court House, Pemberton Sq.
- Noble, John H., 40 State.
- Noon, Alfred, 36 Bromfield.
- Norris, Alfred Edson—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'94—Advertising, Library Bureau, 530 Atlantic Ave.—Melrose.
- North, S. N. Dexter—Hamilton—Hamilton College—'69—Secretary National Association Wool Manufacturers, 70 Kilby—Edgehill Rd., Brookline.
- Ordway, George Theodore—Bowdoin—Bowdoin College—'96—Lawyer, 402 Exchange Bldg.—508 Columbus Ave.
- Osgood, Edward Lewis, 221 Beacon.
- Packard, Edward A., 49 Pleasant, Worcester.
- Packard, Frank Edwards, Cam-pello.
- Page, Caleb A., Methuen.
- Paine, Nathaniel Emmons—Hamilton—Hamilton College—'74—Physician, West Newton.
- Paine, Robert Treat, 2d, Brookline.
- Parker, Francis Stanley—Harvard—Harvard University—'86—Coal Merchant, 125 Milk—Bedford.
- Parker, John H., 53 Oxford, Cambridge.
- Parker, Samuel Dunn, 50 State.
- Parkman, George F., 33 Beacon.
- Parsons, George W., 11 Pleasant, Medford.
- Payne, John Howard—Bowdoin—Bowdoin College—'76—Oculist, Pierce Bldg., Copley Sq.—636 Beacon.
- Peabody, George Lee, 44 State.
- Perkins, Robert F., 41 Devon-shire.
- Perkins, Thomas N., 60 State.
- Perry, Joseph H., 176 Highland, Worcester.
- Phelps, George H., West Newton.
- Philbrick, Frank William—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'89—Boston & Maine R. R., No. Union Station—554 Mass. Ave.
- Phillips, Sidney A., South Fram-ingham.



JAMES EDWARD LEACH
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ALBERT D. BOSSON
JOHN MAHAN ENGLISH



JOSIAH H. VOSE
FREDERICK HOWARD HOVEY

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CHARLES AMOS MERRILL
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CHARLES WESLEY GALLAGHER
NICHOLAS TILLINGHAST WHITAKER



ORREN BURNHAM SANDERS
ALFRED ELY ALVORD

EDWARD SAMPSON TEAD
WALLACE CLARKE BOYDEN

ALPHA DELTA PHI—Continued

- Pierce, Edward Henry, 30 Magnolia.
- Pierce, Gardner C., Ashland.
- Pierce, John M., Abington.
- Pierson, Isaac, South Medford.
- Piper, Henry Hildreth—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'76—Dentist, Gilman Sq., Somerville—71 Sycamore, Somerville.
- Plumb, Albert Hale, 175 Highland.
- Pomeroy, Rev. Frank T., Hyde Park.
- Porter, Charles Burnham, 5 Arlington.
- Porter, Edward G., Lexington.
- Post, Abner, 16 Newbury.
- Pratt, George H., Medfield.
- Proctor, Thomas W.—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'79—Attorney-at-Law, 246 Washington—Ballard St., Newton Centre.
- Purdon, John R., Tremont Bldg.
- Putnam, Arthur A., Uxbridge.
- Putnam, George, 488 Beacon.
- Rantoul, Neal, 35 Congress.
- Rathbun, Edward H., Franklin.
- Read, John—Harvard—Harvard University—'62—Merchant, 107 Washington—Cambridge.
- Reding, Charles W.—Beverly Farms.
- Reed, George Milton, 53 State.
- Reed, Lewis Thurston, Cumington, Mass.
- Reynolds, Edward, 130 Marlborough.
- Reynolds, James Burton—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'90—Journalist, 194 Washington—20 Mt. Vernon.
- Rhees, Rush, Newton Centre.
- Rice, Stillman, Gloucester.
- Richards, Guy C., 32 Forrester, Salem.
- Richardson, Frederic L. W., Cottage St., Brookline.
- Richardson, Henry H., Brookline.
- Richardson, James Bailey, 231 Newbury.
- Richardson, John Kendall, Wellesley Hills.
- Richmond, Gerald Martin, 30 King, Worcester.
- Ripley, Fred. J.—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'80—Physician, 172 Main, Brockton—213 Main, Brockton.
- Robeson, William R., 212 Beacon.
- Robinson, Henry Kellogg, 93 Chandler, Worcester.
- Robinson, Walter Augustin, 34 Jason, Arlington.
- Roe, Alfred S.—Middletown—Wesleyan University—'70—Historian—5 Dix, Worcester.
- Rogers, William B., 231 Commonwealth Ave.
- Rowe, George H. M.—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'64—Physician, Boston City Hospital—The Boston City Hospital.
- Russell, James S., Milton.
- Russell, Thomas H., 27 State.

ALPHA DELTA PHI—Continued

- Safford, Edward H., 147 W. Newton.
- Saltonstall, Endicott P., Chestnut Hill.
- Saltonstall, John Lee, 30 Fairfield.
- Saltonstall, Robert, 70 Kilby.
- Sampson, Walter, Middleboro.
- Sanborn, Franklin B., Concord.
- Sanders, Orren Burnham—Amherst—Amherst College—'78—Physician, 358 Commonwealth Ave.
- Sanford, John E., Taunton.
- Sargent, Dudley Allen—Bowdoin—Bowdoin College—'75—Medical Director, Hemenway Gymnasium, Harvard University—27 Everett, Cambridge.
- Sargent, William A., 53 State.
- Sargent, William E., Lancaster.
- Savage, James Francis, 99 11th, Lowell.
- Sawyer, Alfred Patten—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'78—Lawyer, 45 Merrimack, Lowell.
- Scaife, Lauriston L., 380 Marlborough.
- Scull, Guy H., 131 Commonwealth Ave.
- Seelye, Walter C., Massachusetts General Hospital.
- Sewall, Jotham Bradbury—Bowdoin—Bowdoin College—'48—Teacher, 17 Blagden.
- Sewall, Oliver D., Brookline.
- Sexton, Walter Howard, Billerica.
- Sharp, Dallas L., East Weymouth.
- Shaw, Frederic M., 78 Summer.
- Shaw, Joseph T., 122 Brooks, West Medford.
- Shaw, Philip M., 620 Atlantic Ave.
- Shaw, Quincy A., Jr., 12 Ashburton Pl.
- Shaw, Robert G., Jr., Jamaica Plain.
- Shaw, Samuel S., 49 Mt. Vernon.
- Shepard, Edward O., 52 Equitable Bldg.
- Shepard, Luther D., 330 Dartmouth.
- Simpson, Thomas C., Newburyport.
- Slafter, Theodore S., Dedham.
- Slocum, Thomas W., 110 Summer.
- Smith, Jeremiah, 4 Berkeley, Cambridge.
- Smith, Sidney K., Marlboro.
- Snow, Daniel K., 195 Walnut, Brookline.
- Snow, Joseph C., Haverhill.
- Soule, Nicholas E., 771 Main, Worcester.
- Sowdon, Arthur J. C., 82 Beacon.
- Spaulding, John Taylor—Harvard—Harvard University—'92—23 Broad—99 Beacon.
- Spaulding, William S.—Harvard—Harvard University—'88—Merchant, 23 Broad—99 Beacon.



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ARTHUR FRENCH CLARKE
RUFUS BABCOCK TOBEY



CHARLES ELBRIDGE HILDRETH
ALBERT GREENE DUNCAN

A. DUDLEY DOWD
FRANK A. DELABARRE



GEORGE THEODORE ORDWAY
JOHN STUART BARROWS

ARLO BATES
LEANDER BROOKS VARNEY

· ALPHA DELTA PHI—Continued

- Spring, Arthur Langdon—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'80—Lawyer, 940 Tremont Bldg.—23 Blagden.
- Spring, Clarence W., Fitchburg.
- Sprout, Wm. B., Natick.
- Stackpole, J. Lewis, Jr., 292 Beacon.
- Stanton, George F., 26 Somerset.
- Stanwood, Edward—Bowdoin—Bowdoin College—'61—Managing Editor *Youths' Companion*, 201 Columbus Ave.—High St., Brookline.
- Stanwood, Edward Jr., High St., Brookline.
- Staples, Francis Hamilton, Worcester.
- Starbird, Isaac W., Chelsea.
- Stetson, George W., Middleboro.
- Stetson, John G., 99 P. O. Bldg.
- Stevens, Herbert J., Worcester St., Wellesley.
- Stevenson, Robert H., Jr., 357 Beacon.
- Stewart, Samuel B., 141 Ocean, Lynn.
- Stockin, Abner C., 4 Park.
- Stone, John S., 3 Hamilton Pl.
- Stone, Morton, Taunton.
- Storer, John H., 85 State.
- Storer, Malcolm, 476 Boylston.
- Storrow, Edward C., 53 State.
- Storrow, James J., 40 Water.
- Stover, Joseph W., Winthrop.
- Strong, George A., 23 Brewster, Cambridge.
- Sturgis, R. Clipston, 19 Exchange Pl.
- Sumner, Howard E., 396 Main, Worcester.
- Sumner, Roy W., 396 Main, Worcester.
- Suter, John W., Winchester.
- Taft, Arthur Reed, 10 John, Worcester.
- Talbot, Olin Duer, Brookline.
- Talbot, Thomas Hammond, 12 Webster Pl., Brookline.
- Taussig, Francis W., 2 Scott, Cambridge.
- Taylor, Frederick S., Somerset Club.
- Taylor, Levi Le F. H., Haverhill.
- Tead, Edward Sampson—Amherst—Amherst College—'75—Clergyman—8 Aldersey, Somerville.
- Temple, William F., 240 Hunting-ton Ave.
- Thacher, Thomas W.—Columbia—Columbia University—'89—Treasurer Davis Boot and Shoe Co., 76 Summer—Dwight St., Brookline.
- Thayer, Ernest Lawrence, Leicester.
- Thayer, Ezra R., 77 Bay State Rd.
- Thayer, James B., 5 Phillips Pl., Cambridge.
- Thomas, Jesse B., Newton Centre.
- Thomas, Leo Boone, 9½ Hancock, Worcester.

ALPHA DELTA PHI—Continued

- Thompson, Lewis S., 16 State.
 Thorndike, S. Lathrop, 19 Pemberton Sq.
 Tiffany, Francis, Cambridge.
 Tobey, Rufus Babcock—Amherst—Amherst College—'77—Charities Manager, Room 522 John Hancock Bldg., 178 Devonshire—Wollaston.
 Toppan, Robert N., Cambridge.
 Torrey, Charles Cutler, Andover.
 Torrey, Joseph, Jr., 8 Avon, Cambridge.
 Towle, William Warren—Bowdoin—Bowdoin College—'81—Lawyer, 10 Tremont—609 Tremont.
 Train, Gorham, Duxbury.
 Trask, W. Ropes, 60 State.
 Trowbridge, Edward H.—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'81—Surgeon, 54 Pleasant, Worcester—67 West, Worcester.
 Trull, Washington B., Concord.
 Tucker, John P., 70 Kilby.
 Tuttle, William H. H., Arlington.
 Twombly, Clifford T., Newton.
 Twombly, Howland, Newton.
 Van Duzer, Ira Damon, 8 Perrin.
 Varney, Leander Brooks—Bowdoin—Bowdoin College—'87—Merchant, 487 Blue Hill Ave., Roxbury—14 Walcott, Dorchester.
 Vining, Eugene Conrad, 553 Broadway, So. Boston.
 Vose, George Atherton, 160 Boylston.
 Vose, Josiah H.—Brunonian—Brown University—'84—Publishing, 221 Columbus Ave.—Newton Highlands.
 Wadsworth, Jr., Oliver F., 526 Beacon.
 Walker, George, 96 Montvale Rd., Newton Centre.
 Walker, Joseph, 53 State.
 Walworth, George R., 100 Pearl.
 Warden, James A. S., 25 Congress.
 Ware, Leonard E., Upland Rd., Brookline.
 Warner, Henry Eldridge—53 State.
 Warren, Bentley Wirt, 31 State.
 Warren, Fiske, 8 Mt. Vernon Pl.
 Warren, George Eddy—Brunonian—Brown University—'89—Coal, 8 Congress—Newton Centre.
 Warren, John C., 58 Beacon.
 Washburn, Alexander C., 11 Newbury.
 Washburn, Nathan, Middleboro.
 Waters, Bertram Gordon—Harvard—Harvard University—'94—Lawyer, 23 Court—Hotel Ludlow.
 Watson, Edward A., Brookline.
 Webster, Hansom Hart, 99 Pinckney.
 Webster, Joseph R., East Milton.
 Weeden, Charles F., Norwood.
 Weld, Bernard C., 39 Chestnut.
 Weld, Richard H., 127 State.
 Weld, Stephen M., 89 State.



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FRANK WILLIAM PHILBRICK



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JAMES LYMAN BELKNAP



ALPHA DELTA PHI—Continued

- Weller, Thomas C., Taunton.
 Wellman, Arthur Holbrook, 40 Water.
 Wells, Samuel, 22 Pemberton Sq.
 Weston-Smith, Robert Dickson—Harvard—Harvard University—'86—Lawyer, 53 State—6 Fayerweather, Cambridge.
 Wheeler, Alexander H., Claverly 7, Cambridge.
 Whitaker, Nicholas Tillinghast—Middletown—Wesleyan University — '65 — Clergyman — Boston.
 White, Alfred B., Hotel Ranelagh.
 White, Jonathan, 14 Maple Ave., Brockton.
 White, William O., 222 High, Brookline.
 Whitman, Hobart Augustus, 75 Grove, Worcester.
 Whittemore, Henry, Framingham Centre.
 Wiggin, Henry Dwight—Bowdoin—Bowdoin College—'77—Wholesale Lumber, 89 State—Medford.
 Wilder, Charles W., Quincy.
 Willard, Ashton Rollins, 340 Commonwealth Ave.
 Willard, Horace Mann—Brunonian—Brown University—'64—Principal and Proprietor of the Quincy Mansion School, Wollaston—Wollaston.
 Williams, George Frederick, Tremont Bldg.
 Williams, Frederic D., 23 Irvington.
 Williams, Henry, 18 Concord Sq.
 Williams, Henry B., 201 Clarendon.
 Williams, Henry D.—Brunonian—Brown University—'55—Fine Arts, 190 Boylston—131 Mor-ton.
 Williams, Jr., Moses, 39 Court.
 Williams, Ralph Blake, 55 Kilby.
 Williamson, William C., 15 Pemberton Sq.
 Wilson, Frederick A., Andover.
 Wiswall, Alexander, Upton.
 Witherby, Edward Chaplin, 5 Jackson, Worcester.
 Withington, Nathan N., Newburyport.
 Woodman, George S., Newtonville.
 Woodward, Harvey, 9 Howard, Natick.
 Woolley, Erving Y., 152 Congress.
 Wright, James Horner, Massachusetts General Hospital.
 Wyman, Walter—Amherst—Amherst College — '70 — Surgeon General, U. S. Marine Hospital Service, Marine Hospital—The Shoreham, Washington, D. C.



PSI UPSILON

THE Psi Upsilon Fraternity was established at Union College on November 24, 1833, when the seven founders, inspired by their desire to create a social brotherhood formed round the very soul of friendship, joined hands and hearts, and swore eternal friendship. These seven kindred spirits who thus gathered the sympathies and offices of friendship into a permanent brotherhood builded better than they knew. The Psi Upsilon, from these mystical seven, during the seven decades has grown to an enrollment of more than nine thousand names, and now has a brilliant history as a social talisman fondly and perpetually cherished by all its survivors. The founders were Samuel Goodale, Sterling Goodale Hadley, Edward Martindale, George Washington Tuttle, Robert Barnard, Charles Washington Harvey and Merwin H. Stewart. Goodale became an Episcopal clergyman; Hadley, Martindale and Barnard, lawyers; Harvey, a physician; Tuttle, a merchant; and Stewart, a teacher. The quartette of '36 remained unbroken until December, 1898, when Rev. Dr. Goodale passed out at his home in Columbus, Nebraska. The remarkable founder had few of the infirmities of age, and was a frequent guest at conventions, chapter meetings and other fraternity reunions, preserving to the last a lively interest in Psi Upsilon. Each of the three present survivors is over eighty years of age—Hadley, the eldest, being eighty-eight.

The twenty-one chapters now existing represent a trinity of sevens;

The New England seven consist of the Beta at Yale, 1839; the Sigma at Brown, 1840; the Gamma at Amherst, 1841; the Zeta at Dartmouth, 1842; the Kappa at Bowdoin, 1843; the Xi at Wesleyan, 1843; the Beta-Beta at Trinity, 1880.

The New York seven consist of the Theta at Union, 1833; the Delta at New York University, 1837; the Lambda at Columbia, 1842; the Psi at

Hamilton, 1843; the Upsilon at Rochester, 1858; the Pi at Syracuse, 1875; the Chi at Cornell, 1876.

The Western seven consist of the Iota at Kenyon, 1860; the Phi at Michigan, 1865; the Omega at Chicago, 1869, 1897; the Eta at Lehigh, 1884; the Tau at Pennsylvania, 1891; the Mu at Minnesota, 1891; the Rho at Wisconsin, 1896.

The Alpha chapter at Harvard started out auspiciously in 1850, and the convention of 1853, held at Cambridge, was remarkable as a jolly and brilliant convocation. The whole fraternity has never ceased to regret that the Alpha, the most brilliant diamond of Psi Upsilon's crown, should have succumbed in 1858 to the unfortunate conditions of its environment. It was revived in 1870-3, and there still linger hopes that this Star of the East will rise again.

The present undergraduate membership of the fraternity consists of about five hundred. The chapters have prospered individually, and now fifteen maintain their own houses.

The present organization of the fraternity places each chapter upon an exact equality, and no one chapter has ever had any general authority not possessed by all. The executive council at New York was formed in 1869, as a central governing board, and for thirty years has administered such trusts as have been delegated to it. The council consists of five members, and the present members are Herbert S. Bridgman, Frances S. Bangs, Frank L. Hall, Wm. M. Kingsley and George S. Coleman. The council, although elected annually, has had few changes in its personnel. The legislative functions are in the chapters, which send delegates to the annual convention, and the executive, in this council.

Conventions of the Psi Upsilon have been held annually since 1843 and have developed a strong fraternity spirit among the chapters. The literary exercises have always been a feature of these conventions, and men of national reputation have delivered orations, addresses and poems. The convention has been held usually in May, and has followed the chapters in the order of foundation. The convention in 1883, held at Albany with the Theta chapter of Union University, celebrated in a brilliant manner the semi-centennial of the founding of the Psi Upsilon. It was a memorable occasion, notable for the long array of distinguished men who participated in the public and social exercises. Psi Upsilon associations at Portland, Boston, Chicago, Rochester, and Philadelphia held banquets at the same hour as the semi-centennial

banquet at Albany, and sent telegrams of greetings. The occasion was graced by the presence of many of the founders and early members of the fraternity. The President of the United States sent a telegram of congratulations and "to them all and through them to all the members of our fraternity, I send greetings. Sing for my sake the old refrain ;

' Then 'till the sands of life are run
We'll sing to thee, Psi Upsilon,
Long live Psi Upsilon, Psi Upsilon.' "

The fraternity then rose and sang the refrain, and with the greatest enthusiasm gave three times three for Chester Allan Arthur.

The interest of the alumni is maintained by social re-unions, and regular associations are found in Albany, Syracuse, Rochester, Philadelphia, Washington, Detroit, Chicago, St. Paul, Cincinnati, Denver and San Francisco. The Psi Upsilon Club of New York city has had an active corporate existence since 1886. The association of Boston has held re-unions and banquets from time to time, and has had for its presidents Hon. Alexander H. Rice, Harvey Jewell, Henry D. Hyde, Marquis F. Dickinson, Jr., and Elmer P. Howe.

The growth of the fraternity is indicated in its ten catalogues. The ninth catalogue (1879) was a new departure in college and society publications. It contained biographical data of nearly all members, tables of geographical distribution, relationships and statistics at once interesting and novel. The song book has been of great use to the fraternity as a means of cultivating friendship. These songs are full of the heartiest lyrical feeling, and have a sort of rousing rhythm that makes a song a song. The tenth and latest edition of the song book was issued in 1891, and the successful arrangements of words and music, specially adapted for men's voices, is due to its editor, Professor Karl P. Harrington (Wesleyan, '82), whose father contributed some of the choicest songs in use by the fraternity. The index of authors reveals many names prominent in American literature.

The insignia consists of a badge, colors, flag, and the heraldry. The badge is diamond-shaped, bearing two clasped hands of gold on black enamel, with the letter Ψ above and the letter Υ below the hands. The fraternity colors are of garnet and gold. The flag consists of three stripes, one of garnet and two of gold. The heraldry, designed by Albert P. Jacobs of Detroit, is unique, and each chapter has its special coat of arms.

An interesting historical sketch of the fraternity has been written by Professor Willard Fiske, and the "Psi Upsilon Epitome," by Albert P. Jacobs, contains in its 264 pages the fullest history of the fraternity in all respects, and may be referred to for particulars not in this sketch, including a list of prominent men.

The Psi Upsilon fraternity, with nearly seventy years of history, furnishes a distinguished membership which justifies the pride of its members. It would be invidious to make comparisons or to particularize here. It is sufficient to say that the fraternity may be justly judged by its personnel. The fraternity has furnished many men of distinction: A president of the United States, ten United States senators, five ministers to foreign powers, seven governors of states, sixteen judges of the highest state courts, (three of them chief justices) nineteen bishops of the Episcopal Church, many general officers in the Civil War, fifty or more college presidents, and more than three hundred college professors; and others eminent in statesmanship, diplomacy, medicine, jurisprudence, letters, the arts and in all the walks of life.

JOHN WALTER SAXE.



CHARLES UPHAM BELL

OLIVER STEVENS

WILLIAM DUMMER NORTHEND

SYLVESTER BENJAMIN CARTER

DANIEL CLARK LINSOTT



W. L. THOMPSON
WILLIAM JOSIAH FORSAITH

CALEB BLODGETT
HENRY LANGDON PARKER

PSI UPSILON ROSTER

- Abbott, Edward — Delta — New York University—'60—Clergyman and Editor, 11 Dana, Cambridge.
- Abbott, Ira A., Haverhill.
- Abbott, John, 718 Exchange Bldg.
- Adams, Arthur P., Beverly.
- Adams, George M., Auburndale.
- Agassiz, Alexander, Harvard University, and Newport, R. I.
- Alexander, Walter S., Cambridge.
- Allen, Edwin H., 37 Hancock.
- Allen, Francis Richmond—Gamma—Amherst College—'65—Architect, 220 Devonshire—20 Fairfield.
- Allen, Frederick B.—Gamma—Amherst College—'63—Clergyman, 1 Joy—132 Marlborough.
- Allen, James M., 34 Water, Dorchester.
- Allen, Walter, Newton Highlands.
- Allen, Willard S., 93 Lexington, East Boston.
- Alvord, Henry C., So. Weymouth.
- Ames, Fisher, 740 Tremont Bldg.
- Babcock, Francis E., 35 Bedford.
- Bailey, Thomas B., 125 Milk.
- Baldwin, Frank O., Andover.
- Bangs, Charles H.—Kappa—Bowdoin College—'69—Drug-gists' Furniture Manufacturing, Jewelers' Bldg.—Everett.
- Barber, William T., 178 Devonshire.
- Barker, William Torrey—Alpha—Harvard University—'73—Paper Manufacturer, 178 Devonshire—Jamaica Plain.
- Barnard, Frank E., 244 Washington.
- Barnes, Earl B., Harvard Law School.
- Barnes, Horace F., 39 Bartlett, Somerville.
- Barrett, William E., 248 Washington.
- Barrows, William, Reading.
- Bartlett, Nelson S., 272 Marlborough.
- Bascom, Henry A., 250 Commercial.
- Baston, Frederick O., Natick.
- Beach, David N., 9 Dane, Cambridge.
- Beard, James Franklin—Zeta—Dartmouth College—'72—Cashier Somerville National Bank, 58 Union Sq., Somerville—Somerville.
- Bell, Charles Upham—Kappa—Bowdoin College—'63—Justice Superior Court, Lawrence—Lawrence.
- Bell, Louis, 620 Atlantic Ave.
- Bent, Samuel A., Brookline.
- Blair, Arthur W.—Zeta—Dartmouth College—'72—Physician, 138 Norfolk—Dorchester.
- Blanchard, Edward R., 68 Essex.
- Bliss, Edward P., Lexington.
- Blodget, William—Sigma—Brown University—'71—Banker, 16 Congress—Brookline.

PSI UPSILON—Continued

- Blodgett, Caleb — Zeta — Dartmouth College — '56 — Justice Superior Court—1 Claremont Park.
- Bolles, Edwin C., Melrose.
- Boynton, George Mills, Congregational House.
- Boynton, Harry W., 164 Chestnut, Jamaica Plain.
- Bradford, Moses B. L., Exchange Bldg.
- Brewster, John L., Andover.
- Bridge, J. Ransom, 138 Newbury.
- Bridgman, Arthur M., Brockton.
- Bridgman, Howard A., 14 Beacon.
- Bridgman, Raymond L., 90 Hancock, Auburndale.
- Brooks, James W., Petersham.
- Brooks, Percy W., 67 Milk.
- Brown, Ammi, Harvard Law School.
- Brown, David Henry—Zeta—Dartmouth College—'61—Publisher, 76 Summer—West Medford.
- Brown, J. Willard—Gamma—Amherst College—'62—Teacher, Emerson School—East Boston.
- Browne, Edward I., 52 Commonwealth Ave.
- Bryant, Arthur P., Newtonville.
- Bryant, John D., 53 State.
- Buck, Augustus H., Boston University.
- Buffum, Edgar S., 476 Walnut, Newtonville.
- Buffum, Harry A., 79 Portland.
- Bumstead, Nathaniel W., Auburndale.
- Burgess, Walter, 48 Gorham Ave., Brookline.
- Burke, Edward N.—Beta Beta—Trinity College, Hartford—'76—Mechanical—216 Nesmith, Lowell.
- Burnett, Charles T., 62 Wendell, Cambridge.
- Burr, La Fayette, 19 Central.
- Bush, George G., Quincy.
- Bushée, Frederic A., 7 Wendell, Cambridge.
- Bushnell, Samuel C., Arlington.
- Buttrick, John H., Lowell.
- Calkins, Wolcott, 1 Bellevue, Newton.
- Came, Walter L., Harvard Law School.
- Capen, Edward Warren—Gamma—Amherst College—'94—38 Greenough Ave., Jamaica Plain.
- Carmichael, Henry—Gamma—Amherst College—'67—Chemical Engineer, 12 Pearl—Malden.
- Carson, Philip W., Harvard Law School.
- Carter, Sylvester Benjamin—Kappa—Bowdoin College—'66—Real Estate, 749 Tremont Bldg.—8 Menlo, Brighton District.
- Cassidy, William M., Hopkinton.
- Castle, Charles A., 85 and 86 Ames Bldg.
- Chadbourne, George S., Medford.
- Chadbourne, Samuel G., Cambridgeport.



LE BARON B. COLT
JOHN MINOT FISKE

ASA FRENCH
ASA PALMER FRENCH



WILLIAM JAMES ROLFE
GEORGE BROWN KNAPP

HENRY CLINTON GRAVES
EDWARD ALEXANDER STRONG



J. WILLARD BROWN
GEORGE HENRY WHITCOMB

MARQUIS FAYETTE DICKINSON, JR.
HENRY ESTABROOK WHITCOMB



ELBRIDGE SMITH

WILLIAM B. STEVENS

DAVID HENRY BROWN

PSI Upsilon—Continued

- Chadwick, Joseph W., 537 Pleasant, Malden.
- Chamberlain, Mellen, 309 Washington Ave., Chelsea.
- Chandler, John S., Auburndale.
- Choate, Craig C., Salem.
- Clark, B. Preston, Cohasset.
- Clark, Francis Edward—Zeta—Dartmouth College—'73—President of the United Society of Christian Endeavor, Tremont Temple—Auburndale.
- Clarke, Maurice D., 81 Main, Haverhill.
- Clarke, Nathan Dane Appleton—Kappa—Bowdoin College—'73—Lawyer, 3 Exchange, Lynn—Swampscott.
- Clarke, Reuel B., 55 Russell, Worcester.
- Clay, Charles M., 35 "The Warren," Roxbury.
- Cobb, William H., Newton Centre.
- Coburn, Clarence P., 715 Parker.
- Codman, Edward W., 53 Marlborough.
- Coit, George C., 53 State.
- Coit, Joshua, P. O. Box 2374.
- Collar, William C., 108 Maple.
- Colleston, Frank M., Salem.
- Collins, Chas., 51 Pinkney.
- Colt, Le Baron B.—Beta—Yale University—'68—Lawyer, Judge United States Circuit Court, Providence—105 Waterman, Providence.
- Cook, William H., 2904 Washington, Roxbury.
- Corsa, William S., 90 Clifton, Malden.
- Crolius, Frederick Joseph—Zeta—Dartmouth College—'99—Investment Securities, 31 Milk—Hotel Westminster, Copley Sq.
- Cross, Harry P., Harvard Law School.
- Cummings, Mott Alvah—Zeta—Dartmouth College—'82—Physician, Winchester.
- Curtis, Greeley S., 28 Mt. Vernon.
- Dakin, Arthur Hazard—Gamma—Amherst College—'84—Counselor-at-Law, 30 Court—373 Commonwealth Ave.
- Dana, Harold F., Harvard Law School.
- Dana, John F., Harvard Law School.
- Dane, Francis S., 32 W. Cedar.
- Danielson, John De F., 4 Commonwealth Ave.
- Davis, Albert P., Wakefield.
- Davis, Charles E., 3 Franklin, Lynn.
- Dearborn, John L., 405 Marlborough.
- Dearing, Howard Sumner—Zeta—Dartmouth College—'79—Physician, 607 Tremont.
- Decrow, William E., 78 Howland.
- Dexter, Morton, 14 Beacon.
- Dickerman, Robt. K., 89 State.
- Dickinson, Charles P., Fitchburg.
- Dickinson, Marquis Fayette, Jr.—Gamma—Amherst College—'62—Lawyer, 53 State—1702 Beacon, Brookline.

PSI UPSILON—Continued

- Dickinson, Sidney—Gamma—Amherst College—'74—Life Insurance, 95 Milk—47 Vernon, Brookline.
- Dodge, Austin, Burlington.
- Dodge, John W., 211 High, Newburyport.
- Drew, Fred.—Kappa—Bowdoin College—'91—Physician.
- Drew, Pitt F., Harvard Law School.
- Dunbar, Newell, 12 Ferdinand.
- Dunning, Albert E., 14 Beacon.
- Durrell, Ralph O., 17 Dana, Cambridge.
- Dwelly, George R., Arlington.
- Dyer, Louis, Harvard University.
- Earle, Edward B., 63 Commercial.
- Earle, James H., 178 Washington.
- Eaton, George T., Phillips Academy, Andover.
- Eaton, Theodore, 31 Milk.
- Ellsworth, Alfred A., Braintree.
- Eno, Frederick L., 36 Temple Pl.
- Esterbrook, James E., 8 Lagrange, Worcester.
- Esty, Edward T., Harvard Law School.
- Esty, Robert P., Harvard Law School.
- Everett, Oliver H., 53 Pearl, Worcester.
- Fabian, Harry C.—Kappa—Bowdoin College—'93—Lawyer, 31 Milk—Cambridge.
- Farlow, John W., 234 Clarendon.
- Farnham, Frank A., 1 Marlborough.
- Farwell, Parris T., Wellesley Hills.
- Fay, Frank G.—Zeta—Dartmouth College — '82 — Physician, 136 Austin, Worcester.
- Fay, William Eastman—University of Minnesota—'83—Physician, 290 Commonwealth Ave.
- Fiske, Francis S.—Zeta—Dartmouth College — '43 — United States Commissioner, 106 P. O. Bldg.—Milton.
- Fiske, John Minot—Beta—Yale University—'56—Special Deputy Collector, Port of Boston, Custom House—139 Oxford, Cambridge.
- Flichtner, Frederic A., Southboro.
- Fogg, Frank P., 84-86 Franklin.
- Folsom, Arthur, 202 Devonshire.
- Folsom, Henry H., Somerville.
- Forsaith, William Josiah—Zeta—Dartmouth College—'57—Associate Justice Municipal Court—372 Longwood Ave.
- Foster, E. Lowell, 232 Massachusetts Ave.
- Foster, Horace K., Peabody.
- Fowler, Edward S., 3 Linden, Cambridge.
- Freeman, Samuel, Chelsea.
- French, Asa—Beta—Yale University—'51—Lawyer, 87 Milk—Braintree.
- French, Asa Palmer—Beta—Yale University—'82—Lawyer, 87 Milk—Randolph.
- Frost, Harry Mitchell, 30 Winter.
- Fullerton, Bradford M., 179 Belmont, Brockton.
- Furber, Charles H., Milton.



LEONARD KIP STORRS
EDWARD N. BURKE

EDWARD TAYLOR SULLIVAN
SERENO DWIGHT NICKERSON



OLIVER CROCKER STEVENS

GEORGE ROBINSON SWASEY

WILLIAM GAY WAITT

PSI UPSILON—Continued

- Galbraith, John, 33 Wenonah, Roxbury.
- Gerry, Charles F., Sudbury.
- Giles, Alfred E., 265 Fairmount Ave., Hyde Park.
- Goding, Edward N., 416 Marlboro.
- Goldsmith, William G., Andover.
- Goodrich, Frederick E., *Boston Post*.
- Goodwin, Frank J., 562 Main, Malden.
- Goodwin, William W., 5 Follen, Cambridge.
- Gordon, George Augustus—Zeta—Dartmouth College—'46—Genealogist, 18 Somerset—58 Belmont, Somerville.
- Gould, Ralph W., Haverhill.
- Graves, Henry Clinton—Gamma—Amherst College—'56—Clergyman, Associate Pastor Tremont Temple—187 Elm, W. Somerville.
- Gray, Horatio, Cambridge.
- Green, Samuel A., 1154 Boylston.
- Greene, Edward M., 49 Hancock.
- Griggs, George B., Boston and Albany Railroad Office.
- Hadlock, John C.—Zeta—Dartmouth College—'96—Lawyer, 508 Sears Bldg., cor. Court and Washington, Boston.
- Hale, Robt. S., 203 Bay State Rd.
- Hall, Frank Rockwood—Alpha—Harvard University—'72—Lawyer, 113 Devonshire—154 Newbury.
- Hamblen, Joseph Brown, Jr.—Xi—Wesleyan University—'74—Proofreader of *Youth's Companion*, 201 Columbus Ave.—12 Cottage, Everett.
- Hardy, Horace D., 60 Academy, Arlington.
- Harlow, Geo. Arthur—Gamma—Amherst College—'89—Physician, 139 Beacon.
- Harrison, Henry Herbert, *Tribune* Office, Cambridge.
- Hartwell, Edward M., Room 71, City Hall.
- Harvey, Edward B., Westboro.
- Hatheway, Amos L., 259 St. Paul, Brookline.
- Hayes, Francis L., 7 Water.
- Haynes, Henry H., Cambridge.
- Haynes, Henry W., 239 Beacon.
- Hazen, Henry A., 14 Beacon.
- Heath, Daniel Collamore—Gamma—Amherst College—'68—Book Publisher, 110 Boylston—Newtonville.
- Herrick, Horatio G., 7 Logan, Lawrence.
- Hill, Frank A., State House.
- Hill, Melvin J., Wakefield.
- Hill, Walter C., Wakefield.
- Hitchcock, Albert W., 298 High, Newburyport.
- Hitchcock, T. B., Lowell.
- Hitt, Robert S. R., Harvard Law School.
- Hodgate, John M., 30 Wabon.
- Hodge, George E., Newton.
- Holbrook, William E., 131 N. Common, Lynn.

PSI UPSILON—Continued

- Holden, Arthur John—Xi—Wesleyan University—'92—Manufacturer, 72 Lincoln—97 Forest Ave., West Newton.
- Holmes, Theodore J., Newton Centre.
- Holmes, Worthington C., Salem.
- Horton, Edward Augustus—Phi—University of Michigan—'69—Clergyman, 25 Beacon—855 Boylston.
- Houghton, Edward R., Colonial Club, Cambridge.
- Howard, Charles T., 13 Pearl.
- Howe, Elmer P., 66 Beacon.
- Howe, George W., Lowell.
- Howe, Reginald H., Longwood.
- Hunt, Arthur P., 35 Moreland, Roxbury.
- Hunt, Walter R., Duxbury.
- Hurd, Alfred D., 10 Carpenter, Salem.
- Hurd, Francis W., 53 State.
- Hyde, Benjamin D., 53 State.
- Ives, Howard R., Harvard Law School.
- Jeffries, B. Joy, 15 Chestnut.
- Jewell, William E., 34 School.
- Johnson, Francis H., Andover.
- Jordan, Cyrus, 8 Gannett, Roxbury.
- Kelley, Samuel R., 11 Music Hall Bldg.
- Kelley, Seth W., Woburn.
- Kellogg, John E., Fitchburg.
- Kelsey, Hiram L., 340 Main, Worcester.
- Kimball, David P., 35 Congress.
- Kimball, Everett, 28 Boynton, Worcester.
- Kimball, Frank R., 1013 Tremont Bldg.
- Kimball, William B., 19 Upton.
- Kittredge, George A., 43 Elmore, Roxbury.
- Knapp, George Brown—Gamma—Amherst College—'59—Agent, 29 Beacon—Auburndale.
- Knight, Frederic H., 121 Federal, Salem.
- Knight, Howard N., 24 Everett Ave.
- Knowlton, Daniel S., Custom House.
- Knox, Watson E., Waltham.
- Kyle, Warren Ozro—Gamma—Amherst College—'77—Lawyer, 605 Sears Bldg.—Newtonville.
- Ladd, Harry, Harvard Law School.
- Ladd, Joseph H., Watertown.
- Lamprey, Charles M., 119 Bailey, South Lawrence.
- Langdon, William C., Canton Junction.
- Lanman, Charles R., 9 Farrar, Cambridge.
- Larrabee, Edgar Willis—Kappa—Bowdoin College—'81—Clerk, Massachusetts Cotton Mills, Lowell—23 Osgood, Lowell.
- Lawrence, Charles R., Charlestown.
- Lawrence, John B., 53 State.
- Lawrence, William N., 45 Oxford, Cambridge.
- Lawrie, Andrew D., 176 Atlantic Ave.



JOHN HENRY WRIGHT
JAMES FRANKLIN BEARD



FRANCIS EDWARD CLARK
ARTHUR W. BLAIR



EDWARD AUGUSTUS HORTON
NORMAN SWIFT WAITE

WILLIAM EASTMAN FAY
GEORGE BURT THOMPSON



CHARLES H. BANGS
JOHN GODDARD PHILLIPS

CHARLES CHESLEY SPRINGER
NATHAN DANE APPLETON CLARKE



WILLIAM ALEXANDER MACLEOD
ARTHUR HASTINGS RUSSELL

WARREN OZRO KYLE
JOHN WALTER SAXE

PSI UPSILON—Continued

- Lazell, Theodore Studley—Kappa
—Bowdoin College—'92—Sales
Agent, Passaic Rolling Mill
Company, Room 609, 31 State—
Trinity Court.
- Learoyd, Charles H., Wakefield.
- Lee, James H., Milton.
- Lefavour, Issachar, 16 Washing-
ton, Beverley.
- Lewis, Arthur G., 180 Lincoln.
Worcester.
- Lewis, Francis W., 45 Milk.
- Lewis, Homer Pierce, 14 Ham-
mond, Worcester.
- Lincoln, Albert Lamb, Jr.—Alpha
—Harvard University—'72—
Lawyer, 18 P. O. Square—
Brookline.
- Lincoln, James G., 102 Milk.
- Linscott, Daniel Clark—Kappa—
Bowdoin—'54—Lawyer, 85
Devonshire—136 W. Newton.
- Littlefield, James A., Post Office.
- Lothrop, Chas. D., 11 Elmo.
- Loving, Henry M., Taunton.
- Loving, Henry M., Jr., Taun-
ton.
- Loving, William M., Taunton.
- McClung, Robert G., Tremont
Bldg.
- McGrath, John T., Cambridge.
- McKenzie, William S., Cam-
bridge.
- McKim, John Windsor—Theta—
Union University—'44—Judge
of Probate Court and Court of
Insolvency, Probate Court—
Jamaica Plain.
- Macleod, William Alexander—
Gamma—Amherst College—'77
—Lawyer, 350 Tremont Bldg.
—22 Tremlett, Dorchester.
- Macomber, Louis E., 46 Clinton.
- Mallalieu, Willard F., Auburn-
dale.
- Mann, Roland W.—Kappa—Bow-
doin College—'92—Banker, 13
Congress—Longwood.
- Marcy, Richard—Zeta—Dart-
mouth College—'98—Railroad,
Blackstone St., Worcester—
Worcester.
- Marsh, Edward B., 7 Water.
- Marsh, Francis J., 14 Beacon.
- Marsh, George T., Harvard Law
School.
- Mendell, Ellis, 33 Atherton, Rox-
bury.
- Merriam, Henry H., Worcester.
- Merrill, Moses, 404 Columbus
Ave.
- Merrill, Oliver Boutwell—Gamma
—Amherst College—'91—Pub-
lishing, 14 Beacon—850 Beacon.
- Miller, Ernest P., Fitchburg.
- Mooers, Walter, Tremont Bldg.
- Moore, Albert W., Lynn.
- Moore, Ellis W., 201 Columbus
Ave.
- Morris, Charles N., 2 Decatur.
- Morong, Arthur B., 755 Tremont.
- Mudge, James, Natick.
- Nelson, Edward, 80 Pinckney.
- Nichols, Alfred B., Holworthy
Hall 20, Cambridge.
- Nickerson, Frederic O., 29
Spring, Malden.

PSI UPSILON—Continued

- Nickerson, Sereno Dwight—Beta—Yale University—'45—Secretary Grand Lodge of Freemasons, Masonic Temple—Cambridge.
- Noble, George W. C., 97 Beacon.
- Northend, William Dummer—Kappa—Bowdoin College—'43—Lawyer, Salem—Salem.
- Northend, William W., Lynn.
- Nourse, John W., Ipswich.
- Noyes, Atherton, Byfield.
- Noyes, Charles L., 29 Albion, Somerville.
- Noyes, Daniel P., Byfield.
- Noyes, Edward P., 51 Oliver.
- O'Brian, William L., 47 Gardner, Allston.
- Ord, Joseph P., 620 Atlantic Ave.
- Ordway, Henry C., Winchester.
- Orne, John, 104 Ellery, Cambridge.
- Osborne, Cyrus P., 14 Beacon.
- Osgood, Robert B., 5 Barton Sq., Salem.
- Packard, Isaac H., Watertown.
- Packard, John C., 14 Searle Ave., Brookline.
- Paine, Robert Treat, 6 Joy.
- Parker, Charles P., 1075 Massachusetts Ave., Cambridge.
- Parker, Henry Langdon—Zeta—Dartmouth College—'56—Lawyer, 340 Main, Worcester—1022 Main, Worcester.
- Parkhurst, Charles, 36 Bromfield.
- Parkhurst, Louis H.—Alpha—Harvard University—'72—Banking, 20 Water—9 Crawford, Roxbury.
- Partridge, William O., Milton.
- Paul, Isaac F.—Zeta—Dartmouth College—'78—Attorney-at-Law, 244 Washington—6 St. Botolph.
- Peabody, Henry G., 338 Washington.
- Peirce, James M., 4 Kirkland Pl., Cambridge.
- Penhallow, Charles S., Sears Bldg.
- Perkins, Fred. W., Harvard Law School.
- Perry, Albert H., Braintree.
- Perry, Curtis A., Braintree.
- Perry, William, Salem.
- Phillips, Benjamin—Zeta—Dartmouth College—'83—Lawyer, 53 State—Lynn.
- Phillips, Edward Kent—Gamma—Amherst College—'57—Lawyer, 89 Market, Lynn—491 Eastern Ave., Lynn.
- Phillips, John Goddard—Kappa—Bowdoin College—'73—Business—543 Talbot Ave., Dorchester.
- Phillips, Le Roy, 13 Tremont Pl.
- Pierce, Edwin, Newton Centre.
- Pierson, Wm. H., 29 Central, Somerville.
- Platner, John W., 11 Avon, Cambridge.
- Porter, Frank E., Auburndale.
- Pousland, Charles F., Revere Sugar Refinery.
- Pratt, Frank S.—Sigma—Brown University—'75—Wholesale Coal, 70 Equitable Bldg.—Jamaica Plain.



SIDNEY DICKINSON
HENRY CARMICHAEL

GEORGE AUGUSTUS GORDON
FRANCIS RICHMOND ALLEN



SELIM SHEFFIELD WHITE
GEORGE LEVERETT WEIL

RUFUS PHILLIPS WILLIAMS
EDSON W. WHITE



HOWARD SUMNER DEARING
WILDER DWIGHT QUINT

FRANK G. FAY
FRANK H. WALLACE



JOSEPH BROWN HAMBLEN, JR.
EDGAR WILLIS LARRABEE

CHARLES EVERETT SAYWARD
WALTER EMERSON STONE

PSI UPSILON—Continued

- Prescott, Harry B., 480 Centre, Jamaica Plain.
- Prudden, Theodore P., West Newton.
- Purdy, Frank L., 178 Huntington Ave.
- Purdy, John R., 178 Huntington Ave.
- Quackenboss, Alexander, 373 Boylston.
- Quint, Wilder Dwight—Zeta—Dartmouth College—'87—Journalist, *Boston Traveler*—Boston.
- Rand, Edward A., 13 Garfield, Watertown.
- Raymond, Walter, 296 Washington.
- Remsen, Henry R., Episcopal Theological Seminary, Cambridge.
- Rice, Lepine H., Brookline.
- Richardson, Carl Henry—Zeta—Dartmouth College—'96—Law Student, 401 Sears Bldg.—100 Pembroke.
- Richardson, M. H.—Alpha—Harvard University—'73—Physician, 224 Beacon.
- Riddle, George, Cambridge.
- Ridgway, Charles A., 355 Boylston.
- Ripley, Thos. E., 102 State.
- Roberts, Reuben L., 95 Milk.
- Rockwell, Alfred P., 281 Beacon.
- Rogers, W. E., Wakefield.
- Rolfe, William James—Gamma—Amherst College—'49—Editor and Author, Cambridge—405 Broadway, Cambridge.
- Rollins, Harry L., Wellesley.
- Rollins, Weld A., Harvard Law School.
- Rounds, Albert W., 419 Washington.
- Rowe, William H. G., Winchester.
- Rowell, Wilbur E., 96 Saunders, Lawrence.
- Russell, Arthur Hastings—Gamma—Amherst College—'81—Lawyer, 27 State—Winchester.
- Sage, William L., 638 Beacon.
- Salinger, Alex. D., 40 Water.
- Sanborn, Alvan F., 90 Church, Marlborough.
- Sanderson, George A., 728 Tremont Bldg.
- Sanford, Alpheus—Kappa—Bowdoin College—'76—Lawyer, 70 Kilby—56 Kingsdale, Dorchester.
- Sargent, Harry C., 22 Highland Ave., Haverhill.
- Savage, William H., Hyde Park.
- Savary, William H., Jamaica Plain.
- Saxe, James A., 35 Cedar, Worcester.
- Saxe, John Walter—Xi—Wesleyan University, '85; Harvard University, '88; Harvard Law School, '93—Lawyer, Exchange Bldg.—324 Tappan, Brookline.
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PSI UPSILON—Continued

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- Seabury, Joseph B., Dedham.
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- Sears, George G., 19 Marlborough.
- Sears, Henry F., Melrose Highlands.
- Selfridge, Arthur J., 53 State.
- Severance, John L., Lawrence.
- Shepley, Francis B., Fitchburg.
- Skene, George, Cambridge.
- Smith, Charles N., Malden.
- Smith, Clifford C., Causeway St.
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- Smith, Justin H., "The Bartol."
- Smith, Maurice B., 14 Beacon.
- Smyth, Egbert C., Andover.
- Spear, William Edward—Kappa—Bowdoin College—'70—Lawyer, 10 Tremont—Langham Hotel.
- Speare, Stephen L. B., 27 Wesley, Newton.
- Springer, Charles Chesley—Kappa—Bowdoin College—'74—Manufacturing, 402 Tremont Bldg.—Dorchester.
- Stackpole, J. Lewis, 89 State.
- Stearns, Alfred E., Andover.
- Stearns, George W., 5 Plympton, Middleboro.
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- Stedman, George, 1080 Boylston.
- Stedman, Henry R., 33 Marlborough.
- Stetson, Henry C., 31 Milk.
- Stevens, Oliver—Kappa—Bowdoin College—'48—District Attorney, Boston—Boston.
- Stevens, Oliver Crocker—Kappa—Bowdoin College—'76—Lawyer, 53 Devonshire—365 Beacon.
- Stevens, William B.—Zeta—Dartmouth College—'65—Justice of Superior Court—Stoneham.
- Stevens, William C., 24 Boynton, Worcester.
- Stewart, Philip B., Equitable Bldg.
- Stone, Walter Emerson—Kappa—Bowdoin College—'84—Insurance Agent, 65 Kilby—33 Wash-ton Ave., Cambridge.
- Stone, William, 194 Clarendon.
- Storrs, Leonard Kip—Beta Beta—Trinity College, Hartford—'63—Clergyman, Brookline.
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- Thompson, W. L.—Zeta—Dartmouth College—'58—Lawyer, 307 Essex, Lawrence—Lawrence.
- Thurston, Charles S., 50 Beacon.
- Tirrell, Charles Q., Natick.
- Tower, Gideon D., Natick.
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- Tucker, Herbert A., 28 State.
- Tucker, Warren W., 99 Sedgwick, Jamaica Plain.
- Tuell, Hiram, Milton.
- Tuttle, Calvin B., 185 Lewis, Lynn.
- Twombly, Alexander S., 44 Franklin, Newton.
- Twombly, Edward L., 406 Massachusetts Ave.
- Van Brunt, Henry, 35 Congress.
- Van Buren, James H., Lynn.
- Van Everen, Horace, 53 State.
- Volkman, Arthur L. K., Brookline.
- Vose, Robert H., 36 Newbury.
- Wade, Levi C., 70 Kilby.
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- Walker, Nathaniel U., Brookline.
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- Whitcomb, George Henry—Gamma—Amherst College—'64—Retired Envelope Manufacturer, 53 Main, Worcester—51 Harvard, Worcester.
- Whitcomb, Henry Estabrook—Gamma—Amherst College—'94—Manager Whitcomb Envelope Company Division of United States Envelope Company, 20 Salisbury, Worcester—6 Harvard, Worcester.
- White, Edson W.—Zeta—Dartmouth College—'80—Journalist, *Boston Globe*—Wakefield.
- White, Selim Sheffield—Zeta—Dartmouth College—'78—Publisher, 13 Tremont Pl.—Wakefield.
- White, Willard, 136 Summer, Malden.
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- Williams, Rufus P.—Zeta—Dartmouth College—'76—Teacher of Chemistry and Author, English High School—86 Washington Ave., No. Cambridge.
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DELTA UPSILON

DELTA UPSILON organizations are measured by the living principles they manifest to the world, and are to be judged by the results of their organic life upon their followers and the reflex of these foundation principles upon others.

The Delta Upsilon fraternity founds its claim for existence upon the principle of equal justice to all, and has for its motive the union of college men of similar views and tastes for the promotion of social, intellectual and moral culture upon the basis of open and generous rivalry. In its earlier days there was an element involved somewhat distinct upon the question of secrecy, which by the changes of later years has made the difference between other college fraternities and ours more apparent than real, thus demonstrating the wisdom and foresight of its founders, and emphasizing the necessity for the existence of our fraternity.

Its creed is unique and is plainly shown in its plans of conduct toward those not of its membership, on which line it may be said to have no rival. For while other fraternities differ from each other in achievements, in closeness of organization, in degree of extension, Delta Upsilon differs from the rest in a fundamental idea expressly declared in its Constitution. Briefly it may be stated as follows :

The Delta Upsilon fraternity is an open, non-secret organization. By these words, open and non-secret, is not meant that the proceedings of its chapters are necessarily to be published in the college papers. Nor does it mean that its meetings are open to all, with or without invitation. On the contrary, it means, first of all, that the fraternity constitution is open to such persons as care to read it. It means that no man joins the fraternity knowing nothing of what the final pledge requires. It means that that pledge puts on the initiate no obligation to keep from anyone information regarding the chapter or fraternity that he may wish to impart.

With such aims, and established with such expressed views it is not strange that the Delta Upsilon fraternity, founded in 1834 at Williams College,

has a history of constant growth, and to-day has on its rolls a membership of over seven thousand. Active chapters exist in thirty-four colleges and universities, as follows: Williams, Union, Hamilton, Amherst, Adelbert, Colby, Rochester, Middlebury, Bowdoin, Rutgers, Brown, Colgate, New York, Cornell, Marietta, Syracuse, Michigan, Northwestern, Harvard, Wisconsin, Lafayette, Columbia, Lehigh, Tufts, DePauw, Pennsylvania, Minnesota, Technology, Swarthmore, Stanford, California, McGill (Montreal), Nebraska, and Toronto (Canada).

These chapters have an average of twenty-four undergraduate members each. Twenty-one of these own their own chapter houses, and two are planning to build. There are eighteen alumni clubs of the fraternity, located in New York, N. Y.; Chicago, Ill.; Boston, Mass.; Rochester, N. Y.; Minneapolis, Minn.; Providence, R. I.; Buffalo, N. Y.; Indianapolis, Ind.; Detroit, Mich.; Columbus, Ohio; Cleveland, Ohio; Philadelphia, Pa.; Duluth, Minn.; Superior, Wis.; Salt Lake City, Utah; Portland, Maine; and Washington, D. C.

The fraternity numbers among its sons many who have gained distinction in various fields in this and other lands, among them being President James A. Garfield, Secretaries of War Redfield Proctor and Daniel S. Lamont, Attorney General W. H. H. Miller, Stephen J. Field, Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; Charles C. Nott, Chief Justice of the United States Court of Claims; Charles G. Dawes, Comptroller of the Currency; Elijah B. Sherman, LL.D., Master in Chancery of the Circuit Court of the United States at Chicago, and Judges Hamilton, of Minnesota; Borden, of Texas; Bolse, of Oregon; Tripp, of South Dakota, and Lillibridge of Michigan.

Delta Upsilon has a long list of United States senators and members of Congress, among whom may be mentioned the late Senator Justin S. Morrill, of Vermont; Congressmen Blair, of Michigan; Payne and Smith, of New York; Sperry, of Connecticut; Stone, of Pennsylvania, and Rockwell, of Maine. Also governors and ex-governors, such as Knapp, of Alaska; Powers, of Maine; Voorhees, of New Jersey, and Stearns, of Florida.

Among her college presidents are David Starr Jordan, of Leland Stanford University; E. Benjamin Andrews, of Chicago; W. H. P. Faunce, of Brown University; Beniah L. Whitman, of Columbian University; Chancellor Snow, of Kansas University; Yatobe, of the University of Japan; Atherton, of the Pennsylvania State College, and Washburn, of Roberts College, Constantinople. And among her doctors of divinity, Reverends Thomas Armitage, W. H. P. Faunce, Arthur T. Pierson, Nehemiah Boynton, B. Fay Mills, William Elliott Griffiths, Samuel E. Herrick, Hiram C. Hayden, D. D. Mac Laurin, Charles S. Vedder and Orrin P. Gifford.

Among her scholars and litterateurs are Rossiter Johnson, the editor of Appleton's Encyclopædia; Albert Barnes, the celebrated commentator, and a host of authors and writers, among them being Josiah Strong, author of "Our Country"; William Swinton, Henry Randall Waite, Homer Greene, W. F. Bradbury, E. A. Bowser, LL. D., J. P. Taylor, LL. D., Berden P. Brown and Charles M. Sheldon, D. D., the author of "In His Steps."

To mention the college professors, clergymen, physicians, lawyers and men of business who have achieved eminence would be to reproduce a large part of the roster of the fraternity.

The present officers of the fraternity are: Hon. E. B. Sherman, LL. D., president, Monadnock Building, Chicago; Hon. Edwin Nottingham, first vice-president; Paul Mayo Paine, second vice-president; Prof. Edgar Coit Morris, third vice-president; Goldwin Goldsmith, secretary; Raleigh W. Holden, treasurer; Hon. Sereno E. Payne, orator; S. A. Macy, poet; Rev. Frank R. Morris, historian; Rev. Ezra S. Tipple, D. D., chaplain; Melvin G. Dodge, librarian; John C. Hinckley, auditor; Royal S. Haynes, editor Decennial Supplement.

Executive Council: George F. Andrews, president; Ellis J. Thomas, Samuel S. Hall, secretary and treasurer; Thornton B. Penfield, editor; Edgar S. Bloom, Thomas R. Weymouth, Eben W. Cutler, Robert J. Reiley, and Clarence E. Case.

The Delta Upsilon Association of Washington was organized in 1892; its present officers are: Weston Flint, president; Charles G. Dawes, vice-president; Frank H. Hitchcock, secretary; Arthur H. Giles, treasurer; Otis J. Eddy, chairman executive committee.

In the university and professional life of New England Delta Upsilon holds a place worthy of its history and traditions. In the class-room the members of this society have an honest pride in scholarship and character. Such aims in college commonly result in success outside of it.

It means more to be named among those who are counted successful than it did formerly. Aspirants were never so numerous, and to acquire distinction among so many men of excellence requires talent, application and worth of no common order.

In literature men must be as assiduous as Dr. Frank S. Childs. Law and journalism find at the front such men as Hon. O. E. Branch and Albert S. Blair. The ministry has its Delta Upsilon sons of eminence and estimation. The principles and associations of the fraternity explain its record, and are the augury of its future.

WILLIAM HERVEY ALLBRIGHT.

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- Aldrich, Morton A., 7 Matthews Hall, Harvard University.
- Albright, William Hervey—Hamilton—Hamilton College—'76—Clergyman, 63 Hartford.
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- Arnold, John E., Braintree.
- Atkinson, Edward E., Lawrence Hall, Cambridge.
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- Bacon, James P., 617 Tremont Bldg.
- Bailey, Albert E., Worcester Academy, Worcester.
- Bailey, Harrison, Fitchburg.
- Bailey, Robert M., 306½ Elm, W. Somerville.
- Baker, George T., Sharon.
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- Bennett, Joseph I., 468 Commonwealth Ave.
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- Bickford, Robert S., Wellesley Hills.
- Billings, Sanford W., Sharon.
- Birge, Russell Hall—Brown—Brown University—'94—Physician, City Hospital.
- Birtwell, Charles W., Charity Bldg.
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- Blair, Albert L., Cambridge.



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WILLIAM HERVEY ALBRIGHT
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 Bradbury, William F., 369 Harvard, Cambridge.
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 Brigham, George B., Westboro.
 Brigham, Horace E., Westboro.
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- Dennison, Hubert Artson—Colby —Colby University — '82 — Artist, 27 School—87 Etna, Brighton.
- Densmore, Arthur C., Newtonville.
- Derr, Louis, 83 Centre, Brookline.
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- Doe, Perley, 130 Myrtle.
- Doe, Arthur L., 78 Chandler, Somerville.
- Dorman, William E., 157 Ocean, Lynn.
- Dunham, Stillman R., 25 Mansfield, Allston.
- Dunn, Charles — Technology — Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'97—Treasurer of East India Bedding Co., 20 Charlestown — 285 Ashmont, Dorchester.
- Durkee, Frank W., Tufts College.
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 Greene, Stephen, Newton Centre.
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- Matthews, George W., Harvard Law School.
- Maxham, Herbert O., Tufts College.
- Melcher, Frank Otis—Tufts—Tufts College—'87—General Superintendent Fitchburg Railroad, Boston.
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- Mellen, George H., Newton Highlands.
- Merrill, Leverett B., 38 Steinert Hall.
- Merriman, Frank W., 162 Commercial.
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- Miller, R. Dexter, Williams St., Malden.
- Mix, Eldridge, 55 Wachusett, Worcester.
- Moody, William K., 56 Bowdoin Ave.
- Moore, Albert M., 321 Westford, Lowell.
- Morris, Geo. P., 96 Avon Hill, Cambridge.
- Morse, Lewis K., Exchange Bldg.
- Morton, Andrew M., Chestnut Hill Ave., Brighton.
- Mosher, Harris P., 828 Beacon.
- Nash, Frederick H., 12 Vincent, Cambridge.
- Nay, Frank Nelson—Harvard—Harvard University—'87—Lawyer, Tremont Bldg.—9 Maple, Roxbury.
- Newell, Lyman C., 604 Westford, Lowell.
- Newhall, Guy, 57 Silber Ave., Lynn.
- Newman, Albert H., 16 Congress.
- Newton, D. Augustine, 130 Main, Winchester.
- Noxon, Frank W., 38 Stanwood.
- Noyes, Carleton E., 338 Harvard, Cambridge.
- Osgood, Arthur H., 240 Humboldt Ave., Roxbury.
- Palmer, Irving O., 47 Trowbridge Ave., Newtonville.
- Palmer, Joseph N., Newton.
- Palmer, Wilson N., Norfolk House, Roxbury.
- Parke, Raymond V., Harvard Law School.
- Peirce, Frank L., Boston University Law School.
- Perkins, Sidney K. B., 69 King, Raynham.
- Perry, Chas. H., 15 Clinton, Cambridge.
- Philbric, Frank A., 16 Sycamore, Somerville.
- Philbrook, George R., Fitchburg.

DELTA UPSILON—Continued

- Pierson, Robert M., 12 West Cedar.
- Piper, Walter E., 65 Las Casas, Malden.
- Plummer, Frederick, Auburndale.
- Poole, Franklin O., 46 Mt. Vernon, Somerville.
- Pope, Louis A., Newburyport.
- Potter, John M., 62 Baltimore, Lynn.
- Powell, John W., 48 Maple, Malden.
- Prentiss, Thomas—Middlebury—Middlebury College —'98 — Clerk, 77-79 State—Melrose Highlands.
- Prentiss, C. W., 11 Francis Ave., Cambridge.
- Putnam, Frank W., 24 Soley, Charlestown.
- Rackemann, Felix, Milton.
- Record, Stillman H., Grove St., Worcester.
- Record, Wellington, Wollaston.
- Reed, Edwin, Andover.
- Reppy, Thresher A., Powell St., Brookline.
- Rhodes, James F., 176 Newbury.
- Richards, Thomas Gleason—Technology—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'94—Superintendent Boston Woven Hose and Rubber Co.; Treasurer Colonial Rubber Co., 29 Hampshire, Cambridgeport—63 Upland Rd., No. Cambridge.
- Richardson, Myron W., East Milton.
- Rideout, Reuben A., Everett.
- Robey, William H., Jr., 442 Warren.
- Robinson, C. S. B., 52 Kirkland, Cambridge.
- Rogers, Homer, 42 Gardner, Allston.
- Rolfe, George W., Cambridge.
- Russell, Francis E., 53 Walnut, Everett.
- Russell, James, 359 Main, Winchester.
- Saunders, Joseph Henry—Tufts—Tufts College—'95—Physician. Boston City Hospital—City Hospital.
- Saville, Huntington, Cambridge.
- Schubarth, Cromwell T., 136 Townsend.
- Shapleigh, Alfred Lindsay, Allston.
- Shaw, Carleton A., Lexington.
- Shaw, Judson W., 18 Irving, West Somerville.
- Sherman, John Carleton—Technology—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'95—Assistant Editor of *The Youth's Companion*, 201 Columbus Ave.—1734 Beacon, Brookline.
- Skinner, Henry R., 27 State.
- Slack, Ezra A., 198 Harvard, Brookline.
- Small, Willard S., Clark University, Worcester.
- Smith, Curtis N., 56 Fairmount Ave., Newton.
- Smith, Harrison W., 40 Mill, Dorchester.
- Smith, Wesley L., 60 Main, Fells.



FRANK NELSON NAY
NELSON TYLER HOWE



JOSEPH HENRY SAUNDERS
ERNEST JOHN HEWITT





CHARLES DUNN
HARRY REYBURN BATES

THOMAS GLEASON RICHARDS
ALBERT BALL TENNEY

DELTA UPSILON—Continued

- Smith, William C., 19 Austin, Newtonville.
- Snell, Herbert L. W., 81 Davis Ave., Brookline.
- Soule, Allen Pelatiah—Colby—Colby University—'79—Bookman, 93 Summer—Hingham.
- Southard, Elmer E., Harvard Medical College.
- Spalding, Charles Hubbard—Brown—Brown University—'65—Clergyman, Tremont Temple; District Secretary American Baptist Publication Society—8 Scott, Cambridge.
- Spalding, Fred. Maurice—Harvard—Harvard University—'93—Physician, Eye Specialist, Boston—8 Scott, Cambridge.
- Spence, F. Arthur—Brown—Brown University—'77—Secretary of Salem Commercial School, Salem—123 Federal, Salem.
- Stedman, Joseph C.—New York—New York University, Medical Department—'90—Physician, 80 Elm, Jamaica Plain.
- Stimson, Harry P., Parker House.
- Strong, Lawrence W., Windsor Rd., Waban.
- Strong, William J. H., 87 Waltham.
- Sullivan, John C., Middleboro.
- Surbridge, Randolph Cassius—Harvard—Harvard University—'89—Lawyer, 73 Tremont and 60 State—16 Garfield, Cambridge.
- Swift, Frederick H., Gloucester.
- Taylor, John A., 41 Myrtle, Malden.
- Tenney, Albert Ball—Technology—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'94—Mechanical Engineer, 18 Arch—35 Tremont Ave., Everett.
- Thayer, Eugene, 2683 Washington.
- Thomas, R. C., Harvard Medical College.
- Thompson, Kirk W., Beverly.
- Tidd, Winthrop L., Taunton.
- Tiffany, Joseph O., Attleboro.
- Tingley, Xenophon D., 54 Hampden, Gloucester.
- Tryon, Winthrop P., 26 Searle Ave., Brookline.
- Tuttle, George H., 57 Otis, East Cambridge.
- Tuttle, John E., 11 Linden, Worcester.
- Twombly, John F., 291 Harvard, Brookline.
- Tyzzer, George A., 1529 Centre, Roslindale.
- Utley, Edward Roswell—Amherst—Amherst College—'85—Physician, 497 Centre, Newton.
- Van Kleeck, Walter L., Medfield.
- Vogel, Frank, 120 Pembroke.
- Vreidenburg, La Rue, 183 Massachusetts Ave.
- Wadsworth, George M., 23 Munroe, Somerville.
- Ward, George O., 833 Main, Worcester.
- Warner, F. D., Taunton.

DELTA UPSILON—Continued

- Warren, Joseph P., 66 Westland Ave.
 Waterman, George R., Lawrence.
 Weaver, Herbert S., 44 Allston Heights, Allston.
 Webster, Hollis, East Milton.
 Webster, Joseph R., East Milton.
 Wellman, Hiller C., Public Library, Brookline.
 Wells, Byron—Hamilton—Hamilton College—'76—Life Insurance, 83 Milk—23 Highgate, Allston.
 Wheelock, Charles Brackett—Cornell—Cornell University—'76—Insurance, 93 Water—Newtonville.
 Whitcomb, Alonzo Wilton—Amherst—Amherst College—'84—Manufacturer, 134 Gold, Worcester—Worcester.
 White, Franklin K., 202 Huntington Ave.
 White, Leon E., 543 Boylston.
 White, True W., 258 Washington.
 Whittemore, Charles A., Cambridge.
 Wilson, John B., Neponset.
 Woods, Robert A., 6 Rollins.
 Wright, Charles H. C., 16 Gray, Cambridge.
 Wright, Marcus, Lowell.
 Young, Frank Linnaeus, 111 Purchase.
 Youngman, William S., 40 Water.
 Zapf, Alfred E., 156a Tremont.



BETA THETA PI.

BETA THETA PI was founded at Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in the early summer of 1839, by John Reily Knox and seven other students at that institution. It was the first of the three fraternities Beta Theta Pi, Phi Delta Theta, and Sigma Chi founded at Miami, and was the pioneer exponent of the fraternity system at many of the leading universities and colleges of the Middle West.

Prior to the war it had established thirty-one chapters, of which eleven were in the South, and its growth was greatly checked by the suspension of these chapters.

After the war for about ten years it confined its attention almost entirely to the colleges and universities of the Mississippi Valley, and to the re-establishment of its southern chapters.

In 1879 a union was formed between it and Alpha Sigma Chi, a young aggressive eastern fraternity, by which the chapters and alumni of the latter were admitted into full fellowship, and in 1889 it similarly absorbed the Mystical Seven Fraternity, an order founded at Wesleyan in 1837 under the same terms. Its chapter at the University of Mississippi was the last chapter of Alpha Kappa Phi, that at Brown the last chapter of Phi Kappa Alpha, that at Missouri the last chapter of Zeta Psi, while chapters at Colgate, Dartmouth, Amherst and elsewhere were formed from strong local organizations. Whenever its chapters have been based upon previous societies the alumni have been admitted to fellowship, and no break has been made in the continuity of their life.

No chapter has been established since 1894 and but three chapters since 1890, an intensely conservative spirit having replaced the liberal policy of the preceding decade.

The government of the fraternity, during the first eight years of its existence, was in the hands of the Alpha chapter, but after that time a convention of the general fraternity assumed its government. During the recess of this convention the affairs of the fraternity were administered by the presiding chapter, each chapter being successively termed the presiding chapter, in the order of establishment. This system of government continued practically unaltered until 1879, when a new constitution was adopted providing for a board of nine directors, three retiring each year. The members of this board were usually so chosen that six of them resided in the same vicinity.

In 1898 a revised constitution was adopted reducing the board of trustees to six, establishing the office of president, making the general officers members of the board, and greatly centralizing the doing of business.

The publications of the fraternity have been its catalogue, of which five editions have been issued (1855, 1859, 1870, 1882, 1899), and its song book, of which editions have been issued in 1865, 1872, 1879, 1883, 1886, 1888, 1892, 1896, 1899. In 1894 a history and manual of information concerning the fraternity, a square 12mo of 270 pages, was published in New York.

Its journal, which is edited and managed in New York, is called the BETA THETA PI, after the fraternity. It is now in its twenty-seventh volume, having been established in 1872, being the oldest of this class of journals.

The badge is a shield with eight sides curved inward. The groundwork is black enamel, displaying the letters Beta Theta Pi. Above this is a wreath encircling a diamond and beneath it the date 1839 in Greek. At the top of the badge are three five pointed stars. The colors are light pink and blue. The flower is the rose, each chapter choosing its own variety. The patron saint of the fraternity is a mysterious deity named "Wooglin," and many picturesque and quaint customs cluster around his name. The members have a curious and unique signature of identification.

Active chapters of the fraternity are now located at Harvard, Yale, Columbia, Cornell, Brown, Wesleyan, Dartmouth, Amherst, Rutgers, Stevens, St. Lawrence, Boston, Union, Syracuse, Dickinson, Lehigh, Johns Hopkins, Washington & Jefferson; the State Universities of Maine, Pennsylvania, North Carolina, Virginia, Mississippi, Texas, Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Nebraska, Kansas and California; Pennsylvania State College, Hampden-Sidney, Davidson, Centre, Miami, University of Cincinnati, Western Reserve, Ohio, Ohio Wesleyan, Bethany, Wittenberg

Denison, Wooster, Kenyon, De Pauw, Hanover, Wabash, Knox, Beloit, Chicago, Iowa Wesleyan, Northwestern, Westminster, Denver and Leland Stanford, Jr.

For convenience of administration the fraternity is divided into nine districts, each with an appointed executive head.

The chapters at Amherst, Wesleyan, Colgate, St. Lawrence, Pennsylvania State, Denison, Michigan, De Pauw, California and Stanford own their own houses, and twenty-five other chapters rent them.

There are at present thirty-one alumni chapters in the chief cities of the United States.

The officers of the fraternity are: President, William A. Hamilton, of Chicago; Treasurer, Warren D. Oakes, of Indianapolis; Secretary, Francis H. Session, of Galesburg, Ill.

The New England association of Beta Theta Pi was organized twenty years ago, and has had each year since that date a reunion and dinner, with an average attendance of seventy-five to one hundred members. These reunions are held in Boston, and usually on the last Friday in February. The present officers of the association are: William A. Brooks, Jr., president; Edward N. Lacey, secretary; Frank E. Fuller, treasurer. During the winter months the alumni in and around Boston occasionally meet for a dinner and a general good time.

WILLIAM RAIMOND BAIRD.
EDWARD N. LACEY.

BETA THETA PI ROSTER

- Abbe, Frederick Randolph—Beta Iota—Amherst College—'91—Physician, 54 Pleasant, Dorchester.
- Adams, Ernest G., 45 Oxford, Cambridge.
- Adler, Edward A., Trinity Court.
- Allen, Arthur M., 65 Hammond, Cambridge.
- Andersen, Christian P., "The Westminster," Copley Sq.
- Arundel, Daniel A., Lawrence.
- Austin, Granville—Beta Eta—University of Maine—'80—Wholesale Fruit, 119 S. Market—17 Centre Ave., Worcester.
- Bacon, Robert, Arlington.
- Bailey, Walter C., Jr., East Somerville.
- Bailey, William M., 206 Summer, Malden.
- Baketel, Harrie Sheridan—Alpha Omega—Dartmouth College—'95—Physician and Journalist, 264 Washington—60 Botolph, Melrose.
- Barney, James D., Craigie 404, Cambridge.
- Barnum, Hendrick W., 10 Follen, Cambridge.
- Barnum, Dana D., 240 Main, Worcester.
- Bates, John Lewis—Upsilon—Boston University—'82—Attorney-at-Law, Tremont Bldg.—East Boston.
- Bayley, James H., Jr., Braintree.
- Bayrd, Frank A., Maplewood, Malden.
- Belcher, Francis Joseph—Kappa—Brown University—'88—Attorney-at-Law, 828 Tremont Bldg.—10 Thane, Dorchester.
- Bell, George William, 39 Lincoln, Stoneham.
- Bemis, Frank N., 39 Union Park.
- Berenson, Bernhard, 12 Bartlett Ter.
- Bigelow, Robert P., Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
- Blakeslee, F. W., Newton Theological Seminary.
- Bliss, Frederic Wright, 151 Adams, Dorchester.
- Blodgett, Edward E., 28 State.
- Boardman, William S., 57 Hancock.
- Bowman, John E., Billerica.
- Boynton, Arthur G., 72 Mt. Vernon.
- Bradley, Edward C., Lynn.
- Brainard, W. F., 110 Boylston.
- Branch, Ernest W., Quincy.
- Bridgham, Arthur L., 17 Hillside Ave., Arlington Heights.
- Briggs, Albert S., 206 Huntington Ave.
- Briggs, Arthur M., Attleboro.
- Briggs, Frederick H., 449 Beacon.
- Brooks, William A., Jr., 167 Beacon.
- Brown, Alphonso B., 100 High, Newburyport.
- Bryant, Nathaniel F., 70 Walker, Newtonville.
- Bryden, Ralph Standish—Kappa—Brown University—1900—Student at Brown University,



LEANDER MILLER HASKINS

JOHN HOPKINS

ALDEN BRADFORD WADSWORTH

HARRISON HUME

JOHN A. STAPLES



**JOHN LEWIS BATES
HUNTINGTON SMITH**



**GEORGE EBEN THOMPSON
ARTHUR BOARDMAN CUSHING**

BETA THETA PI—Continued

- Providence—127 Lanark Rd.,
Aberdeen.
- Buck, David C., 59 Nichols,
Chelsea.
- Buffum, Charles N., Equitable
Bldg.
- Buffum, Frederick D., 480 Massa-
chusetts Ave.
- Bustard, William Walter—Kappa
—Brown University—'95—
Minister, 21 Alaska, Roxbury.
- Butler, Frank R., Salem.
- Butters, George S.—Upsilon—
Boston University — '78 —
Clergyman, Somerville — 25
Warren Ave., Somerville.
- Callahan, George Aloysius—Beta
Iota—Amherst College—1900—
Salesman, 160 Federal—100
Walnut Ave., Roxbury.
- Carr, Edward G., Danvers.
- Carson, Paul—Alpha Omega—
Dartmouth College—'91—Port
Physician, Deer Island, Boston
Harbor.
- Chadbourne, James P., Franklin.
- Chamberlain, Frank H., 101 Bed-
ford.
- Chandler, Benjamin M., 355
Boylston.
- Chase, Henry N., 92 Falcon, E.
Boston.
- Chase, Wendell W., 63 Rosseter,
Dorchester.
- Churchill, George M., Elmwood.
- Clarke, Arthur Franklin—Kappa
(Brown)—Williams College—
'89—Lawyer, 103 Ames Bldg.—
17 Osborne Rd., Brookline.
- Clement, George C., Haverhill.
- Cloues, William J., Littleton.
- Cluff, Daniel E., 217 Fairmont
Ave., Hyde Park.
- Coburn, George A., 15 Eastlake
Ave., Lynn.
- Colby, John Henry—Dartmouth—
Dartmouth College—'85—Law-
yer, 30 Court—1 Wellington.
- Colwell, Henry F., Newton Cen-
tre.
- Conant, Harry W., 421 Massa-
chusetts Ave.
- Coolidge, John, 20 Newbury.
- Coon, Warren P., West Medway.
- Cornish, John Jervis—Amherst—
Amherst College—'93—Insur-
ance, 92 Water—Newtonville.
- Crane, Louis L., Lexington.
- Crawford, George A., 224 Hunt-
ington Ave.
- Crawford, Howard Tribou—Up-
silon—Boston University—'96—
Osteopathic Physician, 210
Huntington Ave.
- Crawford, Kendric Patten—Bos-
ton University—'98—Gold and
Copper Mining, 608-609 Sears
Bldg.—230 Huntington Ave.
- Crosby, Walter W., 4 Mt. Ver-
non.
- Curl, Alpha R., 26 Pemberton Sq.
- Cushing, Arthur Boardman—Al-
pha Omega—Dartmouth Col-
lege—'82—Teaching — Chelms-
ford.
- Cushman, Frank P., Newton.
- Cushman, Lewis N., Newton.
- Davidson, Earl E., 182 Mt. Ver-
non, West Roxbury.

BETA THETA PI—Continued

- Davis, Frank W., Jr., 41 Ames Bldg.
 Davis, Seth N., No. Cambridge.
 Dennison, Henry S., Roxbury.
 Doane, Charles E., 85 Water.
 Dodge, Charles C., 22 Federal, Salem.
 Douglass, Charles H., Newtonville.
 Drew, Charles D., West Newton.
 Drew, Joseph N., Malden.
 Driver, George H., Wakefield.
 Drown, Edward S., Episcopal Theological School, Cambridge.
 Dyar, Fred. Kingman—Beta Iota—Amherst College—'98—Law Student—1599 Massachusetts Ave., Cambridge.
 Dyer, Almon J., Sharon.
 Eastman, Alexander C., Framingham.
 Eastman, George P., Millbury.
 Eastman, Henry K., Framingham.
 Eastman, John, Framingham.
 Eastman, Lucius R., Jr., Framingham.
 Eaton, Roland G., Danvers.
 Eaton, Samuel L., 340 Lake Ave., Newton Highlands.
 Eaton, Willis L., 157 Lowell, Waltham.
 Eldred, Byron—Alpha Omega—Dartmouth College—'96—New England Manager American Stoker Company, 410 Exchange Bldg.—Brookline.
 Evans, George W., 17 Everett Ave., Dorchester.
 Evans, Marshall B., 83 Brown Ave., Roslindale.
 Evans, Peter P., 33 Owatonna, Auburndale.
 Felch, Albert A., No. Natick.
 Ferguson, Frank W.—Alpha Omega—Dartmouth College—'87—Architect, 53 State—89 Worcester.
 Fernald, Merritt L., Dunster Hall 21, Cambridge.
 Fessenden, Sewell H., 35 Congress.
 Fisher, Charles E., 25 Court, Worcester.
 Fitts, Frank H., 80 Oakland, Brighton.
 Ford, Howard I., Andover.
 Foss, Sam Walker—Kappa—Brown University—'82—Librarian, Author—Public Library, Somerville—249 Highland Ave., Somerville.
 Foster, Ralph W., 42 Elm Hill Ave.
 French, Charles A., Marlborough.
 Fuller, Frank Everitt, Box 775, West Newton.
 Gage, James E., Woburn.
 Gage, Seth N., 11 Chester, No. Cambridge.
 Gantt, Henry L., Fitchburg.
 Gerould, Joseph B., No. Attleboro.
 Gettemy, Charles F., 30 Magnolia, Dorchester.
 Gibbs, Edward E., 279 Dartmouth.
 Goddard, Christopher M., 55 Kilby.



NORMAN GUNDERSON
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EVERETT ALONZO WHITE





OLIVER BUCHANAN MUNROE

SAM WALTER FOSS

CHARLES AARON SAWYER

ARTHUR FRANKLIN CLARKE

FRANCIS JOSEPH BELCHER



CLARENCE E. JAGGAR
BYRON ELDRED

HAROLD BABBITT SMITH
HARRIE SHERIDAN BAKETEL



JAMES WILLIE NEWTON
E. ROLAND SIMPSON

GRANVILLE AUSTIN
JAMES WILLIAM MARTIN

BETA THETA PI—Continued

- Goddard, George N., 277 Walnut Ave., Roxbury.
- Gore, John McC., 86 Huntington Ave.
- Grant, George A., Middleboro.
- Grant, George P., Jr., Fitchburg.
- Greenwood, Lawrence B., W. Somerville.
- Gunderson, Norman—Kappa—Brown University—'86—Cashier Armstrong Transfer Co., 271 Albany—193 Huntington Ave.
- Hagar, Joseph C., 79 Washington Park, Newtonville.
- Hall, William C., So. Framingham.
- Hamilton, Ernest A., 26 Pemberton Sq.
- Handy, William E., 113 Moreland, Roxbury.
- Hardy, Edward Rochie—Upsilon—Boston University—'96—Librarian, 55 Kilby—31 Allen.
- Harvey, Francis B., Graniteville.
- Hascall, Lee C., 36 Bromfield.
- Haskins, Leander Miller—Alpha Omega—Dartmouth College—'62—Manufacturer, 10 Long Wharf—Summer Residence, Rockport.
- Hatch, Ernest W., 20 Winthrop, Winchester.
- Havener, Fred. N., 222 Bacon, Waltham.
- Hayes, Joseph K., Jr., 71 Perry, Brookline.
- Hayward, Ernest L., 148 High, Taunton.
- Hinchcliffe, E. V., Haverhill.
- Hinckley, Charles H., So. Middleboro.
- Hobson, Arthur L., Haverhill.
- Hoch, August, McLean Hospital, Waverley.
- Hodge, William H., 125 Ash, Waltham.
- Hodsdon, Edgar C., 41 Joy Rd., Malden.
- Holcombe, Willis B., Taunton.
- Holden, William C., 24 Hamilton Ave., Lynn.
- Holt, Frank H. F., 60 Buckingham, Cambridge.
- Holt, Henry C., Winchester.
- Hood, Frederic C., 99 Bedford.
- Hopkins, John—Dartmouth—Dartmouth College—'62—Justice of Superior Court, Millbury—Millbury.
- Hopkins, Herman P., Millbury.
- Hough, Theodore, 72 Pinckney.
- Howe, Percival S., West Newton.
- Howes, Claude L., 50 City Hall.
- Howland, Giles W., Rockland.
- Hoyt, Moses H., Fitchburg.
- Hull, Edward F., Millbury.
- Hull, Harry C., Millbury.
- Hume, Harrison—Alpha Omega—Dartmouth College—'66—Vice-President Surety Bond Co., 108 Water—40 Hancock.
- Hunt, Frederick T., Weymouth.
- Hutchinson, Fred J., 608 Sears Bldg.
- Jackson, Charles S., 25 West Baltimore, Lynn.

BETA THETA PI—Continued

- Jaggar, Clarence E.—Beta Iota—
Amherst College—'96—City
Editor *Worcester Gazette*, 390
Main—37 Irving, Worcester.
- Jaynes, Julian C., West Newton.
- Jefferson, Marsh S. W., Elm-
wood.
- Jewett, Walter K., Belmont.
- Jones, Gilbert N., Wellesley Hills.
- Jones, Maro B., 26 Pemberton Sq.
- Jones, Nelson B., Jr., Rosewood,
Dorchester.
- Kennedy, William S., Belmont.
- Kendall, Robert R., 122 Ames
Bldg.
- Kershaw, Francis S., 125 Marl-
borough.
- Kimball, Arthur S., 11 Sherman,
Roxbury.
- Kitfield, Edward H., Swampscott.
- Knapp, George Wroth, Jr.—Al-
pha Chi—Johns Hopkins Uni-
versity—'99—Law, Harvard
University—Walter Hastings
Hall 54, Cambridge.
- Knight, Joseph K., 145 W. River,
Hyde Park.
- Lacey, Edward N.—Beta Iota—
Amherst College—'90—Lawyer,
23 Court—35 St. Botolph.
- Latham, Edward A., East Bridge-
water.
- Lawford, William F., Whitins-
ville.
- Lawrence, Joel E., Newton.
- Legg, Ernest A., Woburn.
- Leland, George I., 25 Rogers
Ave., Lynn.
- Leonard, Edward, Jr., Dover.
- Leonard, William E. C., Harvard
University.
- Lewis, Joshua F., 35 Medford,
Malden.
- Lincoln, Harry F., Millbury.
- Lindsay, Lennox H., 38 Balcarres
Rd., W. Newton.
- Lingham, Clarence H., 14 Hart-
well.
- Little, Walter S., Wellesley.
- Lord, Everett W., 26 Pemberton
Sq.
- Loud, Joseph H., 27 County Rd.,
Chelsea.
- Love, James L., 27 Walker, Cam-
bridge.
- McCollom, John H., Boston City
Hospital.
- McInnes, Edwin G., 209 Wash-
ington.
- McInnes, William M., 238 War-
ren, Roxbury.
- McIntosh, Herbert, Medway.
- McMichael, Willis B., 30 Prince-
ton, East Boston.
- Mansfield, George W., 146 New-
tonville Ave., Newton.
- Marsh, Charles A., Newton High-
lands.
- Martin, James William—Beta Eta
—University of Maine—'95—
Civil Engineer, 38 Oliver—350
Columbus Ave.
- Mathews, Charles E., South
Framingham.
- Mathews, Burleigh V., Auburn-
dale.
- Mendenhall, T. C., Worcester.
- Mills, Ernest L., 26 Pemberton
Sq.



PAUL CARSON



JOHN JERVIS CORNISH



GEORGE FRANCIS WALES



LEWIS CLINTON STRANG
EDWARD RAY SPEARE

HARVEY WELLINGTON WALKER
J. D. R. WOODWORTH



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RALPH STANDISH BRYDEN

KENDRIC PATTEN CRAWFORD
OSCAR JAMES WEST



ALBERT SWEETSER MOULTON
J. WILLIAM PARROT, JR.

HARRY EDWIN PERKINS
EDWARD ROCHIE HARDY

BETA THETA PI—Continued

- Montague, Samuel S., Cambridge.
- Moore, George D., Salisbury, Worcester.
- Moulton, Albert Sweetser—Upsilon—Boston University—'95—Clerk, Customs Service, Custom House—387 Summer, Lynn.
- Moulton, James W., 258 Varnum Ave., Pawtucketville.
- Munroe, Oliver Buchanan—Brown—Brown University—'78—Journalist, Managing Editor *American Wool and Cotton Reporter*, 530 Atlantic Ave.—13 Howard, Melrose.
- Nason, Osman C. B., Reading.
- Nazarian, Arakel H., Roslindale.
- Newhall, Frank W., Danvers.
- Newton, James Willie—Alpha Omega—Dartmouth College—'86—Manager New England Office Yawman & Erbe Mfg. Co., Office Filing Devices, 146 Franklin—23 Concord Sq.
- Noyes, Frank J., Everett.
- Ordway, Otis O., South Braintree.
- O'Sullivan, William D., Lawrence.
- Painter, Charles F., 372 Marlborough.
- Palache, Charles, 6 Buckingham Pl., Cambridge.
- Parkhurst, Charles E., 79 Walnut, Somerville.
- Parrot, J. William, Jr.—Upsilon—Boston University—'97—Lawyer, 8 Exchange Pl.—157 Huntington Ave.
- Pattee, Charles H., Dorchester.
- Pearmain, Sumner B., 388 Beacon.
- Pearson, John W., 282 Columbus Ave.
- Pender, Horace G., 96 Prescott, Cambridge.
- Perkins, Elliott L., Danvers.
- Perkins, Henry Edwin—Upsilon—Boston University—'95—Lawyer, 42 Court—Georgetown.
- Perry, Edgar, 1120 Boylston.
- Philbrook, William, 9 Randall, Worcester.
- Pierce, Thomas W., Topsfield.
- Pigott, Michael R., 125 Milk.
- Pingree, Mellen A., Haverhill.
- Poor, William B., 26 Pemberton Sq.
- Potter, Whipple N., Jr., 127 Kilsyth Rd.
- Pratt, Arthur O., West Medford.
- Rand, Richard B., North Abington.
- Rawalt, Chauncey O., 98 Porter, Somerville.
- Ray, Irving Burton, 31 Lynde.
- Reed, Silas D., Taunton.
- Rich, Charles A., Danvers.
- Robinson, Charles G., Mansfield.
- Round, Arthur M., Norton.
- Ruggles, Daniel B., 533 Tremont Bldg.
- Ruggles, Edward F., 4 Mt. Vernon.
- Sabine, Wallace C., Harvard University.
- Sanborn, Nathan W., Bellingham.

BETA THETA PI—Continued

- Sawyer, Charles Aaron—Kappa—Brown University—'89—Stock Broker, 60 State—Newtonville.
- Sayles, Stanton H., Uxbridge.
- Shattuck, Willard I., Boston University Theological School.
- Shedd, Frank E., 15 Pearl, Dorchester.
- Sherburne, John H., Jr., Hollis Hall 32, Cambridge.
- Sherlock, Edwin F., 36 G, South Boston.
- Sherman, Benjamin P., 280 Foster.
- Simpson, E. Roland—Beta Eta—University of Maine—'96—Mechanical Engineer, Atlantic Coast Lumber Co., Georgetown, S. C.—Boston.
- Small, Arthur N., Cohasset.
- Smalley, Walter C., 391 Cambridge, Allston.
- Smith, Edgar F., 26 Pemberton Sq.
- Smith, Harold Babbitt—Beta Delta—Cornell University—'91—Professor Electrical Engineering, Polytechnic Institute, Worcester—20 Trowbridge Rd., Worcester.
- Smith, Hubert E., 177 Tremont.
- Smith, Huntington—Alpha Omega—Dartmouth College—'78—Editor and Publisher *The Beacon*, 295 Washington—65 Pleasant, Dorchester.
- Smith, John E., Jr., 10 Ashland, Worcester.
- Smith, Walter E. C., 68 Monadnock, Roxbury.
- Snow, William B., 106 Elm, Stoneham.
- Speare, Edward Ray—Upsilon—Boston University—'94—Vice President The Alden Speare's Sons Co., 369 Atlantic Ave.—Newton Centre.
- Staples, John A.—Alpha Omega—Dartmouth College—'62—Cashier Boston & Maine Railroad, Boston—Revere.
- Steere, Charles, 27 School.
- Stevens, Charles B., 61 Pearl, Worcester.
- Stevens, Elisha M., 333 Union, Lynn.
- Strang, Lewis Clinton—Upsilon—Boston University—'92—Dramatic Critic and Author, *Boston Journal*—9 Tremont Pl.
- Swain, Edward E., Whitman.
- Sweet, Frank E., Brockton and Bridgewater.
- Swift, Edgar W., Malden, Mass.
- Tappan, Frederick H., 171 Newbury.
- Tilton, Charles, 28 Gaylord, Dorchester.
- Tooker, Thomas D., 170 Summer.
- Torrey, Will S., North Weymouth.
- Thompson, George Eben—Alpha Omega—Dartmouth College—'79—Physician, 599 Tremont.
- Thompson, William S., Cliftondale.
- Tufts, Percy H., Newtonville.
- Twiss, Henry I., 26 Pemberton Sq.
- Underwood, Edward L., Canton.



FRED KINGMAN DYAR

GEORGE WROTH KNAPP, JR.

GEORGE ALOYSIUS CALLAHAN

BETA THETA PI—Continued

- Wadsworth, Alden Bradford—Alpha Omega—Dartmouth College—'62—Bookkeeper, 129 Washington—499 Salem, Malden.
- Wales, George Francis—Beta Iota—Amherst College—'93—Attorney-at-Law, 339 Tremont Bldg.—9 Cedar, Newton Centre.
- Walker, Harvey Wellington—Upsilon—Boston University—'90—Attorney-at-Law, 1020 Tremont Bldg.—293 Cambridge, Allston.
- Wambaugh, Eugene, Cambridge.
- Wardwell, Linville H., Beverly.
- Warner, Robert L., 88 Coolidge, Brookline.
- Warren, Edward W., Medford.
- Warren, William F., Boston University.
- Warren, William M., 47 Wendell, Cambridge.
- Washburn, Albert H., Middleboro.
- Waterhouse, Joseph E., 12 Warren Ave., Wollaston.
- Wead, Leslie C., Brookline.
- West, Oscar James—Phi—University of Pennsylvania—'98—Civil Engineer, 178 Devonshire.
- Weston, Walter P., Danvers.
- Whedon, William T., Norwood.
- Wight, Frank B., Reading.
- Wilbar, Albert E., 69 Cohasset, Taunton.
- Wilbar, Charles B., 28 Congress.
- Wilkins, Benson P., Methuen.
- Wilkinson, Harold S., West Medford.
- Williams, Charles S., 3 Court, Woburn.
- Williams, Fred H., 53 Tremont.
- Williams, Harry B., 564 Atlantic Ave.
- Williams, William H., Wabon Ave., Wabon.
- Wheeler, Alvin S., Wendell, Cambridge.
- Wheeler, Bertrand T., 844 Adams, Dorchester.
- Whitaker, George E., 75 Walnut, Somerville.
- Whitcomb, Charles T. C., 12 Highland Ave., Somerville.
- White, Clarence H., Worcester Academy, Worcester.
- White, Everett Alonzo—Beta Iota—Amherst College—'89—Manufacturer, 178 Purchase—Trinity Court.
- Woodfall, J. Leslie, 118 Glenwood, Malden.
- Woodward, Daniel C., 24 Arlington, Lynn.
- Woodworth, Edward K., 96 Prescott.
- Woodworth, J. D. R.—Upsilon—Boston University—'94—Physician, 10 Seaverns Ave., Jamaica Plain.
- Young, Owen D.—Beta Zeta—St. Lawrence University—'94—Lawyer, 601 Sears Bldg.—97 Avon Hill, Cambridge.



CHI PSI

THE Chi Psi Fraternity was founded at Union College, the mother of many of the oldest fraternities, in the spring of 1841. The original members were Major General James C. Duane, chief of engineers, U. S. A.; Judge Patrick U. Major, Philip Spencer, Col. Alexander P. Berthoud, John Brush, Jr., Dr. Jacob H. Farrell, Robert H. McFadden, Samuel T. Taber, Hon. Wm. F. Terhune and Hon. James L. Witherspoon.

The fraternity immediately extended itself, choosing only those institutions whose soil was most fertile for college fraternities, as they exist. The wisdom of its choice manifests itself in the fact that the early chapters and the recent ones are all equally prosperous. Conservative extension in the "forties" was followed by the same care in the succeeding decades, and is now the established policy of the fraternity. As the first eastern fraternity to "go west," being the pioneer society at the Universities of Michigan and Minnesota, and as the only eastern fraternity with a strongly developed southern wing, Chi Psi pre-eminently holds a national character.

Chi Psi has now a total membership of 3,750, and 18 active chapters. It owns at present eight beautiful homes, and in the near future anticipates possessing half a dozen more. The chapter house at Cornell University is acknowledged by all to be the finest Greek letter fraternity house in this country. In the middle-west Chi Psi is the only fraternity owning homes at the Universities of Michigan, Wisconsin and Minnesota. During the World's Fair it was the only college society which maintained a club house in Chicago.

Chi Psi fosters more of a secret character than most of the fraternities, withdrawing itself from rather than pushing itself before the public eye. The bond among its members is very close, changing in no degree after college

life, except to be drawn tighter. Evidences of this are seen in the active alumni associations, which vie in loyalty with the neighboring college chapters. There exist now some twenty live alumni associations, which meet, not only in the yearly banquet, but in numerous informal dinners.

The close bond in the fraternity was greatly strengthened almost at its inception by the death of Philip Spencer, one of the original members. He was a son of a cabinet officer and a member of a family of high social position. Leaving college, he entered the navy, and while serving as a midshipman on the U. S. Brig of War Somers, was hung at the yard arm for alleged mutiny. The charge was groundless and has been proved so by many writers, such as Senator Benton in his "Thirty Years' View," James Fenimore Cooper and Gail Hamilton. For years after this occurrence the Chi Psis were dubbed "Pirates" by their rivals in reference to the sad fate of Philip Spencer. But they defended him to a man and made him, as St. Philip, the patron saint of the fraternity.

Chi Psi has published regularly catalogues and song books, has its waltz and two-step, and issues a quarterly, the Purple and Gold, named from the fraternity colors. This magazine, now in its fifteenth year, has a circulation of over one-third of the total membership.

The Badge is a jeweled monogram, composed of the Greek letter "Chi" laid upon the Greek letter "Psi."

The chapters are termed Alphas.

The fraternity has no honorary members, and does not allow a member to divide his allegiance with any other college society.

A few of its members are: Chief Justice Fuller, of the U. S. Supreme Court; ex-Speaker Thomas B. Reed, of the House of Representatives; President Thomas W. Palmer, of the World's Columbian Exposition; ex-Postmaster-General Don M. Dickinson; ex-Secretary of Agriculture J. Stirling Morton; Elbridge T. Gerry and Wm. Astor (now deceased), of New York City; Judge Wm. L. Putnam, U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals; and Judges Chas. C. Dwight and Francis M. Scott, of the New York Supreme Court.

List of active Alphas of Chi Psi: Union College, Williams College, Middlebury College, Wesleyan University, Hamilton College, University of Michigan, Furman University, Amherst College, Cornell University, Wofford College, University of Minnesota, University of Wisconsin, Rutgers College,

Stevens Institute of Technology, University of Georgia, Lehigh University, Leland Stanford University, University of California, University of Chicago.

The fraternity has in New York City, Chicago, Boston and other cities, active alumni associations. The Chicago association during the Exposition of 1893 kept an open house for all visiting members of the fraternity, and the New York association has, since 1883, kept up an active interest in the fraternity by periodical meetings and the entertainment of visiting members, especially during the meetings of the triennial conventions, which are a feature of the fraternity and have always been held in New York City.

WALTER E. CLARK.

CHI PSI ROSTER

- Albree, John, Jr., 31 State.
 Alden, Charles H., Jr., 1024 Tremont Bldg.
 Allen, Charles H.—Chi—Amherst College — '69 — Governor of Puerto Rico—Lowell.
 Apthorp, Leonard F., 162 Boylston.
 Barnard, Charles A. — Alpha — Wesleyan University — '63 — Lawyer; Judge, 60 Devonshire — 45 Parsons.
 Bond, Charles Parkhurst—Alpha Chi—Amherst College—'77—Attorney and Journalist, *Boston Journal Office* — 123 Adams, Waltham.
 Bowker, Charles H.—Lambda—Brown University—'69—Manager Frinc Chemical & Color Co. (American Steel & Wire Co., Proprietors), Worcester—3 Harvard Pl., Worcester.
 Brainerd, John B., 18 Huntington Ave.
 Brewer, Daniel C., 41 Bay State Road.
 Clark, Harry W., North Andover.
 Coburn, Frank F., Lowell.
 Colby, Kimball G., Methuen.
 Coombs, John C., Equitable Bldg.
 Davol, Stephen B., 4 Park.
 Fessenden, Joseph P., 333 Essex, Salem.
 Girelius, Chas. G., 72 Mt. Vernon.
 Gordon, Rollin J., 23 Vinson, Dorchester.
 Gould, John B., 46 Bennington, Newton.
 Greene, William S., 195 Westford, Lowell.
 Hall, George A., Peabody.
 Hill, Charles S., 842 Tremont Bldg.
 Hill, James G., Jr., 39 Hildreth Bldg., Lowell.
 Hollingshead, Homer T., 7 Edgewood.
 Horr, Albert Winslow, 14 Beacon.
 Howe, Edward Willard, 65 City Hall.
 Huston, William A., 66 Fort Ave., Roxbury.
 Johnson, Frank Mackie — Chi — Amherst College — '79 — Physician, 117 Beacon.
 Johnson, Frederick W., 167 Newbury.
 Kurt, Franklin T., Chauncy Hall School.
 Lapham, George N., 33 Mt. Pleasant, E. Somerville.
 McKowen, Myron J., 119 Devonshire.
 Marcy, Charles D'W., 155 Franklin.
 Putnam, William Le Baron—Eta — Bowdoin College—'55—United States Circuit Judge—Portland, Me.
 Remele, George H., 160 Boylston.
 Roberts, Charles Phelps, 263 West Newton.
 Saben, Edward Emerson, Somerville.
 Sands, Elijah M., 84 Commerce.
 Sawyer, Edmund F., 162 Boylston.
 Stackpole, Charles H., 97 Evans, Mattapan.



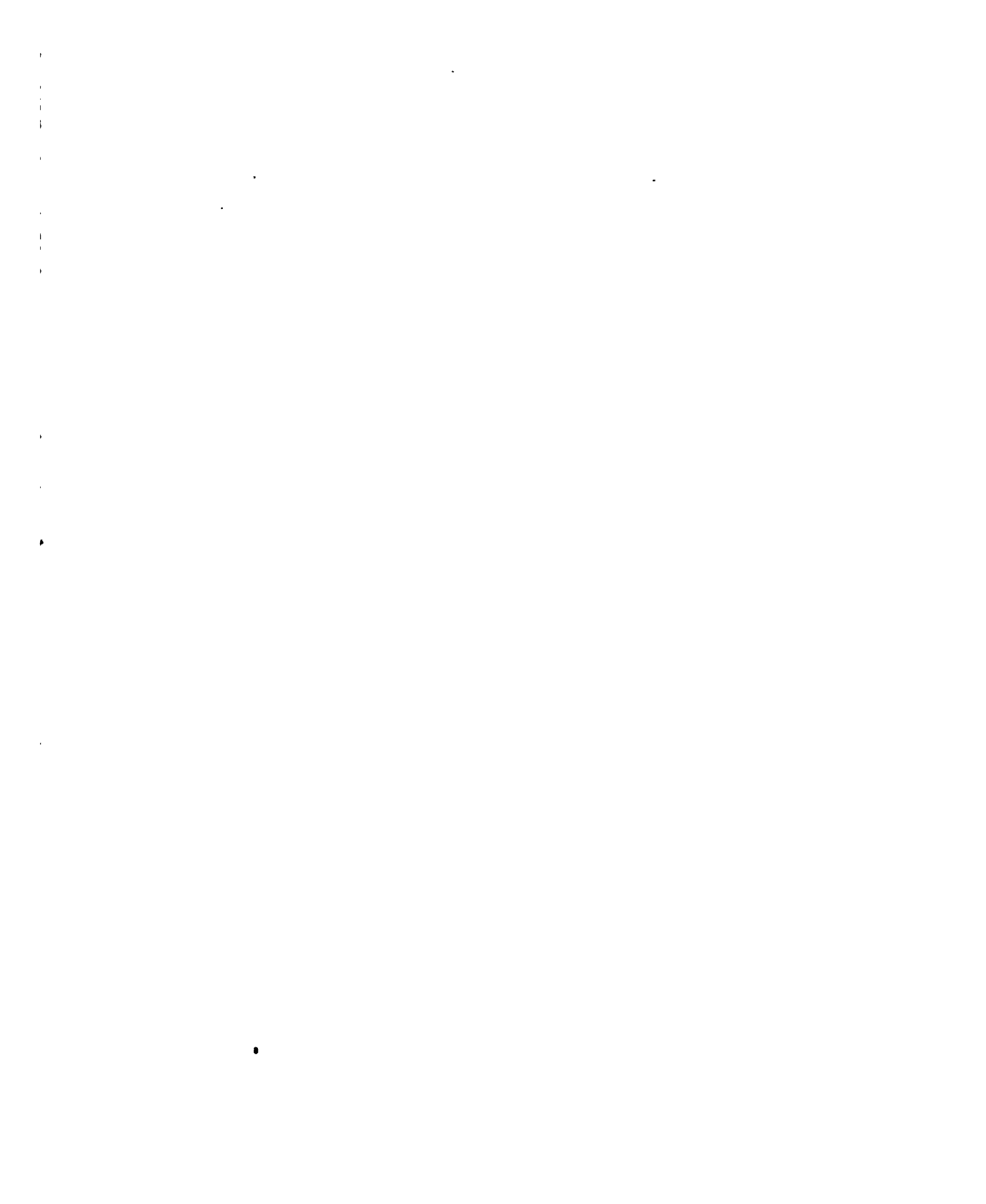
CHARLES A. BARNARD
CHARLES PARKHURST BOND

WILLIAM LE BARON PUTNAM
FRANK MACKIE JOHNSON

CHI PSI—Continued

Stearns, Frank W., 140 Tremont.	Ward, Herbert D., Newton Centre.
Storey, Oliver H., 95 Milk.	
Swift, John B., 11 Gloucester.	Williams, Edward T., 4 Hazelwood, Roxbury.
Thomas, Joseph W., 239 Salisbury, Worcester.	Wright, Alfred A., 9 Clinton, Cambridge.
Truslow, Arthur, Winthrop Beach.	





DELTA KAPPA EPSILON

THE Delta Kappa Epsilon Fraternity was founded at Yale College, on June 22, 1844, by fifteen members of the junior class.

Although not the first in the field, Delta Kappa Epsilon immediately entered upon an aggressive yet conservative policy of extension, so that by 1861 it had thirty chapters firmly established, nine of which were in southern colleges. In all, the fraternity has established forty-eight chapters, eleven of which are inactive, so that at the present time Delta Kappa Epsilon has thirty-eight active chapters on her list, distributed as follows: Yale, Bowdoin, Colby, Amherst, Brown, Dartmouth, Middlebury, Williams, Wesleyan, Trinity and Massachusetts Institute of Technology, in New England; Hamilton, Colgate, College of the City of New York, Rochester, Troy Polytechnic Institute, Cornell, Syracuse, Columbia, in New York; Rutgers, in New Jersey; Lafayette and University of Pennsylvania, in Pennsylvania; Vanderbilt, Alabama, Mississippi, North Carolina, Central, Virginia and Tulane Universities in the South; Miami, Kenyon, Michigan, De Pauw, Adelbert, Chicago, California, and Minnesota Universities in the West; and Toronto University in Canada.

The Princeton chapter, on account of the anti-fraternity laws of the college, gave up its charter in 1857; the Harvard chapter, owing to its failure to fulfil the requirements of the fraternity, was withdrawn in 1890; three other charters were taken away from northern institutions on account of the decline in the standing of the colleges; all the other inactive chapters were in southern colleges, which were compelled to close their doors on account of the Civil War.

The care and conservatism of the fraternity in establishing new chapters is illustrated by the fact that within the last twenty years only four new charters have been granted, namely: University of Minnesota, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Tulane University and Toronto University, the last named being the first time Delta Kappa Epsilon has issued a charter outside of the United States, the convention of 1898 having granted this one.

For over twenty-five years Delta Kappa Epsilon has been the strongest college fraternity numerically, having a membership at the present time of 13,548. In alumni organizations it is also ahead of any other fraternity, having twenty-four alumni associations and clubs, as follows: New York City, New England, Northwestern Association at Chicago, Detroit, Pacific Coast at San Francisco, Washington, Rhode Island, Buffalo, Kentucky, Cleveland, Delta Kappa Epsilon Club of the Northwest at Minneapolis, Eastern New

York Association, Rochester, Connecticut, Mississippi Valley at St. Louis, Chattanooga, Western Michigan, Harvard, Central New York, Indiana, Mountain Association at Denver, Western Massachusetts, Wisconsin, and Central Tennessee.

In a short sketch of a fraternity, whose existence for over fifty years has been filled with so many events, it is difficult to name in abbreviated form the more important. There are the dinner in Washington in 1855, the first national public dinner of a Greek letter society; the first state association in Alabama, in 1859; the log-cabin chapter house at Old Kenyon, built in 1854, the cracks in whose walls had to be plastered to shut out eavesdroppers, the first chapter house in existence; the Delta Kappa Epsilon march, composed in 1861; the Delta Kappa Epsilon waltz; the mystic circle; the fraternity doxology; the heraldic system developed by Delta Kappa Epsilon.

In 1861 three catalogues had been published, and our first song book; in 1890 the last edition of the catalogue, the most complete and thorough work of its kind ever compiled, was published; a new catalogue will be issued in 1900. Publications, containing information and data of various kinds, were published from time to time, as far back as 1860; and in 1883 the council published the first issue of the Quarterly, which has ever since maintained a prosperous and vigorous existence as the official organ of the fraternity.

The first convention of the fraternity was held on Christmas, in 1846, at Yale, when a new constitution proposed by Cyprian George Webster was adopted; since that time annual conventions have been held regularly. The most important held in New York City have been the convention of 1860, just before the Civil War; the convention of 1890, and the semi-centennial convention of 1894. The last named was the largest fraternity convention ever held. It was under the auspices of the council and took place on November 14 to 17, 1894. At this convention six hundred members of the fraternity were present, representing all sections of the country, and at the banquet three hundred sat down, among them William Boyd Jacobs, the sole surviving founder of the fraternity, who, upon this occasion, dedicated to the fraternity his pin, worn by him for fifty years, and received from them a loving cup, the gift of all the chapters.

Delta Kappa Epsilon is justly proud of her war record. When the Civil War broke out there had been enrolled in our chapters, including those deceased, twenty-five hundred members; of these Delta Kappa Epsilon sent to the ranks seven hundred and ninety-six to the Union Army, and twenty-one to the United States Navy, seven hundred and twenty-five to the Confederate Army and one to the Confederate Navy; sixty per cent. of all the names on her rolls, nearly two-thirds of all the D. K. E's then living, and probably nine-tenths of those eligible for service. Of this number, eight were

major generals, thirty-one brigadier generals, ninety-eight colonels, one hundred and eighteen lieutenant colonels, one hundred and seventy majors, three hundred and eight captains and over five hundred staff officers. From first to last Delta Kappa Epsilon was at the front on both sides. At Great Bethel, the first battle of the war, Theodore Winthrop, of Yale, led the advance of the Union forces, and Col. Spence, of Princeton, was the Confederate colonel in the last engagement, six weeks after Appomatox.

With such men as Secretary John D. Long, of the Navy; United States Minister to Spain Gen. Stewart L. Woodford; Peace Commissioner Whitelaw Reid; Gen. Matthew C. Butler; John Addison Porter; Col. Theodore Roosevelt; Capt. Peyton Conway March, of the Astor Battery; and Dr. John Blair Gibbs, the first commissioned officer to fall on the Cuban soil, to represent them, Delta Kappa Epsilon has maintained her record in the Spanish-American War.

The council, the present executive of the fraternity, was established at the convention of 1881, held at Utica with the Hamilton chapter, and consisted at first of five members, each to hold office for a period of two years. Subsequently its membership was increased to seven besides the secretary.

The present members of the council are: Frank S. Williams, president; David B. Simpson, secretary; Dr. A. Norton Brockway; Aldice G. Warren, John H. Safford, Dr. H. S. Wilcox, John B. Ekeley, and George C. Austin. John B. Ekeley is editor of the catalogue; Aldice G. Warren, of the song book; and Jesse Grant Roe, of the quarterly. Under the guidance of the council there has been a rapid and systematic advance in the fraternity along well defined lines. The alumni have been thoroughly organized; chapters have been judiciously revived and are now flourishing; the business methods of the chapters have been regulated, and a large proportion of them built or purchased houses; the Quarterly catalogues and song books have been regularly published; a complete system of chapter heraldry has been worked out; and new and strong chapters established.

Such, in brief, is the story of Delta Kappa Epsilon, of her existence for over half a century. Her founders builded better than they knew. In college life, of which the fraternity system has become such an inherent part, Delta Kappa Epsilon is a leader. But it is not in this, nor in the long lists of her sons, distinguished in all the walks of life, nor in the magnificence of her chapter lodges, nor the grandeur of her clubs, nor in the array of scholastic honors and laurels worn in after life, that her glory is, but rather in the engenderment and development of that spirit and of that standard of fraternal fellowship which can mould into one harmonious whole the ideas, the thoughts, the desires, of its component parts, and thus make the ideal brotherhood.

The New England alumni association of Delta Kappa Epsilon was formed at Boston in 1879, having for its first president Hon. John D. Long, who was

followed in the office by Fred B. Perkins, Gen. Francis A. Walker, George A. Marden, Hon. James A. Barker, Hon. Andreas Blume, Dr. Henry O. Marcy, Arthur C. Walworth, Henry Hyde Smith and the present incumbent, William A. Wood.

It has always been the custom of the association to hold annual dinners in one of the large hotels or clubs of Boston, at which are gathered together all the graduate "Dekes" within reach, in order to make this event as much of a true reunion as possible. One of the most pleasant features of these dinners is the presence of the local chapter, Sigma Tau, of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, who serve to impart a dash and swing that contributes greatly to the success of these functions. It is hoped that when this chapter owns its house, as there seems to be a good chance of its soon doing, certain nights will be set aside for the use of the alumni, and that the dinners and other meetings can be held there. The association has a membership of about four hundred, and one that is ever increasing, its ranks being swelled, not only by those just out of college, but by the older brothers as well. Brothers who are not members are just as welcome at the dinners, and it would be considered a great favor if such would send their names and addresses to the secretary, to insure their receiving an invitation to all meetings. The constitution reads that "Any member of the fraternity whose class has graduated from college may become a member of the association by signifying his intention to the secretary and paying a fee of fifty cents." There are no annual dues.

The present officers of the association are as follows: President, William A. Wood; vice-presidents, Myles Standish, George V. Wendell; secretary and treasurer, Allen W. Jackson; executive committee, George F. Tucker, L. F. Hatch, Dudley P. Bailey, Arthur C. Walworth, Benjamin F. Russell.

There seems to have been a good deal of misunderstanding in some quarters regarding the relations of Delta Kappa Epsilon to the club at Harvard University known as the "Dicky." Quite a number of years ago the charter of the Alpha chapter at Harvard was taken away by the convention for what seemed and still seems to have been good and sufficient reasons. Thus cut off from any connection or relation whatsoever with Delta Kappa Epsilon, the body took the name of "Dicky," and has continued ever since a local sophomore society, conducted about as much unlike a chapter of Delta Kappa Epsilon as could well be imagined. That these men are "Dekes" is, of course, ridiculous; and, although they still use the name on their publications, they themselves have made no claim to membership in the fraternity. The public mind seems, however, to be still at times rather hazy as to their status.

JESSE GRANT ROE.
ALLEN W. JACKSON.



DANIEL ANGELL GLEASON

JOHN D. LONG

HENRY HYDE SMITH

FRANCIS ALMON GASKILL

CHARLES HOMER PERRY



ANDREAS BLUME
CALEB SAUNDERS

WILMOT WOOD BROOKINGS
JOHN NORRIS MCCLINTOCK

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON ROSTER

- Abbott, Gordon, 1 Court.
 Abbott, Henry W., 11 Commonwealth Ave.
 Abbott, Samuel A. B., 23 Court.
 Abbott, Samuel W., 142 State House.
 Abbott, Walter, 406 Beacon.
 Adams, Brooks, 23 Court.
 Adams, Charles F., 2d, 23 Court.
 Adams, George C., 23 Court.
 Adams, Norman I., 60 Congress.
 Agassiz, George R., Cambridge.
 Aldrich, Charles F., 602 State Mutual Bldg., Worcester.
 Aldrich, George I., Newton.
 Allen, Frank D., Equitable Bldg.
 Allen, William L., 72 High.
 Ames, Charles H., West Newton.
 Ames, James B., 11 Frisbie Pl., Cambridge.
 Amory, Charles W., 64 Ames Bldg.
 Amory, Copley, 28 State.
 Amory, Francis I., 23 Court.
 Amory, Harcourt, 40 Water.
 Amory, Robert, 279 Beacon.
 Anderson, William H., Lowell.
 Appleton, Francis H., 251 Marlborough.
 Appleton, William, 74 Beacon.
 Apthorp, Harrison O., Jr., Roxbury.
 Aspinwall, William H., 7 Exchange Pl.
 Atkinson, Edward, 31 Milk.
 Atkinson, Edward W., 152 Congress.
 Atkinson, William, 13 Exchange.
 Attwood, Francis G., 100 Chestnut.
 Austin, Francis B., 102 North.
 Babson, Robert E., 40 Montgomery.
 Bacon, Henry McC., Lowell.
 Bacon, William B., 10 Tremont.
 Badger, Walter I., 53 State.
 Bailey, Dudley Perkins — Xi — Colby University—'67—Lawyer, Everett, and Room 93, 194 Washington, Boston—Everett.
 Balch, John, 101 Milk.
 Baldwin, Henry, Tremont Bldg.
 Bancroft, William A., 101 Milk.
 Bangs, Edward A., 22 Pemberton Sq.
 Bangs, Francis R., 40 State.
 Bangs, Outram, 240 Beacon.
 Barker, Forrest Edson—Gamma Phi—Wesleyan University—'74—Lawyer; Chairman Massachusetts Board of Gas and Electric Light Commissioners, State House—Worcester.
 Barker, James Madison—Epsilon—Williams College—'60—Justice Supreme Judicial Court, Court House—Pittsfield.
 Barker, Orville A., Taunton.
 Barnes, Charles B., Jr., Tremont Bldg.
 Barr, James C., Milton.
 Bartlett, Albert L., Haverhill.
 Bartlett, Charles W., 244 Washington.
 Bartlett, Horace E., Haverhill.
 Bartol, John M. W., 279 Clarendon.
 Bates, Harry W., 50 State.
 Bates, Waldon, 40 Water.
 Bayley, Edwin A., Lexington.

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON—Continued

- Beacham, Minot H., 26 Franklin.
 Belden, William C., 8 Canal.
 Benner, Frank T., 27 State.
 Benton, Edward Raymond—Up-
 silon—Brown University—'74—
 Architect, 27 Doane—134 Sum-
 ner, Newton Centre.
 Bigelow, Charles E., Leominster.
 Bigelow, Joseph S., Sears Bldg.
 Bigelow, Walter I., 7 Exchange
 Pl., Brookline.
 Bird, George K., Norwood.
 Blaisdell, George W., Manchester.
 Blake, Edmund E.—Sigma Tau—
 Massachusetts Institute of Tech-
 nology — '93 — Selling Agent
 Saco & Pettie Machine Shops,
 Newton Upper Falls—Newton.
 Blakely, David Newton — Pi —
 Dartmouth College—'89—Phys-
 ician, 745 Massachusetts Ave.
 Blanchard, Benjamin S., Brook-
 line.
 Blanchard, Frederick C.—Sigma
 Tau—Massachusetts Institute of
 Technology — '91 — Mechanical
 Engineer, 11 High—227 Lincoln,
 Newton Highlands.
 Blanchard, Ferdinand Q., 73
 Chestnut, West Newton.
 Blanchard, John A., 8 Gloucester.
 Blume, Andreas—Kappa—Miami
 University — '65 — Attorney-at-
 Law, 27 School—20 Newbury.
 Bodge, George M., Leominster.
 Boit, Robert A., 40 Kilby.
 Bowditch, Alfred, 28 State.
 Bowditch, Vincent Y., 506 Beacon.
 Bowen, James W., 53 State.
 Bowen, John T., 14 Marlboro.
 Bowles, George H., 1750 Wash-
 ington.
 Brackett, Elmore P., 218 Tre-
 mont.
 Bradbury, Richard R., 54 Pinck-
 ney.
 Bradford, Edward H., 133 New-
 bury.
 Bradlee, Dudley H., 110 Oliver.
 Bradlee, Frederick J., 28 State.
 Bradley, John E.—Sigma—Am-
 herst College—'81—Car Builder,
 Grafton, Worcester—21 Rich-
 ards, Worcester.
 Bradstreet, Samuel, 48 Congress.
 Brewster, William, 10 Tremont.
 Brickett, Benjamin F., Haverhill.
 Brickett, Charles R., Haverhill.
 Brickett, Henry J., Haverhill.
 Briggs, Frederic M., 299 Beacon.
 Brigham, Clifford, 10 Tremont.
 Brookings, Wilmot Wood—Theta
 —Bowdoin College—'55—Presi-
 dent Needle Notch Mining &
 Milling Co., 53 State—54 Lex-
 ington, Everett, and Sioux Falls,
 S. D.
 Brooks, Arthur, 53 State.
 Brooks, Edward, 36 Devonshire
 Bldg.
 Brooks, John, 50 State.
 Brooks, Lawrence, West Medford.
 Brown, Allen A., 30 Kilby.
 Brown, Charles R., 29 Lewis,
 Lynn.
 Brown, John M., 254 Washington.
 Brown, J. Winn, 23 Arlington
 Road, Woburn.
 Browne, Henry R. W., Court
 House, Pemberton Sq.



A. G. BULLOCK
FRANCIS WALES VAUGHAN

HENRY CABOT LODGE
CHARLES F. SPRAGUE



DANIEL KENT
OSCAR HOSMER

WILLIAM TROWBRIDGE FORBES
HENRY SARGENT KNIGHT

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON—Continued

- Bruce, George A., 1029 Beacon, Brookline.
- Buck, Walter, Andover.
- Buck, Walter P., Taunton.
- Bullock, A. G.—Alpha—Harvard University—'68—President State Mutual Life Assurance Company, Worcester—Worcester.
- Burgess, Sidney W., 10 Tremont.
- Burnett, Harry, 36 India.
- Burnett, John T., 101 Milk.
- Burnham, George—Sigma Tau—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'97—Architecture, 41 Union Sq. W., New York City—563 Massachusetts Ave.
- Burnham, Henry D., 40 Water.
- Burnham, William A., 40 Water.
- Burns, Wylie C., 110 Boylston.
- Burr, Allston, 60 State.
- Burr, Isaac T., Jr., 53 State.
- Burrage, Champlin, Newton Centre.
- Burrage, George D., 27 State.
- Burton, Alfred Edgar—Theta—Bowdoin College—'78—Professor Topographical Engineering, Massachusetts Institute of Technology—60 W. Newton.
- Burton, Edward R., 27 Doane.
- Bush, S. Dacre, 71 Kilby.
- Butler, Henry, Hotel Berkeley.
- Butler, John H., 244 Washington.
- Cabot, Arthur T., 1 Marlborough.
- Cabot, Charles M., 405 Marlborough.
- Cabot, Henry B., 89 State.
- Cabot, T. Handasyd, Trinity Court.
- Call, Norman, 300 Warren, Roxbury.
- Callender, Edward B., 15 Pemberton Sq.
- Carey, Arthur A., 29 Fairfield.
- Carpenter, Carlos C., Charlestown.
- Carroll, Clarence F., Worcester.
- Chadbourne, Francis Watts—Theta—Bowdoin College—'67—Physician, Lowell—35 Mt. Vernon, Lowell.
- Chadwick, James R., 270 Clarendon.
- Chamberlain, Edward H., Chelmsford.
- Chapin, Henry B., Centre, Jamaica Plain.
- Chase, Henry F., Lynn.
- Chesley, Israel F., Winchester.
- Choate, Charles F., Jr., Ames Bldg.
- Churchill, Asaph, 178 Devonshire.
- Churchill, John M. B., Sears Bldg.
- Clark, Clinton D., Haverhill.
- Clark, De Witt S., Salem.
- Clark, George H., Winthrop.
- Clark, Robert J., 9 Gloucester Pl.
- Clarke, Eliot C., 53 State.
- Cluff, Fred E., Haverhill.
- Cobb, Charles K., 40 Water.
- Codman, Edmund D., 27 Kilby.
- Codman, John S., 57 Marlborough.
- Codman, Richard, 149a Tremont.
- Codman, Robert, 27 Kilby.
- Codman, Russell S., 7 Exchange Pl.
- Codman, Stephen R. H., 6 Beacon.
- Coffin, George H., Hudson.

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON—Continued

- Cogswell, Charles H., 409 Marlborough.
 Cogswell, Edward R., Cambridge.
 Coit, Judson B., Melrose Highlands.
 Cole, Edward B., 118 Summer.
 Cole, William M., Concord.
 Colton, John J., 49 Varnum Ave., Lowell.
 Cook, Charles H., 35 W. Central, Natick.
 Cooke, Albert W., 31 State.
 Coolidge, Archibald C., Randolph 4, Cambridge.
 Coolidge, Charles A., Ames Bldg.
 Coolidge, David H., Exchange Bldg.
 Coolidge, John G., 147 Beacon.
 Coolidge, Sidney, 50 State.
 Coolidge, Thomas J., 1 Court.
 Crandall, H. Burr, 18 Pemberton Sq.
 Crane, Joshua, Jr., Tremont Bldg.
 Crehore, Charles L., 219 Beacon.
 Crehore, Morton S., 127 Purchase.
 Crocker, Adams, Fitchburg.
 Crocker, Alvah, Fitchburg.
 Crocker, Edward S., Fitchburg.
 Crocker, Kendall F., 84 Prospect, Fitchburg.
 Crowninshield, Bowdoin B., 31 State.
 Cummins, Thomas K., Jr., Ames Bldg.
 Cunningham, Henry W., 31 St. James Ave.
 Cunningham, Stanley, 28 State.
 Curnick, Edward T., 54 Monadnock.
 Curtis, Allan, 53 State.
 Curtis, Charles P., 27 Kilby.
 Curtis, Edwin U., 2304 Washington.
 Curtis, Francis G., 253 Marlborough.
 Curtis, Hall, 2 Spruce.
 Curtis, Horatio G., 50 State.
 Curtis, Lawrence, 24 Congress.
 Curtis, Louis, 50 State.
 Cushing, John R., 591 Salem, Malden.
 Cutler, Elbridge G., 214 Beacon.
 Cutler, Newell L., 18 Matthews.
 Dabney, Alfred S., 411 Beacon.
 Daland, Tucker, 19 Exchange Pl.
 Dame, Henry, 16 Mellen, Cambridge.
 Danker, Albert, Malden.
 Darling, Charles Kimball—Pi—Dartmouth College—'85—Lawyer, Tremont Bldg.—128 St. Botolph.
 Davenport, Samuel D., 5 Ripley, Worcester.
 Davis, Marshall W., 15 St. James, Roxbury.
 Day, John Eddy—Sigma—Amherst College—'71—Lawyer, Day Bldg., 306 Main, Worcester—125 Pleasant, Worcester.
 Dean, Benjamin C.—Upsilon—Brown University—'64—Lawyer and Treasurer, 87 Milk—Brookline.
 Dearborn, Alvah B., 34 Bow, Somerville.
 Dearborn, Josiah W., Lynn.
 Dearborn, Reuben F., Lynn.



D. W. HASKINS
HENRY ORLANDO MARCY

WILLIAM SPOONER SMITH
WINFIELD SCOTT SLOCUM



SAMUEL LELAND POWERS
WILBUR HOWARD POWERS

AUSTIN HIRAM KENERSON
LEWIS PARKHURST

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON—Continued

- De Meritte, Edwin — Pi — Dartmouth College—'69—Teacher, 458 Boylston—78 Bellevue.
- Denny, Arthur B., 610 Atlantic Ave.
- Denny, John W., 82 Devonshire.
- Derby, William P., 66 Beacon.
- Devens, Arthur L., 4 P. O. Sq.
- Dewey, William R., 34 Oliver.
- Dexter, Philip, 40 State.
- Dickson, Brenton H., Jr., 71 Kilby.
- Dickson, Joseph E., 82 Woodland, Worcester.
- Dinsmore, Charles A., 502 Fourth, So. Boston.
- Dixwell, John, 52 W. Cedar.
- Dodge, Edward S., 53 State.
- Dorr, Alfred, 53 State.
- Drury, William H., 209 Washington.
- Dudley, William A., Marlboro.
- Dumaresq, Francis, 35 Broad.
- Dunning, Henry, 16 Alcott, Allston.
- Dwight, Thomas, 235 Beacon.
- Eastman, Ambrose, 53 State.
- Eastman, Lucius R., Framingham.
- Eaton, William F., *Advertiser* Office.
- Eaton, Wyllis G., Jr., Lowell.
- Edgerly, Walter H., 28 State.
- Eliot, John F.—Theta—Bowdoin College—'73—Teacher, East Boston High School—48 Gordon Ave., Hyde Park.
- Ely, Philip V. R., 28 State.
- Emerson, Frederic W., Newton Highlands.
- Emerson, William R. P., City Hospital.
- Emery, Thomas J., 82 Devonshire.
- Endicott, William, Jr., 113 Devonshire.
- Endicott, William C., Jr., 23 Court.
- Estabrook, George W., 82 Devonshire.
- Eustis, Frank I., 85 Devonshire.
- Everett, Charles C., 53 Garden, Cambridge.
- Farnham, Edwin, Cambridge.
- Farnsworth, William, 118 Federal.
- Farwell, Arthur—Sigma Tau—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'93—Musical Composer—293 Commonwealth Ave.
- Fay, Dudley B., 287 Beacon.
- Fernald, Elbridge S.—Gamma Phi—Wesleyan University—'92—Lawyer, 15 Court Sq.—205 Huntington Ave, Suite 3.
- Fernald, Fred A., 209 Washington.
- Fessenden, Russell G., 16 State.
- Fessenden, Sewall H., 35 Congress.
- Fish, William H., 7 Beacon, Hyde Park.
- Fisher, Frederic A., 71 Central, Lowell.
- Fisher, Howell—Sigma Tau—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'98—Chemical Engineer, New England Gas & Coke Co., Everett.
- Fiske, Robert F., 125 Milk.
- Fitz, Frank E., Chelsea.
- Flagg, Edwin B., 168 Institute Road, Worcester.

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON—Continued

- Flagg, Elisha, 2d, 407 Boylston.
 Flagg, George A., 12 Ashburton Pl.
 Fletcher, Jefferson B., 4 Riedesel Ave., Cambridge.
 Forbes, Charles H., Phillips Academy, Andover.
 Forbes, Ralph E., 53 State.
 Forbes, William Stuart—Sigma Tau—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'93—Forbes Lithograph Manufacturing Co., 181 Devonshire.
 Forbes, William Trowbridge—Sigma—Amherst College—'71—Lawyer; Judge of Probate and Insolvency, Court House, Worcester—23 Trowbridge Rd., Worcester.
 Forbush, Gayle Tilton—Sigma Tau—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'92—Fire Insurance Special Agent and Adjuster, 30 Kilby—Natick.
 Ford, Edwin, Chestnut Hill.
 Foster, Alfred D., 87 Milk.
 Foster, Charles H. W., 8 Congress.
 Foster, Reginald, 87 Milk.
 Freeman, Archibald, Phillips Academy, Andover.
 Freese, John W., Cambridge.
 French, John D. W., 160 State.
 Frost, Francis A.—Theta—Bowdoin College—'94—Newspaper Man, *Boston Evening Record*.
 Frost, William E., Westford.
 Gardner, Augustus P., 22 Congress.
 Gardner, Frederick M., 195 Lexington, E. Boston.
 Gardner, William A., Groton.
 Gaskill, Francis Almon—Upsilon—Brown University—'66—Justice Superior Court—116 Lincoln, Worcester.
 Gaston, William A., 8 Congress.
 Geddes, James, 92 State.
 Gibbs, Emery B., 704 Tremont Bldg.
 Gleason, Daniel Angell—Alpha—Harvard University—'56—Treasurer, 152 Causeway—375 High, West Medford.
 Goddard, Henry, 314 Boylston.
 Goodale, George L., 48 Buckingham, Cambridge.
 Goodrich, Hazen L., Haverhill.
 Grant, Robert, Court House.
 Graves, William B., Phillips Academy, Andover.
 Gray, Edward, 27 State.
 Gray, Morris, 16 State.
 Gray, Reginald, 16 State.
 Green, Roscoe L., 779 E. Broadway.
 Greenleaf, Eugene D., 53 State.
 Hall, Bordman, 417 Tremont Bldg.
 Hall, Charles M., Lowell.
 Hall, Edward K.—Pi—Dartmouth College—'92—Lawyer, 125 Milk—Newtonville.
 Hall, Edwin H., 37 Gorham, Cambridge.
 Hall, Henry B., Dorchester.
 Hall, Walter P., Fitchburg.
 Hall, William S., 53 State.



GEORGE AUGUSTUS MARDEN
EDWIN DE MERITTE

FORREST EDSON BARKER
HENRY APPLETON KENDALL



T. MORRIS STRONG
BENJAMIN C. DEAN

DUDLEY PERKINS BAILEY
ARTHUR C. WALWORTH

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON—Continued

- Hallowell, James M., West Medford.
 Hamilton, Benjamin F., 21 Linwood.
 Harding, Emor H., 75 State.
 Harding, Herbert L., 53 State.
 Harlow, Rufus K., Medway.
 Harriman, Hiram P., 42 Court.
 Harrington, Arthur H., Bridgewater.
 Harris, George B., 28 State.
 Harwood, Herbert J., 136 Lincoln.
 Haskell, Augustus M., West Roxbury.
 Haskins, D. W.—Sigma—Amherst College—'58—Lawyer, 5 Waverly Block, City Square, Charlestown District—28 Harvard, Charlestown District.
 Hastings, John M., 108 Stoughton, Dorchester.
 Hatch, Leonard F.—Pi—Dartmouth College—'85—Physician and Surgeon, 34 Mall, Lynn.
 Haughton, Malcolm G., 70 Kilby.
 Haven, Edward B., 312 Beacon.
 Hawes, William G., 35 Mt. Vernon.
 Hawkins, William H., 38 Sacramento, Cambridge.
 Hay, Gustavus, Jr., 53 State.
 Hayden, Edward D., Woburn.
 Hayes, Justin G., Ipswich.
 Hayes, William A., 2d., Sears Bldg.
 Haynes, George H., 28 Boynton, Worcester.
 Hazelton, Isaac Brewster—Sigma Tau—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'97—Art Student, 27 School—Wellesley Hills.
 Hazlewood, Francis T., Lynn.
 Heath, Alfred B.—Upsilon—Brown University—'78—Physician, 169 Townsend.
 Hellier, Charles E., Equitable Bldg.
 Hemenway, Augustus, 10 Tremont.
 Hewins, James, Tremont Bldg.
 Hicks, Ernest A.—Upsilon—Brown University—'91—Broker and Publishing Co., 426 Tremont Bldg.—Wollaston Heights.
 Hill, Calvin G., 17 Linden Ave., Malden.
 Hill, Jere M., Hyde Park.
 Hinkley, R. H., Jr., 212 Summer.
 Hobson, George W., Lowell.
 Hodges, George, Episcopal Divinity School, Cambridge.
 Hoit, Henry F., 14 Beacon.
 Holbrook, Benjamin P., 244 Washington.
 Holcombe, Frank G., 53 Devonshire.
 Homans, John, 2d, 315 Marlboro.
 Hooper, Robert C., 87 Milk.
 Hooper, William, 101 Milk.
 Hosmer, Oscar—Sigma—Amherst College—'72—Journalist, Boston Herald Office—Wenham.
 Howe, Archibald M., 10 Tremont.
 Howes, Charles H., 97 W. Chestnut, Wakefield.
 Howe, Francis A., Newburyport.
 Howe, Henry S., 68 Chauncy.

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON—Continued

- Howe, James S., 15 Charles.
Hudson, John W., Peabody.
Hudson, Samuel H., Tremont Bldg.
Humphreys, Walter—Sigma Tau—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'97—Secretary's Assistant, Massachusetts Institute of Technology—71 Newbury.
Hunnewell, Arthur, 87 Milk.
Hunnewell, Henry S., 9 Park.
Hunnewell, Hollis H., Jr., 87 Milk.
Hunnewell, Walter, 87 Milk.
Hunt, David, 543 Boylston.
Huntress, George L., Winchester.
Hurd, Edward Lawrence—Sigma Tau—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'95—Insurance, 2 Mason Bldg.—Milton.
Hutchins, Carroll, 296 Washington.
Hutchins, Charles L., Concord.
Hyde, Charles Gilman—Sigma Tau—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'96—Sanitary Engineer, Room 140, State House—Yantic, Conn.
Hyde, Herbert D., 13 Exchange.
Jackson, Allen W.,—Sigma Tau—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'97—Architect, 9 Cornhill—1004 Massachusetts Ave., Cambridge.
Jackson, Charles C., 24 Congress.
Jackson, Charles L., Holworthy Hall 11, Cambridge.
Jackson, Henry, 309 Marlboro.
Jaques, Henry P., Milton.
Jenkins, Augustus T., Jamaica Plain.
Johnson, Albion H., Metropolitan Ave., at Hyde Park Line.
Johnson, Arthur S., 258 Commonwealth Ave.
Jones, Arthur E., 60 Devonshire.
Jones, Edwin A., Stoughton.
Jones, Matt B., Newton Centre.
Kendall, Henry Appleton—Pi—Dartmouth College—'66—Bookkeeper, 1 Tremont—55 Oxford, Somerville.
Kenerson, Austin Hiram—Pi—Dartmouth College—'76—School Books, 13 Tremont Pl.—11 Copley, Roxbury.
Kent, Daniel—Sigma—Amherst College—'75—President Lake-side Mfg. Co., Worcester—96 Woodland, Worcester.
Keyes, George T., 88 Commonwealth Ave.
Keyes, Henry W., 88 Commonwealth Ave.
Kimball, Marcus M., 126 State.
Kimball, Samuel A., 124 Commonwealth Ave.
Kimball, William S., Foxboro.
King, Charles F., 107 Elm Hill Ave., Boston Highlands.
Kittredge, Charles F., 27 School.
Knight, Frederick I., 195 Beacon.
Knight, Henry Sargent—Sigma—Amherst College—'75—Physician and Surgeon, 15 High, Worcester.
Knox, John, 110 Boylston.
Knox, William S., Arlington National Bank, Lawrence.



WILLIAM M. STOCKBRIDGE

GEORGE FOX TUCKER

CHARLES LEMUEL NICHOLS

EDWARD RAYMOND BENTON

ALFRED B. HEATH



WILLIAM GARDNER REED

ADELBERT W. MANSUR

OTIS MADISON SHAW

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON—Continued

- Kuhn, Hamilton, 10 Tremont.
 Labaree, John C., Saugus.
 Ladd, Nathaniel W., 56 Pemberton Sq.
 Latham, Aaron H., 5 Tremont.
 Lamb, Horatio A., 27 Kilby.
 Lane, Gardiner M., 44 State.
 Lane, Walter A., City Hospital.
 Lawrence, Amory A., 68 Chauncy.
 Lawrence, Robert M., Lexington.
 Lawrence, William, 101 Brattle, Cambridge.
 Laws, Alfred, 84 Main, Brockton.
 Lee, Joseph, 1 Beacon.
 Leonard, William T., Taunton.
 Lewis, Willard I., Walpole.
 Lincoln, Arthur, 53 State.
 Lincoln, Waldo, 49 Elm, Worcester.
 Linzee, John T., 38 State.
 Lockwood, Hamilton De F., Puritan Club.
 Lodge, Henry Cabot—Alpha—Harvard University—'71—Lawyer, Washington, D. C.—Nahant.
 Long, John D.—Alpha—Harvard University—'57—Lawyer; Secretary of the Navy, Navy Department, Washington, D. C.—Hingham.
 Loring, Augustus P., 22 Congress.
 Loring, William C., 60 State.
 Lothrop, William S. H., 35 Broad.
 Loving, Charles T., 23 Court.
 Lowell, Daniel O. S., 76 Alban, New Dorchester.
 Lowell, John, 23 Pemberton Sq.
 Lowell, Percival, 53 State.
 Luce, Enos T., Waltham.
 Lyman, Arthur, 53 State.
 Lyman, Drew T., 18 Snell, Brockton.
 Lyman, George H., Custom House.
 Lyman, John P., National Webster Bank.
 McClearn, Charles W. — Pi — Dartmouth College—'82—Physician, 26 Faulkner, Malden.
 McClellan, Arthur D.*—Upsilon—Brown University—'73—Lawyer, 82 Devonshire—59 Bay State Road.
 McClintock, John Norris—Theta—Bowdoin College—'67—Civil Engineer, 89 State—268 Washington, Dorchester.
 McCurdy, Matthew S., Phillips Academy, Andover.
 McDonald, James W., Stoneham.
 McGregor, Frank P., 40 State.
 McKenzie, Andrew C., Winchester.
 Mahoney, George C., 415 Highland Ave., Somerville.
 Mandell, George S., 324 Washington.
 Manning, David, State Mutual Bldg., Worcester.
 Mansfield, Edward H., 53 State.
 Manson, George F., 10 Tremont.
 Mansur, Adelbert W.—Theta—Bowdoin College—'82—President Boston Gold-Copper Smelting Co., 64 Equitable Bldg.—153 Huntington Ave.

* Deceased (April 6, 1900.)

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON—Continued

- Marcy, Henry Orlando—Sigma—
 Amherst College—'63—Surgeon,
 180 Commonwealth Ave.
 Marcy, William—Psi Omega—
 Rensselaer Polytechnic Insti-
 tute—'93—Coal, 49 Main, Wor-
 cester—Worcester Club.
 Marden, George Augustus—Pi—
 Dartmouth College—'61—Jour-
 nalist, *Commercial-Citizen* Co.,
 Lowell—84 Fairmount, Lowell.
 Marshall, William S., Lowell.
 Martin, Francis C., 27 Dudley.
 Mason, Alan G., 39 Common-
 wealth Ave.
 Mason, William, Taunton.
 May, John S., 219 Warren.
 Merriam, Frank, 23 Court.
 Merrick, Frank W., West Rox-
 bury.
 Messer, Morris L., Auburndale.
 Metcalf, Leonard—Sigma Tau—
 Massachusetts Institute of Tech-
 nology—'92—Civil Engineer, 14
 Beacon—Concord, Mass.
 Meyer, George v L., 89 State.
 Mifflin, George H., 4 Park.
 Millet, Joshua H., 97 Oliver.
 Minot, Francis, Jr., Roslindale.
 Minot, James J., 188 Marlborough.
 Mitchell, Moses C., Billerica.
 Moen, Philip Washburn—Phi—
 Yale University—'78—Manufac-
 turer; Third Vice-President
 American Steel & Wire Co.,
 Worcester—Worcester.
 Monks, George H., 267 Beacon.
 Morey, Charles W., 14 Belmont,
 Lowell.
 Morison, George B., 1 Marlbor-
 ough.
 Morrison, Benjamin F., Medford.
 Morse, Henry L., 112 Marlbor-
 ough.
 Morton, Marcus, Newtonville.
 Moulton, Barron C., 112 Brighton
 Ave.
 Mowry, Oscar B., 82 Devonshire.
 Nichols, Charles Lemuel—Upsilon
 —Brown University—'72—Phy-
 sician, 38 Cedar, Worcester.
 Nichols, Edward H., 294 Marlbor-
 ough.
 Nickerson, George A., 87 Milk.
 Noble, John H., 40 State.
 Norcross, Otis, 35 Congress.
 Norman, Guy, 66 State.
 Noyes, Raymond, Haverhill.
 Noyes, William H., Newton.
 Nunn, Charles P., 600 Atlantic
 Ave.
 Oliver, John H., Lowell.
 Olmstead, James M., 244 Wash-
 ington.
 Osgood, Charles H., 78 Summer.
 Osgood, William N.—Sigma—
 Amherst College—'78—Coun-
 selor-at-Law, Tremont Bldg.—
 67 James, Malden.
 Owen, Lincoln, 53 Montview,
 West Roxbury.
 Page, Hartstein W., Worcester.
 Paine, Robert T., 2d, Brookline.
 Paine, R. T., Jr., 6 Joy.
 Palfrey, John C., 13 Doane.
 Palmer, Edwin B., 14 Beacon.
 Palmer, Frank H., 50 Bromfield.
 Parker, Edward, 158 Belmont,
 Brockton.



LEONARD F. HATCH
CHARLES KIMBALL DARLING

WILLIAM L. QUIMBY
EDWARD K. HALL



GEORGE HAMLIN WASHBURN

WILLIAM M. PREST

WILLIAM N. OSGOOD

LINWOOD ROBINSON

WILLIAM E. PARKER

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON—Continued

- Parker, Francis S., 125 Milk.
 Parker, Philip S., 14 Beacon.
 Parker, Richard F., 28 State.
 Parker, William E.—Sigma—Amherst College—'84—Treasurer Library Bureau, 530 Atlantic Ave.—Newton Centre.
 Parkhurst, Lewis — Pi — Dartmouth College—'78—Publisher, 13 Tremont Pl.—Winchester.
 Patrick, Henry J., Newtonville.
 Payson, Edward P., 416 Marlborough.
 Payson, William M., Equitable Bldg.
 Peabody, Francis G., 13 Kirkland, Cambridge.
 Peabody, George L., 44 State.
 Peabody, Robert S., 53 State.
 Peacock, Walter J., 13 Benefit, Worcester.
 Peck, Leander Van N., Wellesley Hills.
 Peck, William G., Arlington.
 Pendleton, Joseph Brooks—Theta—Bowdoin College—'90—Athletic Goods, John P. Lovell Arms Co.—Newton.
 Percy, Frederick B., Brookline.
 Perkins, Edward C., Sears Bldg.
 Perkins, George H., 18 Clifford, Roxbury.
 Perley, M. V. B., Ipswich.
 Perry, Charles Homer—Upsilon—Brown University—'59—Physician, 900 Main, Worcester.
 Perry, William E., 648 E. Broadway.
 Peters, Lemuel W.—Gamma Phi—Wesleyan University—'84—Lawyer, 131 Devonshire—78 Hastings.
 Peters, William Y., Tremont Bldg.
 Philbrick, Eliphalet F.—Pi—Dartmouth College—'85—Attorney-at-Law, 89 State—98 Chestnut.
 Philbrick, John D., 117 L., So. Boston.
 Phillips, Walter B., 53 State.
 Phipps, George G., Newton Highlands.
 Pickering, Henry G., 10 Tremont.
 Pickman, Dudley L., 53 State.
 Pittman, Samuel Kemp—Omicron—University of Michigan—'87—Manager, 44 Oliver—Clinton Rd., Brookline.
 Pollard, Thomas B., Quincy.
 Poor, Charles H., Haverhill.
 Poor, Harris O., 28 State.
 Powers, Charles R., 31 Train, Dorchester.
 Powers, Erastus B., Malden.
 Powers, Samuel Leland—Pi—Dartmouth College—'74—Lawyer, 125 Milk—Newton.
 Powers, Wilbur Howard—Pi—Dartmouth College—'75—Lawyer, 209 Washington—4 Pond, Hyde Park.
 Pratt, Ransom D., 103 Highland, Roxbury.
 Prest, William M.—Sigma—Amherst College—'88—Lawyer, 27 State—South Braintree.
 Prince, Morton H., 458 Beacon.
 Purdon, John R., 356 Marlborough.
 Putnam, John P., 27 Pemberton Sq.

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON—Continued

- Putney, Freeman, Gloucester.
- Quimby, Carl N., West Somerville.
- Quimby, William L.—Pi—Dartmouth College—'86—Lawyer, 85 and 86 Ames Bldg.—63 Perry, Brookline.
- Quinby, Hosea M., Worcester Lunatic Hospital, Worcester.
- Quinby, William, 53 State.
- Quincy, Josiah H., 19 Milk.
- Rantoul, Augustus N., 8 Beacon.
- Rantoul, William G., 8 Beacon.
- Rea, Alonzo, Cor. Winter and Tremont.
- Read, Charles C., 31 State.
- Read, Edward, 107 Washington.
- Reed, William Gardner—Theta—Bowdoin College—'82—Lawyer, 423 Tremont Bldg.—199 Marlborough.
- Richardson, William K., 40 Water.
- Richardson, William L., 225 Commonwealth Ave.
- Ripley, Alfred L., Andover.
- Robbins, J. Henry, Hingham.
- Robinson, Edward C., Cambridge.
- Robinson, Linwood—Sigma—Amherst College—'84—Clerk, 401 Southbridge, Worcester — 38 Woodland, Worcester.
- Rodman, Alfred, 352 Marlborough.
- Rogers, George Lyman—Theta—Bowdoin College—'89—Lawyer, 14 Beacon—Boston.
- Rollins, George W., 22 Beethoven.
- Rotch, Thomas M., 197 Commonwealth Ave.
- Russell, Benjamin F. W.—Sigma Tau—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'98—Draughtsman, 13 Exchange—76 Oxford, Cambridge.
- Russell, James S., 31 State.
- Saltonstall, Philip L., 53 State.
- Saltonstall, Richard M., 8 Congress.
- Sampson, Calvin P., Tremont Bldg.
- Sanborn, Aretas R., Lawrence.
- Sanborn, John Crockett, Jr.—Pi—Dartmouth College—'91—Lawyer, 351 Essex, Lawrence—43 E. Haverhill, Lawrence.
- Sanders, George D., Gloucester.
- Sanger, George P., Exchange Bldg.
- Sargent, Frederick L., Cambridge.
- Sargent, Henry, 6 Washington Sq., Worcester.
- Saunders, Caleb—Theta—Bowdoin College—'59—Lawyer, Saunders Block, Lawrence—219 S. Broadway, Lawrence.
- Sawtelle, George B., 14 Florence, Malden.
- Sawyer, Charles R., Cambridge.
- Scales, Otto C., 4 Crawford, Roxbury.
- Scofield, William B., Worcester.
- Scudder, Charles L., 189 Beacon.
- Scudder, Winthrop S., 4 Park.
- Sears, Frederic R., Jr., 122 Beacon.
- Sears, Henry F., 420 Beacon.
- Sears, Herbert M., 53 State.



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LEMUEL W. PETERS

ALFRED EDGAR BURTON
JOHN F. ELIOT



GEORGE LYMAN ROGERS
ELBRIDGE S. FERNALD

ERNEST A. HICKS
WILLIAM MARCY



CHARLES W. MCCLEARN

DAVID NEWTON BLAKELY

JOSEPH BROOKS PENDLETON

PHILIP E. STANLEY

FRANCIS A. FROST



ROBERT KIMBALL SHEPPARD
EDWARD A. TUCKER

ARTHUR FARWELL
CHARLES GILMAN HYDE

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON—Continued

- Sears, Joshua M.—Phi—Yale University—'77—Farmer, 206 Sears Bldg.—12 Arlington.
- Sears, Philip S., 166 Marlboro.
- Sears, Richard D., 257 Commonwealth Ave.
- Shattuck, Frederick C., 135 Marlboro.
- Shattuck, Frederick W., 53 Ocean, Worcester.
- Shaw, Francis, 23 Commonwealth Ave.
- Shaw, Otis Madison—Theta—Bowdoin College—'81—Attorney-at-Law, 23 Court—Boston.
- Sheafe, William, 383 Washington.
- Sheppard, Robert Kimball—Sigma Tau—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'95—Wire, 94 Grove, Worcester—59 Fruit, Worcester.
- Silsbee, Arthur B., 60 State.
- Silsbee, George S., 70 Kilby.
- Silsbee, William E., 78 Huntington Ave.
- Silver, Albert A., Jr., 219-223 Columbus Ave.
- Simmons, Thornton H., 105 Washington.
- Slocum, Thomas W., Jamaica Plain.
- Slocum, William H., Pond, near Avon, Jamaica Plain.
- Slocum, Winfield Scott—Sigma—Amherst College—'69—Lawyer, 257 Washington—424 Walnut, Newtonville.
- Small, Augustus D., B., So. Boston.
- Small, Willard, 24 Franklin.
- Smith, Harry T., 163 Massachusetts Ave.
- Smith, Henry Hyde—Theta—Bowdoin College—'54—Counselor-at-Law, 68 Pemberton Sq.—Hyde Park.
- Smith, Samuel C., English High School.
- Smith, William Spooner—Sigma—Amherst College—'48—Clergyman—15 Vista Ave., Auburndale.
- Snelling, R. Paul, 78 Chauncy.
- Snow, Daniel K., 53 State.
- Southgate, Charles McL.
- Sprague, Charles F.—Alpha—Harvard University—'79—Lawyer, Member of Congress, 11th District, Mass.—Brookline, and 1500 Rhode Island Ave., Washington, D. C.
- Stackpole, Pierpont L., 44 Brattle, Cambridge.
- Stanchfield, Anson G., 83 Devonshire.
- Standish, Myles, 6 St. James Ave.
- Stanley, Philip E.—Pi—Dartmouth College—'93—Newspaper Man, *Boston Herald*—16 Columbus Ave., Lynn.
- Staples, Levi W., Lowell.
- Stearns, Frederick Maynard—Delta Chi—Cornell—'79—Lumber Manufacturer, 70 Kilby—Dorchester.
- Stevens, Solon W., Lowell.
- Stockbridge, William M.—Upsilon—Brown University—'78—608 Sears Bldg.—17 Marlborough.

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON—Continued

- Stone, Nathaniel H., 76 Sears Bldg.
 Storer, Malcolm, 476 Boylston.
 Storrow, Edward C., 53 State.
 Storrow, James J., 40 Water.
 Stowell, Edward C., 9 Massachusetts Ave.
 Stratton, Charles E., 68 Devonshire.
 Strong, T. Morris—Phi Chi—Rutgers College—'68—Physician, 176 Huntington Ave.
 Sturgis, Francis S., 149 Newbury.
 Sturgis, R. Clipston, 19 Exchange Pl.
 Sturtevant, Thomas L., Quincy.
 Suter, John W., Winchester.
 Swett, Arthur H., Lowell.
 Swett, Charles E., Winchester.
 Swett, Ralph K., Winchester.
 Swift, Henry W., 50 State.
 Taft, Ezra F., 1302 Massachusetts Ave., Cambridge.
 Tappan, H. W., *Boston Herald*.
 Taylor, Frederick S., Somerset Club.
 Tenney, Benjamin, 308 Marlborough.
 Terrill, William H., Andover.
 Thacher, Thomas C., 16 Pearl.
 Thayer, Albert W., West Somerville.
 Thayer, Frederick W., 118 Federal.
 Thayer, Nathaniel, 50 State.
 Thomas, Isaac R., 71 Kilby.
 Thomas, Washington B., 26 Broad.
 Thompson, Milton S., Newburyport.
 Thompson, Marshall P., 31 State.
 Ticknor, Howard M., 175 Tremont.
 Tilton, Josiah O., Lexington.
 Tomblen, Charles L., Ashland.
 Torrey, Lewis H., 52 Elm, Worcester.
 Tower, Charles C., S. Weymouth.
 Toy, Crawford H., 7 Lowell, Cambridge.
 Trask, William R., 60 State.
 Tucker, Alanson, 10 Charles.
 Tucker, Edward A.—Sigma Tau—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'95—Architectural Engineer, 701 Congregational House—Melrose.
 Tucker, George Fox—Upsilon—Brown University—'73—Attorney-at-Law and Reporter of Decisions Supreme Judicial Court of Massachusetts, Court House—New Bedford.
 Tucker, Thomas H., 63 Myrtle, Melrose.
 Tuckerman, Leverett S., 53 State.
 Tudor, Frederic, 95 Milk.
 Tuttle, George T., McLean Hospital, Waverley.
 Tyson, Russell, 85 State.
 Upham, George P., Jr., 48 Franklin.
 Upham, William P., Salem.
 Vaughan, Francis Wales—Alpha—Harvard University—'53—Law Librarian, Social Law Library—21 Berkeley, Cambridge.
 Vaughan, William W., 53 State.



LEONARD METCALF
EDMUND E. BLAKE

GAYLE TILTON FORBUSH
FREDERICK C. BLANCHARD



GEORGE BURNHAM

WALTER HUMPHREYS

ALLEN W. JACKSON

HOWELL FISHER

BENJAMIN F. W. RUSSELL

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON—Continued

- Walworth, Arthur C.—Phi—Yale University—'66—President Walworth Construction and Supply Co., 100 Pearl—931 Centre, Newton Centre.
- Ward, Samuel, 49 Franklin.
- Warner, Henry E., 53 State.
- Warren, Fiske, 220 Devonshire.
- Warren, John C., 58 Beacon.
- Warner, William P., 53 State.
- Washburn, Charles G., Worcester.
- Washburn, George Hamlin — Sigma—Amherst College—'82—Physician, 311 Marlborough.
- Washburn, John D., 405 Main, Worcester.
- Watson, Benjamin M., Jr., Jamaica Plain.
- Watson, Francis S., 92 Marlborough.
- Watson, Robert C., 95 Milk.
- Weld, A. Davis, 127 State.
- Weld, Bernard C., 127 State.
- Weld, C. Minot, 131 Devonshire.
- Weld, Richard H., 127 State.
- Wells, John W., Lowell.
- Wendell, Barrett, Gray's Hall 18, Cambridge.
- Wendell, Frank T., 56 Summer.
- Wendell, George V., 860 Massachusetts Ave., Cambridge.
- Wesselhoeft, William F., 176 Commonwealth Ave.
- Weston, Robert S., 21 Wyman, Brockton.
- Wheeler, Henry, Sears Bldg.
- Wheelwright, Arthur W., 129 Beacon.
- Wheelwright, George W., Jr., 95 Milk.
- Wheelwright, John T., 23 Court.
- White, Alden P., 256½ Essex, Salem.
- White, Henry K., 17 East.
- White, McDonald E., 4 Park.
- Whiting, R. S., Salem.
- Whitman, Alonzo G., 23 Hillside Ave, Melrose.
- Whitney, Joseph C., 70 Kilby.
- Whittier, Edward N., 647 Boylston.
- Whittier, Francis F., 575 Washington, Brookline.
- Whitwell, Frederick S., 41 Tremont.
- Wier, Charles J.—Sigma—Amherst College—'89—Lawyer, 103 Central, Lowell—32 5th, Lowell.
- Wier, Fred N.—Sigma—Amherst College—'82—Lawyer, 103 Central, Lowell—42 11th, Lowell.
- Wilde, Allan H., 110 Boylston.
- Wildes, Frank W., 70 Washington.
- Williams, Appleton P., West Upton.
- Williams, Charles A., 18 P. O. Sq.
- Williams, David W., 42 Court.
- Williams, Henry B., 201 Clarendon.
- Williams, John D., 160 State.
- Williams, Moses, 53 State.
- Winn, Henry, Malden.
- Winslow, William C., 525 Beacon.
- Winsor, Robert, 113 Devonshire.
- Wolcott, Roger, 53 State.

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON—Continued

- Wood, Austin C.—Sigma Tau—
Massachusetts Institute of Tech-
nology — 1902 — Student — 3
Shawmut Park, Dorchester.
- Wood, William Austin — Phi
Gamma—Syracuse University—
'75—Civil Engineer, 609 Com-
mercial—3 Shawmut Park, Dor-
chester.
- Woods, John H., 179 Washington.
- Woodward, Rufus S., Worcester.
- Wormelle, Benjamin, 6 Menlo.
- Wright, Henry M., English High
School.
- Wyman, Drew T., 18 Snell, Brock-
ton.



ZETA PSI

THE origin of a fraternity usually is either in the conditions and circumstances surrounding a number of college men brought together by kindred sentiments and interests and a conscious need of union for social and intellectual improvement, or in the mind and heart of one man who has an ideal as to the principles upon which a fraternity should be founded, and confidently sets out to develop that idea into a reality.

Zeta Psi was the offspring of the lofty thought and excellent character of John B. Yates Sommers, of the Class of 1849, New York University. He was the son of Rev. Charles G. Sommers, D. D., Pastor of the then South Baptist Church of New York, and Sarah L. (Skelding) Sommers, and was born on August 15, 1829. Entering New York University in the early fall of 1845, at the age of sixteen, through the attractive graces which distinguished him he became "one of the most popular students in college." Early in his college career he devised the plan of organizing a fraternity, qualification for membership in which should be good-fellowship, good morals, and fine and cultured personal qualities. He had to consider that there were chapters of three strong fraternities already in New York University, and chapters of these or similar fraternities in other colleges which might be regarded good fields in which to establish a new one, and that the authorities of some colleges absolutely prohibited uniting with fraternities under penalty of expulsion. Young Sommers, nothing daunted by these conditions, enlisted with him in this new enterprise his intimate friend, William Henry Dayton and his classmate, John M. Skillman. Dayton, on account of ill-health went South and entered the University of North Carolina. These three young men, in their freshmen and early sophomore years, 1845 and 1846, discussed their plans at Sommers' home and by correspondence. Dayton was to form a colony in his college, but his constantly increasing weakness and subsequent death prevented the introduction of the new fraternity. These misfortunes increased the difficulties which young Sommers encountered, but with courage, he and Skillman persisted in their plans, for it was said of Sommers, "in him were combined childlike simplicity and gentleness of character with the sternest inflexibility of purpose." Although the date of the founding of Zeta Psi was June 1, 1847, the project of Sommers would have taken definite form in 1846 but for the illness of Dayton.

The first two initiates subsequently withdrew. The third addition to the fraternity was Rev. Wm. H. Carter, D. D., LL. D., now of Tallahassee, Fla., who was admitted on November 6, 1847. He is the oldest living initiate of the fraternity, although Rev. Geo. S. Woodhull, D. D., class of '49, the fourth acquisition, now residing at East Saginaw, Michigan, initiated on March 25, 1848, was the first member of the fraternity to graduate.

The accession of Carter and Woodhull added enthusiasm and vigor to the little band. Henry S. Hodges, then a student at Williams College, friend of Woodhull, was initiated on May 11, 1848, being the seventh addition. A chapter was established in his college on May 23, 1848. Rev. Judson H. Hopkins, D. D., and John Hess, of Rutgers College, the thirteenth and fourteenth additions, were initiated by the parent chapter on November 24, 1848, which is counted as the date of the founding of the chapter at Rutgers. After that, the work of expansion proceeded rapidly and yet with conservatism, so that although Sommers died on November 23, 1863, he had lived long enough to see Zeta Psi well established and, with sixteen flourishing chapters, already holding a foremost rank, for the efforts put forth met with such success that within the first decade Zeta Psi was represented in twelve of the leading colleges. Seven chapters were established in the second decade, five in the third, four in the fourth and two in the fifth. Zeta Psi was the pioneer Greek letter fraternity at several colleges, including Tufts, Stanford, California, Toronto and McGill, having preceded by thirteen years any other fraternity in Canada. A chapter was established on August 26, 1899, at the University of Minnesota, under promising conditions, having ten men, a chapter house of their own and the enthusiastic support of a large number of Zeta Psi alumni in the Twin Cities.

Some of the chapters have been discontinued, the one at Amherst having been abandoned almost at the outset. The Civil War seriously affected the life of the chapters, and in several cases all or nearly all of the members volunteered for service. The chapter at Princeton was given up on account of the opposition of the authorities of the college.

The present roll of chapters is New York University, New York, June 1, 1847, (projected in 1846); Williams, May 23, 1848; Rutgers, November 24, 1848; University of Pennsylvania, 1850; Colby, 1850; Brown University, 1852; Tuft's, 1855; Lafayette, 1857; University of North Carolina, 1858; University of Michigan, 1858; Bowdoin, 1867; University of Virginia, 1868; Cornell University, 1869; University of California, 1871; University of Toronto, 1879; Columbia University, 1879; McGill University, 1882; Case

School, 1884; Yale University, 1889; Stanford University, 1892; University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, August 26, 1899.

The present number of living members is about 4,300. Nearly 800 have died. Catalogues or directories have been published in 1859, 1867, 1874, 1883, 1889 and 1893. A very full biographical catalogue of all the members has been published recently.

It would occupy too much space to mention members who have attained eminence—bishops, doctors of divinity, jurists, lawyers, United States and State senators and representatives, governors, physicians, college presidents and professors, business men, officers in army and navy, not to speak of the hundreds of men who are among the best and most influential citizens of the land. Zeta Psi, like all fraternity men as a rule, are among the most enthusiastic alumni of their college.

Zeta Psi has published several song books, that for the semi-centennial being the latest. It has been said that the character and spirit of a nation are manifested in its songs. This may be remarked concerning Zeta Psi. The spirit of fidelity is voiced in the "Classic," by Rev. Wm. Rankin Duryee, D. D., Rutgers, '56.

"Zeta Psi, we pledge to-night
Evermore to love thee,
As thy spotless banner white
Flings its folds above thee.

CHORUS:—"As we tread the pathway high,
Leading on to glory,
Oft we'll wreath 'round Zeta Psi,
Praise in song and story."

Delightful memories and enduring loyalty are expressed by Wm. H. McElroy, LL. D., Union, '60, of the "Mail and Express," in his Zeta Psi semi-centennial poem, 1897, of which the last stanza is:

"The years have come, the years have gone
With gray days and with bright,
But still, thank God, my heart is young
As on that vanished night
When Zeta Psi to me drew nigh
And whispered fond and true
'Boy, thou art mine and I am thine'—
When this old pin was new."

Seven of the chapters own chapter houses, all of them suitable for their

uses, some of them being excellent buildings, the one at Cornell said to be one of the finest of the kind on the continent. Several have rented houses temporarily while preparing to build. The New York University and Columbia University chapters of New York City control leased houses adequate for chapter and dormitory use, both of them having under consideration plans for permanent buildings which will be complete for chapter purposes. The Phi Chapter house is at 24 Andrews avenue, University Heights, New York; the Alpha Chapter House is at 417 W. 118th street, New York, both near their respective colleges. The chapter at Ann Arbor has completed, under the direction of Hon. Benj. T. Cable, '76, a large house of red sandstone in place of the frame building, now removed.

The administration of Zeta Psi is strong, consisting of delegates from each chapter, present and past grand chapter officers in annual convention, and a permanent executive committee. The policy is conservatism, no attempt at publicity, and rigid adherence to the constitution and long approved usages.

There are no honorary members in the fraternity.

White is the Zeta Psi color, with which each chapter blends its college colors. The white carnation is the fraternity flower.

The pin is composed of the letter Zeta imposed on the letter Psi. In each bar of the Zeta are seven stones, twenty-one in all, the horizontal bars or the diagonal bar often being set with stones representing the college color, the other stones being pearls or diamonds, for the fraternity color.

Zeta Psi is actuated now by the principles upon which John B. Yates Sommers laid the foundation, and still adheres to the customs and forms which he devised more than half a century ago.

ISRAEL C. PIERSON.



HENRY WALKER
EDWIN H. ABBOT

JAMES REED
CHARLES E. STETSON



CHARLES JOHNSON NOYES
BENJAMIN F. HAYES

JOHN O. MARBLE
GEORGE PERRY JOHNSON

ZETA PSI ROSTER

- Abbot, Edwin H.—Rho—Harvard University — '55 — Member of Bar, Trustee, etc., 73 Tremont — 1 Follen, Cambridge.
 Achorn, Edgar O., 27 Tremont Row.
 Achorn, J. Warren, Trinity Court.
 Adams, George A., Attleboro.
 Adams, Theodore P., 31 Massachusetts Ave.
 Agassiz, Maximilian, 35 Quincy, Cambridge.
 Allen, William L., 83 South.
 Apthorp, William F., 324 Washington.
 Armstrong, Thomas H., Wal-
 tham.
 Austin, Arthur E., Warren
 Chambers.
 Ball, George H., 40 State.
 Banfield, J. Stuart, 282 Wash-
 ington.
 Beckwith, Walter P., Normal
 School, Salem.
 Biscoe, Howard M., Chamber of
 Commerce.
 Blake, Warren N., Woburn.
 Blodgett, Edward W., Leomin-
 ster.
 Boody, Louis M., Haverhill.
 Bradley, Edward E., Lincoln.
 Bragg, Henry W., 209 Washing-
 ton.
 Branch, Philip N., 60 Cambridge.
 Briggs, Fred. E., Attleboro.
 Briggs, Richard, Jr., cor. School
 and Washington Sts.
 Brown, Benjamin J., Tufts Col-
 lege.
 Brown, Edward J., 2 Kilby.
 Brown, Henry G., College Hill.
 Brown, Samuel Horton—Kappa—
 Tufts College — '70 — Leather
 Dealer, 137 Summer—Marble-
 head.
 Buckminster, William B., 70 Kil-
 by.
 Burbank, Edwin C., 77 Bedford.
 Burnham, Elmond A., 4 Colum-
 bus Sq.
 Cabot, Thomas H., Brookline.
 Childs, Frederick R., Claverly 12,
 Cambridge.
 Claflin, Adams D., Newton Cen-
 tre.
 Clark, Julius S., 109 Myrtle, Mel-
 rose.
 Clement, Charles W., 110 Ash-
 land.
 Coggan, Marcellus — Lambda —
 Bowdoin College—'72—Lawyer,
 913 Tremont Bldg.—Malden.
 Coggan, M. Sumner, 11 Garland
 Ave., Malden.
 Coolidge, David H., 31 State.
 Coolidge, David H., Jr., 31 State.
 Craig, Edward C., Franklin.
 Crane, Edward B., Dorchester.
 Crehore, Morton S., 127 Purchase.
 Crimmins, Thomas, Warland 11,
 Cambridge.
 Crocker, Adams, Fitchburg.
 Copley, Eugene I., Marblehead.
 Crosby, Isaac W., Wellington.
 Curley, Thomas, Waltham.
 Cushing, Henry J., Merrimac.
 Cutler, Edward H., Newton.
 Dana, Frank W., Tremont Bldg.
 Danforth, Allen, 50 State.

ZETA PSI—Continued

- Daniels, Frank T., Tufts College.
 Davis, Aaron, Nahant.
 De Goosh, Arthur W., State House.
 Denison, Arthur E., Equitable Bldg.
 Denison, William K., Tufts College.
 Dunbar, Eugene K., 159 Devonshire.
 Dwinell, Byron L., Taunton.
 Eaton, Solomon, 24 S. Market.
 Fall, Charles G., 209 Washington.
 Farley, James P., 1435 Washington.
 Farr, Theodore P., Rockland.
 Fiske, Herbert H., 22 Berkeley, Cambridge.
 Fitzgerald, Harold, Brookline.
 Flagg, Elisha, 407 Boylston.
 Francis, George E., Worcester.
 Friend, A. P., 85 Prince, W. Newton.
 Frothingham, Thomas G., 19 Milk.
 Frye, Robie G., Custom House.
 Fuller, William, Auburndale.
 Gardner, William A., 558 Washington.
 Getchell, Albert C., 6 Linden, Worcester.
 Geddling, Edward L., 105 Devonshire.
 Gray, Russell, 50 State.
 Goodnough, X. H., 140 State House.
 Goodwin, William H., Jamaica Plain.
 Gray, Russell, 50 State.
 Gray, Thomas H., 154 Federal.
 Greenough, James B., 9 Riedesel Ave., Cambridge.
 Gushée, Edward M., 302 Brookline, Cambridge.
 Gushée, Edward S., 302 Brookline, Cambridge.
 Haggerty, Charles, Webster.
 Hall, Charles F., 75 Hillsdale, Dorchester.
 Hanscomb, Sanford, 1 Webster, E. Somerville.
 Harris, Henry F., 340 Main, Worcester.
 Harrub, H. W., Tufts College.
 Hawes, Frank M., 257 School, Somerville.
 Hayes, Benjamin F.—Psi—Dartmouth College—'59—Lawyer, 30 Court—Medford.
 Heard, Edmund, Craigie 502, Cambridge.
 Herrick, Frank W., 61 Court.
 Hill, Henry B., 17 Hammond, Cambridge.
 Horton, Charles P., 60 State.
 Howard, Edward O., 61 Court.
 Hoyer, Henry J., Boston City Hospital.
 Irish, John C., 219 Central, Lowell.
 Jenks, E. T. Pierce—Epsilon—Brown University—'95—With M. Steinert & Sons Co., 162 Boylston—26 No. Main, Middleboro.
 Johnson, George Perry—Psi—Cornell—'73—Proprietor Boston Bank Note Co., 152 Purchase—9 Lancaster, Cambridge.
 Johnson, John W., Woburn.



ELMER ELLSWORTH RIDEOUT

MARCELLUS COGGAN

WILLIAM D. T. TREFRY

GEORGE MASON WHITAKER

ALBION S. WHITMORE



ARCHIE MONRO MACKENZIE
M. LOUIS B. SWEATT



WADE KEYES
E. T. PEIRCE JENKS

ZETA PSI—Continued

- Kelley, Augustus H., Lyman School, E. Boston.
- Keyes, Wade—Kappa—Tufts College—'89—Lawyer, in Firm of Montague & Keyes, 1041 Tremont Bldg.—“The Quincy.”
- Kimball, Henry H., 5 Park Sq.
- Kimball, Marcus M., 126 State.
- Kinsman, Benjamin F., Beverly.
- Lambert, William B., Cambridge.
- Lane, Arthur K., 63 Chandler.
- Lawrence, Samuel C., 26 Lancaster.
- Lewis, Leo R., Tufts College.
- Lincoln, Roland C., 346 Tremont Bldg.
- Livermore, Robert, Jamaica Plain.
- Locke, Edwin A., 26 Newbury.
- Longfellow, W. P. P., 479 Broadway, Cambridge.
- Lyman, John F., Newton Lower Falls.
- Lyman, William P., 4 P. O. Sq.
- McKenzie, Charles J., Franklin.
- Mackenzie, Archie Monro—Kappa—Tufts College—'94—Salesman, 23 Pearl—172 Huntington Ave.
- Makechnie, Horace P., W. Somerville.
- Mansfield, E. Sumner, 42 Court.
- Marble, John O.—Chi—Colby University—'63—Physician, 16 Murray Ave., Worcester.
- Maulsby, David L., 80 Curtis, W. Somerville.
- Merrill, Preston I., 732 Tremont Temple.
- Montague, David T., 1041 Tremont Bldg.
- Morse, Robert McN., Equitable Bldg.
- Moulton, Charles F., 81 Corey, W. Roxbury.
- Myers, James J., 53 State.
- Nash, Bennett H., 252 Beacon.
- Nash, Howard D., 19 Congress.
- Newton, E. W., 13 Tremont Pl.
- Nichols, Frederick, 2 Joy.
- Nickerson, Stephen W., 3 Spruce.
- Noble, Alfred I., Worcester.
- Norman, George H., Jr., 12 Mt. Vernon.
- Norman, Guy, 66 State.
- Noyes, Charles Johnson—Theta—Union College—'64—Counselor-at-Law, 34 School—310 Franklin, Melrose Highlands.
- Noyes, Charles W., 831 Tremont Bldg.
- Owen, Levi H., Woburn.
- Palmer, Charles D., 129 Fairmount, Lowell.
- Packer, Ezra B., 76 Summer.
- Parker, Richard F., Westborough.
- Pattee, John H., 85 Devonshire.
- Potter, Albert B.—Rho—Harvard University—'87—Broker, 16 State—Dedham.
- Proctor, Frank W., 86 Equitable Bldg.
- Ralph, Hugh H., Dorchester.
- Record, Sanford P., East Braintree.
- Reed, James—Rho—Harvard University—'55—Clergyman, 12 Louisburg Sq.
- Rees, Thomas G., 33 Spring Park Ave., Jamaica Plain.
- Rice, Henry A., 610 Atlantic Ave.

ZETA PSI—Continued

- Rideout, Elmer Ellsworth—Lambda—Bowdoin College—'86—Lawyer, 73 Tremont—Everett.
- Ridler, Charles E., 482 Boylston.
- Rotch, William, 53 State.
- Ryder, William H., Gloucester.
- Safford, Arthur T., 66 Broadway, Lowell.
- Sargent, Andrew R., Brookline.
- Searle, Arthur, 41 Concord Ave. Cambridge.
- Sears, Herbert M., 53 State.
- Sears, Philip S., 257 Commonwealth Ave.
- Sears, Richard D., 166 Marlborough.
- Smith, Hermon J., 805 Merrimac, Lowell.
- Smithwick, Marsena P., 156 Mt. Vernon.
- Snow, Frederick E., 8 Congress.
- Stanwood, Francis M., 527 Beacon.
- Stearns, Charles O., 40 Water.
- Stetson, Charles E.—Rho—Harvard University—'54—Teacher—27 Granite, Quincy.
- Stover, Charles L., Lowell.
- Sutton, Eben, Jr., North Andover.
- Sweatt, M. Louis B.—Epsilon—Brown University—'98—*New England Sportsman* Publishing Co., 7 Water—Woonsocket, R. I.
- Thayer, John E., 22 Paris.
- Tibbits, Frederick W., Gloucester.
- Tobey, Horace P., 76 Pearl.
- Trefry, William D. T.—Kappa—Tufts College—'78—Lawyer, Tax Commissioner of Massachusetts, State House, Boston, and Marblehead—187 Washington, Marblehead.
- Underwood, Melvin A., Custom House.
- Upham, George B., Equitable Bldg.
- Walker, Henry—Rho—Harvard University—'55—Lawyer, 42 Court—35 Mt. Vernon.
- Walworth, Arthur C., Jr., 100 Pearl.
- Waters, Henry F. G., 80 Washington Sq., E. Salem.
- Wheeler, Jesse F., Tremont Bldg.
- Wheeler, Leonard, 28 Elm, Worcester.
- Wheelwright, A. W., 129 Beacon.
- Whitaker, George Mason—Lambda—Bowdoin College—'72—Journalist, 20 Devonshire, Office *New England Farmer*—Winthrop.
- Whitmore, Albion S.—Lambda—Bowdoin College—'75—Physician, 18 Union Park.
- Whittemore, N. Hosea, 28 Mather, Dorchester.
- Winslow, Arthur F., 242 Washington.
- Woodbridge, Warren S., Tufts College.
- Woodcock, Fred. W., 40 Water.
- Wright, Charles E., 101 Causeway.
- Wyman, Edwin A., 15 Albion, Malden.



DELTA PSI

DELTA PSI was founded at Columbia College in January, 1847, in point of seniority standing eleventh among college fraternities. A chapter at the University of New York was founded at the same time, but became extinct in 1853.

During the period elapsing between the date of its foundation and the opening of the Civil War the fraternity established all but two of its now active chapters. Six of these were in southern institutions, and four of them suffered the fate that overtook nearly all southern chapters of college fraternities during that period. A chapter was also established at Princeton in 1851. It became extinct, like all other chapters of that institution, a few years later. A chapter at Washington and Lee established in 1869 became extinct in 1888.

It will thus be seen that Delta Psi suffered the difficulties common to all the fraternities in their earlier years. But it overcame them successfully and emerged from the period of "storm and stress" secure in its position and with a clearly defined policy. In fact, Delta Psi may be said to hold a peculiarly well marked position among college fraternities. Its characteristics are pronounced, and its policy unwavering. Unusually secret in character, conservative as to extension, strict in its policy as to initiates, and strong in organization and the bond of fellowship among its alumni, Delta Psi stands pre-eminent and holds well in hand that undefinable charm of the college fraternity which so strongly attracts students in American colleges. The following list gives all the active chapters, together with the date of foundation: 1847, Columbia University; 1849, Burlington College, N. J. (transferred in 1854 to University of Pennsylvania); 1850, Trinity College (Conn.); 1853, Williams College; 1855, University of Mississippi; 1860, University of Virginia; 1868, Sheffield Scientific School of Yale University; 1889, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

The total membership of the fraternity is a little over three thousand. Each chapter owns its own house, Virginia alone excepted.

"St. Anthony," or graduate Delta Psi clubs, have been formed in New York, Philadelphia and Boston.

The badge of the fraternity is a St. Anthony cross, bearing a shield of blue enamel which displays the emblems of the fraternity.

The following is a list of some of the better known members of Delta Psi:

Stewart L. Woodford, William Croswell Doane, Nicholas Fish, Hamilton Fish, Jr.; Thomas Nelson Page, Stuyvesant Fish, H. Walter Webb, W. Seward Webb, William E. Curtis (lawyer), Robert Adams, J. Cleveland Cady, Joseph W. Bailey, Henry Loomis Nelson, Charles Cuthbert Hall, Elwell Stephen Otis, J. Edward Simmons, Joel P. Walker, Willard Bartlett, Thomas Hall Woods, John Murray Mitchell, W. A. M. Grier, Merritt Barber, Charles Adams Appleton, D. Sidney Appleton, Henry C. Appleton, E. Ellery Anderson, Robert Clifford Cornell, William H. Vibbert, Frederic Ferris Thompson, Charles A. Peabody, Jr.; George Hammond McLean, Brander Matthews, Frederic Ferris Thompson, Frederick W. Vanderbilt, Melville Egleston.

W. H. NEGUS.



FRANCIS BATCHELLER



JOSEPH HORACE GOODSPEED

DELTA PSI ROSTER

- Barton, Charles C., 82 Devonshire.
 Barton, Charles C., Jr., 82 Devonshire.
 Batchelder, John L., Jr., 22 Dorchester Ave.
 Batchelder, William J., Jamaica Plain.
 Batcheller, Francis—Sigma—Yale University (Sheffield Scientific School)—'76 (Special)—President, E. & A. H. Batcheller Co., 57 Lincoln—57 Commonwealth Ave.
 Bean, S. A., 17 Pearl.
 Beckwith, Edward P., Milton.
 Bigelow, C. Willard, 564 Atlantic Ave.
 Bigelow, Henry F., 3 Hamilton Pl.
 Bleecker, John S., 6 Louisburg Sq.
 Campbell, William R., Cambridge.
 Claflin, Arthur B., Beverly.
 Clifford, Samuel W., 23 Court.
 Dearborn, John, 405 Marlborough.
 Derby, Robert M., 352 Beacon.
 Fabyan, Francis W., 100 Summer.
 Farnham, Charles C., Randolph.
 Fitz, Daniel F., Court House.
 French, Allen, Concord.
 French, Hollis, 3 Hamilton Pl.
 Fry, Charles, 21 Commonwealth Ave.
 Fuller, James R., 483 Beacon.
 Fuller, Samuel R., 405 Beacon.
 Fulton, Justin D., Somerville.
 Gibson, Charles H., Jr., 137 Beacon.
 Goodspeed, Joseph Horace—Epsilon—Trinity College (Hartford)—'66—Treasurer Massachusetts Electric Company, 14 Kilby—279 Newbury.
 Greenleaf, L. S., The Ludlow, Copley Sq.
 Heard, Henry R., 6 Louisburg Sq.
 Henderson, Alexander, 21 Chestnut.
 Henderson, Ernest F., Chestnut Hill.
 Henderson, Walter P., Tremont Bldg.
 Hill, George H., 35 Water, Worcester.
 Ingersoll, Colin M., Jr., Jamaica Plain.
 Lindsay, John S., 282 Marlborough.
 Parsons, Walter G., 89 Winslow Ave., Somerville.
 Peabody, Philip G., 15 Court Sq.
 Peters, Morris A., 40 State.
 Pousland, Frederick G., 1 Court.
 Reese, T. I., Milton.
 Richardson, Edward B., 155 Beacon.
 Richmond, Arthur J., Equitable Bldg.
 Robb, Russell, 4 P. O. Square.
 Royce, Fred. P., Medford.
 Russell, Andrew Le B., 28 State.
 Spring, S. R., Tremont Bldg.
 Stoddard, John L., 20 Dock Sq.
 Swift, Robert W., 6 Louisburg Sq.
 Walker, Ambrose, 3 Hamilton Pl.
 Winkley, Robert L., 221 Columbus Ave.



THETA DELTA CHI.

THETA DELTA CHI was founded at Union College, in June, 1848, at a time when that institution was at the height of its prosperity under the presidency of the celebrated Dr. Nott. The seed from which the fraternity was to spring had been sown the previous year in the organization, by William Akin, Abel Beach, Andrew H. Green, William H. Hyslop, Theodore B. Brown, and Samuel F. Wile, of a secret society which had for its basis the fraternal relations that have ever since been fundamental in Theta Delta Chi. Associated with the organization at the formal establishment of the fraternity were Robert L. Dodge, Theodore J. Fonda, Jesse D. Fonda, Francis E. Martindale, Newton B. Sherman and Abram Walrath. The standard of the founders in college was high; four of the original six attained Phi Beta Kappa rank, while Hyslop was valedictorian of his class, with Green in the next position of honor. The fraternity, founded under so favorable auspices, grew rapidly, and at the close of the first ten years of its existence was firmly established in both the northern and southern colleges. The war, of course, separated the north and the south in fraternity affairs as it did in national, and as a result many of the southern charges, and one of the northern, thinned in numbers through the enlistment of their members, became extinct. The close of the war found Theta Delta Chi strong in the north and east in spite of the rending which its ranks had undergone in that great struggle. Its policy was conservative and has so continued to the present time; it being a basal conviction that through conservatism, and through this only, can a college fraternity achieve success, or even permanence of organization.

At the present time Theta Delta Chi has 22 charges, nine of which are in New England, six in New York, and 7 in the Middle and Western states, giving a total membership, according to the last catalogue, published in 1895, of 2,968 living, and 407 dead; total 3,375. Adding to this the initiates since that date, which are about 800, gives an estimated total present membership of 4,175.

The fraternity has always taken a firm stand against honorary elections to membership, has no graduate charges, and, believing that four years is not too long a time to plant and foster true fraternity spirit in the hearts of its

members, does not allow its charges to exist as class societies. Its policy is also against the establishment of charges in professional schools, and in the scientific departments of universities, if opportunity is offered to enter the academic department. It is distinctively an undergraduate fraternity, and the system of inter-charge government is based upon undergraduate control. The governing body is the Grand Lodge, which is composed of one graduate, and two undergraduates, elected at the annual convention of the fraternity; this latter body is made up of one graduate and two undergraduate delegates chosen from each active charge; and both bodies are subject to a constitution. The president of the Grand Lodge is required to visit every charge in the fraternity at least once a year.

The fiftieth anniversary convention of the fraternity was celebrated at the Windsor Hotel, New York, early in February, 1898. A large number of undergraduates were present, several charges attending in a body; also many distinguished graduate members were in attendance, including the two surviving founders, Abel Beach and Andrew H. Green. The last day of the convention was given over to an anniversary celebration, when the following programme was observed: Oration, Rev. Dr. Elmer H. Capen, President Tufts College; poem, Rev. Cameron Mann; history—first period, Col. William L. Stone; second period, Prof. Duncan C. Lee, Cornell University. Over two hundred plates were laid for the banquet, with the late Rev. Dr. Mahlon N. Gilbert, Bishop of Minnesota, as master of the feast.

The fifty-second annual convention was held in Washington, D. C., on February 22d and 23d, 1900. In addition to the regular meetings, a reception was given to the fraternity by President McKinley, assisted by Secretary of State Hay and Attorney General Griggs. At the banquet the Attorney General presided, and Secretary Hay responded to a toast.

The flower of the fraternity is the red carnation.

The colors of Theta Delta Chi are black, white and blue. These have been in use since 1860, and were formed into an emblem at a convention held in New York in 1870. The flag which was the result floated over the Astor House through that convention, and was the first to be officially adopted by a college fraternity. It is composed of three bars in the several colors of the fraternity, on each of which is one of the Greek letters.

The official publication of Theta Delta Chi is "The Shield," a quarterly magazine of about 400 pages per volume. This was originally published in 1869 by Col. William L. Stone, and was the first magazine to be devoted entirely to fraternity interests. After a brief period it was discontinued, and no regular issue was again made until 1884. In 1889 Clay W. Holmes, of

Elmira, N. Y., took the work in hand, and in a short time placed "The Shield" in the front rank of fraternity magazines. Two years ago Mr. Holmes gave up his task, and since that time "The Shield" has been published by the fraternity. The present editor is Charles J. Bullock, Professor of Economics in Williams College.

Four catalogues have at different times been issued, the dates being 1867, 1875, 1891 and 1895, and a new one is in process of compilation. Two books devoted exclusively to the songs of Theta Delta Chi have been published, and the next three years will see an additional volume of this kind.

In connection with the semi-centennial celebration a memorial volume was published which contained, besides the complete accounts of the convention and banquet, a history of the fraternity from its founding to the time of the anniversary, and also an account of the career of each charge.

The fraternity has always encouraged the establishment of alumni and other general associations, believing that in so doing the loyalty of the graduates to Theta Delta Chi is fostered, and the younger members are brought into closer contact with those who have in the past maintained the high standing of the fraternity.

These associations are as follows: New York Graduate Association, New York City; New England Association, Boston; Lambda Graduate Association; Buffalo Graduate Association, Buffalo; Central Graduate Association, Chicago; Southern Graduate Association, Washington, D. C.; Pacific Coast Association, San Francisco; New York Graduate Club, 1424 Broadway, New York; Haverhill Theta Delta Chi Association, Haverhill, Mass.

The Grand Lodge of Theta Delta Chi for the year 1900-1901 is constituted as follows: President, Ernest W. Huffcut, Ithaca, N. Y.; secretary, J. Boyce Smith, 299 Alexander avenue, New York; treasurer, Herman C. Stevens, Ann Arbor, Mich.; custodian of archives, Frederic Carter, 1424 Broadway, New York; "Shield" editor, Charles J. Bullock, Williamstown, Mass.

Charge roll: 1870, Beta, Cornell University; 1889, Gamma Deuteron, University of Michigan; 1900, Delta Deuteron, University of California; 1887, Epsilon Deuteron, Yale University; 1853, Zeta, Brown University; 1854, Eta, Bowdoin College; 1856, Iota, Harvard University; 1891, Iota Deuteron, Williams College; 1856, Kappa, Tufts College; 1877, Lambda, Boston University; 1885, Mu Deuteron, Amherst College; 1884, Nu Deuteron, Lehigh University; 1857, Xi, Hobart College; 1869, Omicron Deuteron, Dartmouth College; 1881, Pi Deuteron, College of the City of New York; 1883, Rho Deuteron, Columbia University; 1895, Sigma Deuteron, Univer-

sity of Wisconsin; 1892, Tau Deuteron, University of Minnesota; 1866, Phi, Lafayette College; 1867, Chi, University of Rochester; 1896, Chi Deuteron, Columbian University; 1867, Psi, Hamilton College.

Among the members of Theta Delta Chi who have attained high positions in public life are the following:

Hon. John Hay, LL. D., recently Ambassador to England, now Secretary of State, U. S.; Hon. John W. Griggs, LL. D., Attorney-General, U. S.; Arthur L. Brown, Judge U. S. Circuit Court; Hon. John W. Hammond, Justice Supreme Court, Massachusetts; Hon. Hosea M. Knowlton, Attorney-General of Massachusetts; Prof. Charles J. Bullock, Williams College; Prof. F. S. Baldwin, Boston University; Prof. Herbert D. Foster, Dartmouth College; Prof. Charles E. Adams, Dartmouth College; Prof. Thomas Whittemore, Tufts College; Prof. Edwin A. Start, Tufts College; Hon. W. W. Thomas, Minister to Sweden; Hon. William D. Bloxham, Governor of Florida; Hon. Daniel N. Lockwood, M. C.; Col. William Lamb, Virginia; J. H. D. Wingfield, D. D., LL. D., Bishop of California; Hon. Thomas Smith, Chief Justice New Mexico; Hon. Nathan T. Dixon, U. S. Senator, R. I.; Hon. H. C. Brockmeyer, ex-Governor Missouri; Alexander L. Holly, C. E.; Dr. George H. Bridgman, Minister to Bolivia; Hon. Henry J. Spooner, M. C., R. I. John Brougham, Dramatist; Hon. F. C. Stevens, M. C., Minn.; Hon. James Lawrence, Cleveland; Hon. H. Melville Hanna, Cleveland; Gen. Winsor B. French, Elmer H. Capen, D. D., President Tufts College; S. M. Babcock, Chemist, Wisconsin; Solon I. Bailey, Astronomer, Harvard; Geo. W. Smith, D. D., President Trinity College; Mahlon N. Gilbert, D. D., Bishop of Minnesota; Chas. R. Miller, New York Times; Henry C. McCook, D. D., Philadelphia; David Gregg, D. D., Brooklyn; J. McBride Sterrett, D. D., Washington; Hon. Willis S. Paine, LL. D., New York; Gen. William Smith, U. S. A.; James H. Perry, Chief Engineer U. S. N.; A. M. Randolph, D. D., Bishop of Virginia; Benjamin P. Lamberton, Captain of the U. S. Steamship "Olympia;" Clark Fisher, Chief Engineer U. S. N.; Peter D. Vroom, Inspector-General U. S. A.; Hon. Gonzalo de Quesada, Havana, Cuba; Prof. Ernest W. Huffcut, Cornell University; George B. Young, Chief Justice Supreme Court, Minnesota; Willis P. Odell, D. D., New York City; Oliver P. Baldwin, Baltimore Sun; Henry R. Gibson, M. C., Tenn.; Hon. S. Fred Nixon, LL. D., Speaker of New York Assembly; Rev. Lawrence T. Cole, Ph. D., President St. Stephens College; James McLachlan, M. C., California; Orison S. Marden, author and editor of *Success*.

SETH P. SMITH.



JOHN WILKES HAMMOND
CHARLES P. GORELY

ELMER HEWITT CAPEN
ARTHUR LEWIS BROWN



ARTHUR PHILIP FRENCH

HOSEA M. KNOWLTON

JOSEPH BENNETT

SETH P. SMITH

H. HUESTIS NEWTON

THETA DELTA CHI ROSTER

- Adams, Charles J., 124 Elm, Worcester.
- Adams, Forrest N., Natick.
- Adams, Walter F., 439 Meridian, E. Boston.
- Albion, James F., 75 Hawthorne, Malden.
- Albro, Bertram A., 9 Fayette, Milford.
- Aldrich, S. N.—Zeta—Brown University — '59 — President State National Bank of Boston, 40 State—228 Newbury.
- Allen, Clifford G., 9 Ashburton Pl.
- Allen, Frederick C., 33 Hancock.
- Andrews, John H., 182 Washington, Lynn.
- Austin, Carroll M., 61 Esmond, Dorchester.
- Bacon, William A., Beverly.
- Bailey, Solon I., 10 Concord Ave., Cambridge.
- Balch, Gardner P., Eliot School.
- Balcom, John Alvin—Lambda—Boston University—'92—Physician, 108 Chatham, Lynn.
- Baldwin, F. Spencer, 12 Somerset.
- Baldwin, Leon Estyn—Lambda—Boston University—'97—Student, Boston University Law School, 56 Pemberton Sq., Room 12.
- Bancroft, Irving R., Woburn.
- Barney, Charles N., Tremont Bldg.
- Bartlett, Ralph S., 139 Beacon.
- Bartlett, Ralph W., 53 State.
- Bartlett, Rolla W., Equitable Bldg.
- Bascom, Harry C., Leominster.
- Bateman, Frank E., Charlestown.
- Beede, Frank T., 139 Lincoln.
- Bennett, Joseph—Eta—Bowdoin College—'64—Lawyer, 61 Court—468 Commonwealth Ave.
- Bennett, Warren A., Gloucester.
- Benton, Jay B., 328 Washington.
- Bigelow, William R., 10 Tremont.
- Blackett, Charles W., 6 Sewall, Peabody.
- Bliss, George R., Jr., 10 Congress, Worcester.
- Bosworth, Eugene M., 25 Wesley Pk., Somerville.
- Boultenhouse, Bliss P.—Lambda—Boston University—'97—Teacher, Malden—5 Howard Pl., Roxbury.
- Boutwell, Horace K., N. Cambridge.
- Bowker, Heber D., Milford.
- Breck, Walter W., Somerville.
- Brigham, William M., 211 Main, Marlboro.
- Brooks, Frederick M., 64 Devonshire.
- Brooks, Joshua L., 44 Bedford.
- Brown, Arthur Lewis—Zeta—Brown University—'76—United States District Judge, Court House—Providence, R. I.
- Brown, Francis H., 28 State.
- Bullock, Harry A.—Mu Deuteron—Amherst College—'99—Journalist, *Boston Traveler*—17 Blackwood.

THETA DELTA CHI—Continued

- Bullock, Herbert D.—Zeta—
 Brown University—'65—Man-
 ager Mt. Washington Cold
 Spring Manufacturing Co., 18
 Broad.
 Burnap, Irving A., S. Natick.
 Butler, Harry G., Shrewsbury.
 Camp, Edward C., Whitman.
 Candlin, Albert, E. Milton.
 Canfield, Horace, Andover.
 Canfield, Horace J., Andover.
 Capen, Elmer H., Tufts College.
 Capen, Samuel P., Tufts College.
 Carter, Hubert Lazell—Iota—
 Harvard University — '98 —
 Clerk, 246 Devonshire—235 Mt.
 Vernon, W. Newton.
 Carter, John R., Woburn.
 Carter, Richard B.—Iota—Har-
 vard University—'98—Clerk, 162
 Columbus Ave.—315 Otis, W.
 Newton.
 Cate, Harlan, Haverhill.
 Chase, Arthur, Jr., Southboro.
 Chase, Herbert H.—Eta—Bow-
 doin College—'82—Attorney,
 107 Main. Brockton.
 Chase, S. M., Haverhill.
 Chenery, William E., 415 Colum-
 bus Ave.
 Clapp, Raymond G., 662 6th,
 North Boston.
 Coit, Wilbur A., Melrose High-
 lands.
 Colesworthy, William G., Hyde
 Park.
 Cook, Howard H., 71 City Hall.
 Cook, Oliver R., Millbury Street
 School, Worcester.
 Crane, Russell D., 360 Harvard,
 Cambridge.
 Crilly, Oliver D., Weld Hall 24,
 Cambridge.
 Daggett, Walter C., West Somer-
 ville.
 Damon, William C., Andover.
 Daniels, Ernest D., Franklin.
 Davies, James, 6 Ashburton Pl.
 Davis, Charles S., 8 Boardman,
 Salem.
 Davis, Edwin Elwell—Kappa—
 Tufts College—'80—Dentist, 74
 Boylston—30 Chestnut, Quincy.
 Davis, Horace A., New Dorches-
 ter.
 Davis, Ozoro S., Newtonville.
 Dean, George B., Forest Hills.
 Dearborn, George V. N., 15 Union
 Park.
 Donaldson, James F., 172 Federal.
 Donham, Albert G., 11 Irvington.
 Dorchester, Daniel C., Boston
 University.
 Dorchester, Liverus H., cor. Col-
 umbus Ave. and Berkeley.
 Downs, Arthur C., Clinton.
 Dudley, Howland, 24 Avon Hill,
 Cambridge.
 Dunbar, Ralph W., Brookline.
 Duncan, Charles, 16 Eustis, Chel-
 sea.
 Eaton, Clarence L., Medford.
 Eaton, Warren E., Charlestown.
 Eaton, William W., Danvers.
 Edson, P. O'Meara, 36 Elm Hill
 Ave., Roxbury.
 Edmunds, Goldmann, Tremont
 Bldg.



HERBERT H. CHASE

CHARLES W. FLOYD

M. LENDSLEY SANBORN

WARREN F. GREGORY

EDWIN ELWELL DAVIS



GEORGE A. INGALLS

CHARLES HENRY WARDWELL

GEORGE L. TAFT

FRANK MELVIN RUSSELL

JAMES C. SIMPSON

THETA DELTA CHI—Continued

- Fall, George H., 265 Pleasant, Malden.
- Farnham, John M. W., 54 Pleasant, Worcester.
- Fay, Charles E., Tufts College.
- Fisher, Horace C., 2 Milton Rd., Brookline.
- Fisher, Horace N., 60 Congress.
- Fitzgerald, Ezekiel, Gloucester.
- Flint, Herbert L., 8 Chauncey, Cambridge.
- Floyd, Charles W. — Omicron Deuteron—Dartmouth College —'85—United States Pension Agency, Room 87, P. O. Bldg. —15 Ashburton Pl.
- Folsom, Arthur A., Tremont Bldg.
- Folsom, L. Bion, 25 Winter.
- Fox, Irving P., 8 Oliver.
- French, Arthur Philip—Kappa—Tufts College—'76—Lawyer, 89 State—Brookline.
- French, George M., 16 Berkeley.
- French, Nathaniel S., Houston St., West Roxbury.
- French, William B., 89 State.
- Gage, James M., 22 Ashburton Pl.
- Garcelon, William F., Newton.
- Gardner, George A., Lowell.
- Garland, Edmund A., 765 Main, Worcester.
- Gary, Guy L., Everett.
- George, Nathan R., Jr., Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
- Gerould, Charles W., Cambridge.
- Goldthwaite, Merrick, Uxbridge.
- Goodridge, Benjamin A., 39 Parkman, Dorchester.
- Gorely, Charles P.—Iota—Harvard University—'57—Lawyer, 34 School—57 Phipps Ave.
- Goss, Arthur V., Taunton.
- Grant, Elihu, Revere.
- Greene, Foster R., Craigie 503, Cambridge.
- Greene, Joseph K., 340 Main, Worcester.
- Gregory, Warren F.—Omicron Deuteron—Dartmouth College—'88—Manager Lee & Shepard, Publishers, 202 Devonshire—276 Highland, West Newton.
- Groce, Arthur W., Stoughton.
- Groce, Byron, 4 Schuyler, Roxbury.
- Groce, Joseph B., 154 Pearl.
- Grover, Edward M., 31 Milk.
- Hall, George W. M., 62 Gardner, Allston.
- Hammond, John Wilkes—Kappa—Tufts College—'61—Justice Supreme Judicial Court of Massachusetts, Cambridgeport—337 Harvard, Cambridge.
- Hammond, Roland, Brockton.
- Hardy, H. Winchester—Lambda—Boston University—'91—Dentist, 129 Marlborough—34 Boylston Ter., Jamaica Plain.
- Harmon, Benjamin Franklin—Kappa—Tufts College—'72—Clerk, Old Fitchburg Railroad Station—27 St. Botolph.
- Harrington, Francis B., 201 Beacon.
- Haskell, Harris B., 688 Boylston.
- Hastings, Fred. J., Bradford.
- Hawkins, Walter S., 60 State.

THETA DELTA CHI—Continued

- Hayden, Francis E., Fitchburg.
 Hayes, Frederick L., 152 Harvard, Brookline.
 Hayes, John E. R., 30 Court.
 Hayward, Daniel B., East Braintree.
 Herrick, Charles R., 232 Northampton.
 Hersey, Isaac B., 459 Blue Hill Ave.
 Higgins, James W., Lowell.
 Higginson, Stephen, Jr., Holyoke 20, Cambridge.
 Hildreth, Loring T., Salem.
 Hill, Frederick Brackett—Iota—Harvard University—'95—Secretary and Counsel for American Roller Bearing Co., 27 State—366 Harvard, Cambridge.
 Hill, Herbert F., Worcester.
 Hill, Lewis D., 366 Harvard, Cambridge.
 Hill, William C., Fitchburg.
 Hilliard, Edmund B., Jamaica Plain.
 Hitchcock, George P., 372 Main, Fitchburg.
 Hitchcock, William H., 371 Harvard, Cambridge.
 Hogg, William J., South Worcester.
 Holmes, William F., Mattapoisett.
 Hooper, William L., Tufts College.
 Hopkins, Eleazar O., Holbrook.
 Hopkins, Herbert S., Millbury.
 Hopkins, Stephen Allen—Zeta—Brown University—'93—Advertising Manager, *Boston Journal*.
 Horne, Irving Williams—Eta—Bowdoin College—'86—Superintendent of Schools of Braintree—Mt. Vernon Ave., Braintree.
 Howard, Edward O., 5 Otisfield, Roxbury.
 Howe, Frank H., 14 Franklin, Allston.
 Hunt, Denison G., 142 Maple, Lynn.
 Hunt, Harrison F., West Medway.
 Huntress, Franklin E., Somerville.
 Hutchinson, W. Howard, Lynn.
 Ingalls, George A.—Eta—Bowdoin College—'88—Real Estate, 1013 Tremont Bldg.—Somerville.
 Jennings, Bert L., 61 Myrtle.
 Johnson, Edward D., Methuen.
 Johnson, John H., 405 Main, Worcester.
 Johnson, Melvin M., 53 Tremont.
 Jones, Charles D., 32 Washington, Malden.
 Jones, George R., 5 Tremont.
 Jordan, Charles G., East Braintree.
 Joslin, Ralph E., 10 Tremont.
 Kelly, William P., Attleboro.
 Kidder, Frederick P., Lincoln.
 King, Delcevere, 32 Oliver.
 King, Samuel R., Bradford.
 Knight, Frank Herbert—Eta—Bowdoin College—'94—Drug-gist, 278 Dartmouth—27 St. Botolph.
 Knowlton, Hosea M., State House.



ARTHUR PARKER STONE
GIFFORD LE CLEAR

EDWARD MUZZEY MOORE
FREDERICK BRACKETT HILL



STEPHEN ALLEN HOPKINS
ERNEST KILBURN PIPER

WALTER STEPHEN THOMPSON
F. IRVING WESTON

THETA DELTA CHI—Continued

- Lacount, J. Edwin, 34 Day, West Somerville.
- Lane, Emory Warren—Lambda—Boston University—'82—Church Organ Builder, 1041 Main, Waltham—55 Weston, Waltham.
- Lane, Herbert T., Newton Centre.
- Lakeman, Harry D., Lynn.
- Lawrence, Abbott W., 27 State.
- Le Clear, Gifford—Iota—Harvard University—'95—Engineer, in Firm of Densmore & Le Clear, 7 Exchange Pl.—Theta Delta Chi House, 20 Ware, Cambridge.
- Leighton, Walter F., 949 Bridge, Lowell.
- Leonard, Amos M., 47 Bellevue.
- Libby, John G., Auburndale.
- Linscott, Frank K., 85 Devonshire.
- Little, Chas. J., 200 Washington.
- Look, H. Fay, 9 Ashburton Pl.
- Lovell, George F., Dorchester.
- Luce, John W.—Lambda—Boston University — '92 — Journalist, Grand Opera House.
- McAndrew, David C., Braintree.
- McCarthy, Eugene T., Central Sq., Lynn.
- McFee, W. D., Haverhill.
- McIntire, Herbert B., Cambridge.
- Mahon, Edward, 1686 Cambridge, Cambridge.
- Manchester, Leander C., Lowell.
- Mansfield, Frederic J. H., 37 Osborn Rd., Brookline.
- Marden, Orison S., 43 Bowdoin.
- Marion, Otis H., 22 Harvard Ave., Allston.
- Marvin, Thomas O., 30 West.
- Marvin, Winthrop L., 157 Newbury.
- Mason, Harold W., Hyde Park.
- Mendum, Samuel W., 10 Tremont.
- Merrill, John D., 242 Washington.
- Meserve, Charles D., 54 Elm Rd., Newtonville.
- Metcalf, George P., Weld Hall 20, Cambridge.
- Moline, Charles, College House 27, Cambridge.
- Moore, Edward Muzzey—Iota—Harvard University—'92—Lawyer, 27 State—Cambridge.
- Morse, Frank E., Dedham.
- Morse, John H., North Haverhill.
- Needham, Royal F., Lawrence.
- Newman, Andrew P., Hotel Bar-tol.
- Newton, H. Huestis—Lambda—Boston University—'83—Attorney-at-Law, Room 519, Tremont Bldg.—Everett.
- Nichols, John R., 194 Washington.
- Noble, Archibald, 275 Crescent Ave., Waltham.
- North, Frank A., 27 State.
- Noyes, Oscar A., Dorchester.
- Nutter, William H., 23 Ames Bldg.
- O'Connor, J. C., Haverhill.
- Oliver, Albert I., E. Saugus.
- Osgood, Abner M., Clinton.

THETA DELTA CHI—Continued

- Parkhurst, Charles, 36 Bromfield.
 Partridge, Olcott O., Sears Bldg.
 Paul, Luther G., Boston City Hospital.
 Peck, John H., 35 St. Botolph.
 Perry, Charles A., Hyde Park.
 Pettengill, John Q. A., Salisbury.
 Pickles, John D., Westfield.
 Pierce, Charles W., Ashland.
 Pinder, Ralph W., Lowell.
 Piper, Ernest Kilburn—Omicron Deuteron—Dartmouth College—'94—Lawyer, 7 Water—33 Hancock.
 Plummer, Frank W., 322 Pleasant, Malden.
 Porter, Chester T., 8 London, Worcester.
 Potter, Elmer C., 553 Pleasant, Worcester.
 Pratt, George F., Berlin.
 Priest, Herbert B., 20 Ware, Cambridge.
 Pritchard, Myron T., 125 School, Roxbury.
 Puffer, Charles H., Salem.
 Putnam, George W., 22 Osgood, Lowell.
 Quimby, S. Foster, Salem.
 Randall, Arthur G., North Attleboro.
 Reed, Charles L., Allston.
 Rice, Robert A., 17 Yarmouth.
 Richardson, George T., 307 Washington.
 Robbins, Raymond A., 19 Bromfield.
 Robinson, John G., Dorchester.
 Robinson, Sumner, Sears Bldg.
 Rogers, William F., 201 Columbus Ave.
 Ross, Winfred S., Attleboro.
 Rowell, Edward H., Amesbury.
 Russ, Harley, Haverhill.
 Russell, Frank Melvin—Eta—Bowdoin College—'89—Shoe Manufacturers' Goods, 26 Lincoln—Winchester.
 Ryan, John T.—Lambda—Boston University—'96—Salesman, 180 High.
 Sanborn, Herbert C., Winchester.
 Sanborn, M. Lendsley—Omicron Deuteron—Dartmouth College—'82—Attorney, 30 Court—84 St. Botolph.
 Sanders, N. S. H.—Iota—Harvard University—'92—Engines and Motor Vehicles, 113 Devonshire—Danvers.
 Sartelle, Edward J., 35 William, Worcester.
 Scott, Augustus E., Ames Bldg.
 Scott, John B., 405 Main, Worcester.
 Sears, Joseph E., Dighton.
 Shaw, Stillman, 4 Mt. Vernon.
 Shearman, Sumner U., Parley Vale, Jamaica Plain.
 Shields, Albert B., 784 E. 4th, South Boston.
 Shook, James P., 9 Ashburton Pl.
 Sibley, Charles H., 340 Main, Worcester.
 Simpson, Frank L., 92 Washington, Lynn.



JOHN ALVIN BALCOM
GEORGE ALBERT SWEETSER

JOHN WENZEL
H. WINCHESTER HARDY



LEON ESTYN BALDWIN
RICHARD B. CARTER

BLISS P. BOULTENHOUSE
HUBERT LAZELL CARTER

THETA DELTA CHI—Continued

- Simpson, James C.—Omicron Deuteron—Dartmouth College—'87—With D. C. Heath & Co., Publishers, 110 Boylston.
- Simpson, Joseph O., 10 Pinckney.
- Sise, Lincoln F., Medford.
- Small, Walter H., Chelsea.
- Smalley, Bertrand A., Boston Press Club.
- Smith, Edwin, Bedford.
- Smith, Kilby P., 51 School, Waltham.
- Smith, Seth P.—Omicron Deuteron—Dartmouth College—'82—Lawyer, 23 Court—86 Myrtle.
- Southard, Charles B., 209 Washington.
- Spencer, George H., Newton Centre.
- Stanton, Andrew A., Medford.
- Starbuck, Calvin W., Equitable Bldg.
- Stark, William E., Cambridge.
- Start, Edwin A., Tufts College.
- Stephenson, Frank H., 3 Mt. Vernon.
- Sterrett, Henry H. D., Weld Hall 15, Cambridge.
- Stewart, George S., 209 State.
- Stiles, Herbert K., 168 Walnut, Newtonville.
- Stockwell, J. Alden, Stoneham.
- Stone, Arthur Parker—Iota—Harvard University—'93—Lawyer, 28 State—11 Walnut Ave., North Cambridge.
- Stratton, Porter R., Graniteville.
- Stratton, Ralph R., 44 Saratoga, East Boston.
- Sweetser, George Albert—Lambda—Boston University—'94—Law Correspondent for American Soda Fountain Co., 282 Congress—Wellesley Hills.
- Sylvester, T. Harry, Jr., Worcester.
- Taft, George L.—Lambda—Boston University—'84—Dentist, 15 Brattle, Cambridge—17 Lowell, Cambridge.
- Taylor, Frederick B., 294 Walnut, Brookline.
- Wrightington, Sydney R., Craigie 202, Cambridge.
- Taylor, Herbert E., Lowell.
- Tent, George Edward—Omicron Deuteron—Dartmouth College '97—New England News Co., 14-20 Franklin—28 Crescent Ave., Chelsea.
- Tewksbury, Charles B., Westboro.
- Thayer, Albert O., West Somerville.
- Thompson, Alfred P., Middleboro.
- Thompson, Walter Stephen—Omicron Deuteron—Dartmouth College—'92—Lawyer, Equitable Bldg.—Everett.
- Tower, Samuel F.—Omicron Deuteron—Dartmouth College—'84—Teacher, English High School—82 Huntington Ave.
- Tufts, George J., Tremont Bldg.
- Wadsworth, Alexander F., 50 State.
- Wadsworth, Oliver F., 526 Beacon.

THETA DELTA CHI—Continued

- Ward, Edward S., 149 Warren Ave.
- Wardwell, Charles Henry—Eta—Bowdoin College—'85—Lawyer, 53 State—Plainfield St., Waban.
- Waterhouse, Everett M., Dorchester.
- Webster, Nathaniel R., Gloucester.
- Wentworth, L. Roger, Eberle Bldg., Somerville.
- Wenzel, John—Lambda—Boston University—'91—Librarian and Secretary Boston University Law School, Ashburton Pl.—20 Sagamore Ave., Winthrop Highlands.
- Weston, F. Irving—Omicron Deuteron—Dartmouth College—'92—Meats and Provisions, Stalls 20-24, New Faneuil Hall Market—45 Prospect Ave., Revere.
- Weston, Jr., Thomas, 42 Court.
- Wheeler, David S., 5 Hancock.
- Wheeler, Ernest E., Matthews Hall 18, Cambridge.
- Whipple, Wayne, Malden.
- Whitaker, S. Edgar, 135 Shurtleff, Chelsea.
- White, Charles S., Holyoke 20, Cambridge.
- Whitmore, Howard, Tremont Bldg.
- Whitney, Charles H., 916 Main, Waltham.
- Whitney, Travis H., 1039 Massachusetts Ave., Cambridge.
- Whittemore, Benjamin A., Worcester.
- Wiggin, Joseph, 28 State.
- Wilcox, Inman L., Worcester.
- Wilde, Arthur H., 120 Henry, Cambridgeport.
- Wilkins, Frank H., Somerville.
- Willett, George F., 147 Federal.
- Wood, Henry, Lawrence.
- Woodbury, William R., 175 Newbury.
- Woods, Charles R., Jr., Stoughton Hall 11, Cambridge.
- Woodvine, Liverus H., 739 Tremont.
- Woodward, Edward M., Classical High School, Worcester.
- Worcester, Charles F., Ayer.
- Wyman, Bruce, Hyde Park.
- Wyman, E. C., 64 Thatcher, Hyde Park.
- Wyman, Joseph G., 64 Thatcher, Hyde Park.
- Young, Charles L., 1626 Massachusetts Ave., Cambridge.
- Young, Herbert W., Hotel Charlesbank.



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PHI GAMMA DELTA.

THIS fraternity was founded at Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in May, 1848. The charter members were John T. McCarthy, '48; James Elliott, '48; Daniel W. Crofts, '48; Samuel B. Wilson, '48; Ellis B. Gregg, '48; and Naaman Fletcher, '49.

To Naaman Fletcher, the only charter member who was of the junior class, is due much of the honor of framing the new fraternity into a living, growing and self-perpetuating institution. He was the leader of the fraternity in its infant days, and into its young life was infused much of his noble character and earnestness; and to-day the fraternity does great honor to his memory. He was a young man of great promise, but early in his career he met an untimely death, the result of severe exposure while making an open air address in the cause of humanity shortly before the Civil War.

The mother chapter, established at Jefferson, maintained a strong and prominent position in college circles as long as the college existed. When Jefferson was united with Washington College the chapters in each institution were also consolidated, under the name of Alpha, the parent chapter.

The Civil War was fatal to many a promising young man, and it was scarcely less so to many chapters of college fraternities. The ante-bellum career of many of our southern chapters is even yet an enviable record.

The days of the war being over, and the colleges recruiting their ranks, the fraternity took upon itself new life and activity. The first effort to revive a war-killed chapter was made at De Pauw University, in the re-establishment of Lambda chapter. The history of the chapter has been almost an uninterruptedly creditable one, since the day of its founding. Its roster contains many names of prominence in circles of intelligence. This new era in the fraternity life proved to be a most propitious one.

In 1865 the fraternity entered the College of the City of New York, and in the year following entered Columbia University. From then on the fraternity became national in extent and character.

The growth of the fraternity has been gradual since its establishment, and it has ever maintained that conservatism in the choice of colleges which it

should enter that has given it its present strength and high standing in the college fraternity world.

Graduate associations exist at Philadelphia, Columbus, Kansas City, Spokane, Chicago, Chattanooga, Williamsport, Dayton, Baltimore, San Francisco, Cleveland, Pittsburg, Richmond, Roanoke, Denver, Toledo, Cincinnati, Brooklyn, Manhattan (New York City), St. Louis.

The convention meets annually and is the supreme body of the fraternity. State organizations in New England, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Virginia, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin and Minnesota hold annual meetings, but for social rather than business purposes. The fraternity is governed by a body of five archons, three of whom are also national officers, the president, secretary and treasurer, respectively. They meet quarterly in the national office of the fraternity in New York City, where the secretary of the fraternity is in constant attendance conducting the business of the fraternity.

The last catalogue of the fraternity was published at New York City in 1898. It was edited by Fabius M. Clarke, Zeta chapter (University of Indiana), class of '74, and published by T. Alfred Vernon, Nu Deuteron chapter, Yale, class of '75.

This catalogue is generally acknowledged to be the most complete and elegant of its kind ever issued by any fraternity. It is a book of 1,440 pages. The complete roster of the fraternity, containing about 7,000 names, is given three times, arranged by chapters, alphabetically and by residence. It contains nearly 1,000 half-tone portraits of prominent and active men in the fraternity, and over 200 biographical sketches. The history of each college is fully written, and with it appear pictures of the chapter house, chapter group, and many full page cuts of the college buildings and camp.

The fraternity was well represented in the Civil and Spanish wars. In the Civil War many of the prominent officers in the Confederate, as well as in the Union army, were members of Phi Gamma Delta. In the Spanish war the fraternity took a prominent and active part, and many of its names have been added to the list of honored living and dead.

The catalogue of the fraternity, filled with names of men in every professional walk of life, speaks for itself, and it is superfluous to cite the high place Phi Gamma Delta holds in the political, scientific and social world. The roster is honored with many eminent names. The fraternity is prominent in law, having always had judges of the supreme courts of many of the states. In the pulpit the fraternity is represented by such men as Bishops McLaren and

Hartzell, and Drs. Jackson, Strobbridge, Chapman, Wilson, and many others. No less than ten prominent litterateurs acknowledge allegiance to Phi Gamma Delta, among whom might be mentioned General Lew Wallace, John Clark Ridpath, Maurice Thompson, Edward Eggleston, and David D. Lloyd, the playwright. The books written by Phi Gamma Delta men would make a library in themselves. In journalism are such men as Thomas M. Patterson, Samuel S. McClure and Orlando J. Smith. In the political field Phi Gamma Delta has been represented by seven United States senators, thirty-five congressmen, several foreign ministers, several governors of states, and in the fifty-one years of her history thirty-two presidents of prominent colleges and universities have worn the Phi Gamma Delta badge, while in finance the fraternity is represented by Stephen V. White and others. All these were regularly initiated in college, and in no case were what are called honorary members.

The chapter roll contains forty-eight chapters, as follows: Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Worcester Polytechnic Institute, Amherst, Yale, Trinity, College of the City of New York, Columbia, University of the City of New York, Colgate, Cornell, Union, University of Pennsylvania, Lafayette, Lehigh, Bucknell, Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania State, Johns-Hopkins, University of North Carolina, University of Virginia, Roanoke, Hampden-Sidney, Washington and Lee, Richmond, Washington and Jefferson, Allegheny, Wittenberg, Ohio Wesleyan, Denison, Ohio State, Wooster, Indiana, De Pauw, Hanover, Wabash, University of Tennessee, Bethel, Illinois Wesleyan, Knox, University of Illinois, University of Minnesota, University of Wisconsin, University of Kansas, William Jewell, University of California, University of Nebraska, University of Maine, and University of Missouri.

The journal of the fraternity was first issued as a monthly in 1879, and edited by William F. McDowell, until recently chancellor of the University of Denver. In 1886 it was enlarged and issued quarterly, its name being changed at that time from THE PHI GAMMA DELTA to THE PHI GAMMA DELTA QUARTERLY. For the last ten years it has been ably edited by Frederick C. Howe, of Cleveland, O., and is one of the foremost fraternity publications. It is now published eight times a year.

The badge of the fraternity is a diamond-shaped shield, on a field of black bound by a golden cord, the Greek letters Phi Gamma Delta in gold, in the chief a white star, in the base the Greek letters alpha, omega, mu, eta. The fraternity color is royal purple, and its flower the heliotrope. The flag is

pennant-shaped, on a field of royal purple the Greek letters Phi Gamma Delta in white, in the dexter canton a white star.

The semi-centennial of the fraternity was celebrated in Washington, Pennsylvania, on October 14, and in Pittsburgh, October 15, 16, 17 and 18, 1898, and will ever be memorable for the number of prominent men in public life who were in attendance.

The last song book appeared in 1898, and was edited by Walter C. Stier and published by T. Alfred Vernon. The songs of Phi Gamma Delta are full of love and enthusiasm for the fraternity, and the veterans, as well as the college boys, join in the glad refrain :

" Phi Gamma Delta, still to thee
Our hearts will turn eternally."

The history of Ph. Gamma Delta in Boston and vicinity is of but short duration, beginning with the establishment of the Iota Mu chapter at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology early in 1889. This chapter, which, up to the establishment of the chapter at the University of Maine, was the easternmost chapter of the fraternity, had for its charter members F. C. Baldwin, J. M. Bissell, R. W. Bissell, Wm. F. Keene, E. O. Kraft, Elisha Lee, Jr., Clement March, H. C. Parkes and R. H. Paul. Iota Mu formed one of the strongest chapters in the Institute, and continued a prosperous existence until 1895, when it ceased to induct new initiates. The charter, however, was not given up, and in 1899 the old interest was revived, and the Iota Mu chapter is once again sharing in the life of the Institute.

In November, 1891, was founded the Pi Iota chapter at the Worcester Polytechnic Institute. This chapter, from the start, has been one of the strongest in the fraternity, and has recently erected a large chapter house. The alumni of this chapter are very strong socially, as well as in a business way.

At the 51st convention of Phi Gamma Delta, held in Dayton in October, 1899, another chapter was added to the eastern section. The well-known Q. T. V. Society of the University of Maine was granted a charter, and is now one of the largest chapters, with a strong list of alumni.

The interest in the fraternity in the vicinity of Boston is steadily increasing, and Phi Gamma Delta in the future will undoubtedly be as well known and as highly honored as it is in the West

RICHARD LLOYD JONES.
BURTON STEDMAN CLARK.



HOWARD P. BELLOWS
LOUIE ERVILLE WARE

WILBUR FORBES EVANS
RICHARD CHESTER CLEVELAND



CHARLES COMFORT WHITTIER
CHARLES H. HILE

G. A. DE HASETH
I. G. CALDERWOOD



JOHN W. CORNING
FREDERICK H. SIEGFRIED

FRANCIS J. OAKES, JR.
JAMES A. BLOCH



GEORGE WALKER EDDY
BURTON STEDMAN CLARK

HARRY L. DADMUN
ELISHA L. BUFFINGTON

PHI GAMMA DELTA ROSTER

- Bacon, Lonie A., 99 Salisbury, Worcester.
- Baldwin, Lloyd, 90 Brattle, Cambridge.
- Baldwin, W. J., 339 Main, Worcester.
- Ballentine, Floyd G., 71 Walker, Cambridge.
- Barnard, Roy A., Worcester.
- Barrows, Malcolm D., Lowell.
- Bartlett, Lyman, Worcester.
- Baxter, Frederic C., 99 Salisbury.
- Beers, Ralph S., 99 Salisbury, Worcester.
- Bellows, Howard P.—Kappa Nu—Cornell University—'75—Physician, 229 Berkeley—West Newton.
- Birge, Nathan R., 99 Salisbury, Worcester.
- Blackburn, Alexander, Lowell.
- Bloch, James A.—Pi Iota—Worcester Polytechnic Institute—1901—Student, 99 Salisbury, Worcester—Wheeling, W. Va.
- Bohannon, Eugene W., Worcester.
- Bowker, Frank Sewall—Pi Iota—Worcester Polytechnic Institute 1901—Student in Mechanical Engineering—3 Harvard Pl., Worcester.
- Brokaw, Joseph H., Newburyport.
- Brooks, W. E., Clinton.
- Brown, Earl Van D., 4 Carver, Cambridge.
- Brown, Theodore, 99 Salisbury, Worcester.
- Buffington, Elisha L.—Pi Iota—Worcester Polytechnic Institute—'98—Druggist, 300 Main, Worcester—33 Chestnut, Worcester.
- Burdette, Harold E., 99 Salisbury, Worcester.
- Burford, William R., 99 Salisbury, Worcester.
- Burleigh, William F., Worcester.
- Cabot, Sewall, Brookline.
- Calderwood, I. G.—Omega Mu—University of Maine—'95—Civil Engineer, Room 131 State House—12 Olcott, Allston.
- Carpenter, Horace, 301 Congress.
- Clark, Burton Stedman—Iota Mu—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—1900—Architect, Worcester—10 Oxford, Worcester.
- Cleveland, Richard Chester—Pi Iota—Worcester Polytechnic Institute—'93—President Smith-Green Co., Lime and Cement, 26 Shrewsbury, Worcester—35 Oread, Worcester.
- Coburn, Fred E., Lowell.
- Collier, Arthur L., Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
- Corning, John W.—Beta Mu—Johns Hopkins University—'94—Engineer, 439 Albany—9 Harvard Pl., Somerville.
- Craig, Frank E., Fitchburg.
- Culley, Albert E., Fitchburg.
- Curtis, Philip N., 99 Salisbury, Worcester.

PHI GAMMA DELTA—Continued

- Dadmun, Harry L.—Pi Iota—
Worcester Polytechnic Institute
—'91—Clerk, City Hall,
Worcester — 225 Chandler,
Worcester.
- Dana, W. S. B., 53 State.
- Davis, Fred. R., 99 Salisbury,
Worcester.
- Davis, Ulysses S., Marlboro.
- Dow, Willard W., Massachusetts
Institute of Technology.
- Dwinnell, Clifton H., 67 Milk.
- Eddy, George Walker—Pi Iota—
Worcester Polytechnic Institute
—'96—Hats and Men's Fur-
nishings—395 Main, Worcester
—14 High, Worcester.
- Emerson, Ralph W., Worcester.
- Emery, Herbert C., 81 Howard
Ave., Allston.
- Evans, Wilbur Forbes—Iota Mu
and Kappa Nu—Massachusetts
Institute of Technology and
Cornell University—'93—Elec-
trical, 137 Pearl—11½ Whit-
man, Dorchester.
- Fernald, Charles B., Boston Uni-
versity.
- Freeman, Ernest B., 99 Salisbury,
Worcester.
- Freeman, Everett B., Worcester.
- French, John C., 18 Leonard
Ave., Cambridge.
- Goodale, A. M., 50 State.
- Graves, Louis W., 99 Salisbury,
Worcester.
- Grimes, Robert H., 54 Walter
Hastings Hall, Cambridge.
- Haseth, G. A. de—Omega Mu—
University of Maine—'95—
Civil Engineering, 372 South
Station—326 Lincoln, Allston.
- Hawkes, James P., Dedham.
- Hile, Charles H.—Gamma Phi—
Pennsylvania State College—'92
—Engineer, 552 Harrison Ave.
—380 Washington, Brookline.
- Hitchcock, Alfred O., Jr., Fitch-
burg.
- Howe, William C., Worcester.
- Johnson, William M., 99 Salis-
bury, Worcester.
- Lincoln, Merrick, 76 Pinckney.
- Loff, Philip, 99 Salisbury,
Worcester.
- McKechnie, Benj. E. W., Massa-
chusetts Institute of Technolo-
gy.
- McKenzie, William A., 99 Salis-
bury, Worcester.
- Mansfield, Philip, 42 Court.
- Marquis, Samuel S., West Bridge-
water.
- Maynard, Edward W., 99 Salis-
bury, Worcester.
- Miller, George M., 71 Walker,
Cambridge.
- Mitchell, Richard M., 99 Salis-
bury, Worcester.
- Morgan, Charles F., Worcester.
- Morgan, Ralph L., Worcester.
- Nelson, Thomas L., Jr., 340
Main, Worcester.
- Nelson, William, 72 Pinckney.
- Oakes, Francis J., Jr.—Omega—
Columbia University, School of
Mines—'93—Manufacturer, 58
Pearl.
- O'Regan, Daniel F., Worcester.

PHI GAMMA DELTA—Continued

- Overholt, Karl F., 71 Hammond, Cambridge.
- Owen, J. W., 101 Milk.
- Page, Percy W., 99 Salisbury, Worcester.
- Palmer, Joseph P., 30 Tremont.
- Parks, Fred. W., Fitchburg.
- Parks, Robert S., Fitchburg.
- Price, Milo B., Worcester.
- Riemer, Guido C. L., 473 Broadway.
- Sedgwick, William T., Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
- Shaw, Edward H., 48 Congress.
- Siegfried, Frederick H.—Beta—University of Pennsylvania—'98—Newspaper Man, care of *Boston Herald*—Boston.
- Simpson, Edward H., 99 Salisbury, Worcester.
- Simpson, Oswald L., 477 Washington.
- Smith, Harry C., Worcester.
- Southgate, H. M., 55 Milk.
- Stark, William N., Worcester.
- Teal, Charles B., 21 W. Cedar.
- Thompson, A. Clarke, Worcester.
- Tucker, Curtis A., Westboro.
- Varrelmann, Adolph J., 99 Salisbury, Worcester.
- Walkley, A., Brighton.
- Walsh, Howard T., 99 Salisbury, Worcester.
- Walter, Harry C., 99 Salisbury, Worcester.
- Ware, Louie Erville—Kappa Nu—Cornell University—'92—Editor *Worcester Telegram*—108 Austin, Worcester.
- Warren, Alba H., Worcester.
- Warren, Albert E., Worcester.
- Warren, Ralph L., 155 Chestnut, W. Newton.
- Whipple, Wayne, Chamber of Commerce Bldg.
- Whittall, Matthew P., 692 Southbridge, Worcester.
- Whittemore, George S., Leicester.
- Whittier, Charles Comfort—Omega Mu—University of Maine—'99—Civil Engineer, Engineering Department Boston & Maine R. R., Boston—I Spring, Malden.
- Wilson, John M., 15 Walter Hastings' Hall, Cambridge.
- Wise, George H., 99 Salisbury, Worcester.
- Wood, Elijah S., West Upton.
- Wood, Everett S., 99 Salisbury, Worcester.
- Woodward, L. B., South Framingham.



PHI DELTA THETA.

THE Phi Delta Theta Fraternity was founded December 26, 1848, at Miami University, Oxford, O. The founders were six undergraduates, the three upper classes being equally represented. The first roll call was as follows: Robert Morrison, '49; John McMillan Wilson, '49; Robert Thompson Drake, '50; John Wolfe Lindley, '50; Ardwan Walker Rodgers, '51; Andrew Watts Rogers, '51. From them was received "The Bond of the Phi Delta Theta," which is the fundamental law of the fraternity.

The badge is in the shape of a shield. In the upper part is a radiated eye, below which is a scroll bearing the Greek letters Phi Delta Theta. This was adopted in 1849. In 1865 a sword was added, attached to the shield by a chain. At present the sword and shield are usually made in one piece.

Phi Delta Theta was the first fraternity to group its chapters into provinces, each one of which has a special set of officers to administer the affairs of the chapters contained in it. There are now eight of these provinces, namely: Alpha, comprising all chapters in and east of Pennsylvania; Beta, comprising Virginia, North Carolina, Kentucky and Tennessee; Gamma—Georgia and Alabama; Delta—Ohio and Michigan; Epsilon—Indiana; Zeta—Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Kansas and Nebraska; Eta—Louisiana and Texas; Theta—California. The fraternity now has sixty-four chapters, and has had, since 1883, a larger number of active college chapters than any other fraternity. Phi Delta Theta is established in twenty state universities. No other fraternity is represented in so many. In addition, five other institutions having Phi Delta Theta chapters receive state or federal support, or both. But few additions to the chapter roll have been accepted within the last decade. A large number of the chapters occupy chapter houses, in many instances owning them, while other chapters have started funds for the purpose of building.

The membership of the fraternity is 10,051. With but two exceptions, where it is slightly exceeded, the number of living members of Phi Delta Theta is larger than that of any other college fraternity.

Phi Delta Theta also has thirty-eight alumni chapters, a larger number than any other college fraternity. The first was established in 1876. They are chartered by the fraternity and have the privilege of being represented in the national convention, which meets biennially, but they have not the power of initiation. Many of these chapters are incorporated under the laws of their respective states.

In 1881 the Phi Delta Theta Fraternity was incorporated under the laws of Ohio.

The national fraternity conventions have been held as follows: 1851, Cincinnati; 1856, Cincinnati; 1857, Danville; 1858, Bloomington; 1868, Indianapolis; 1869, Chicago; 1870, Oxford; 1871, Indianapolis; 1872, Danville; 1873, Athens; 1874, Crawfordsville; 1875, Danville; 1876, Philadelphia; 1878, Wooster; 1880, Indianapolis; 1882, Richmond; 1884, Nashville; 1886, New York; 1889, Bloomington; 1891, Atlanta; 1894, Indianapolis; 1896, Philadelphia; 1898, Columbus, which celebrated the semi-centennial of the fraternity. The next convention will be held in Louisville, in 1900.

The administration of the fraternity is under the direction of the general council and a board of trustees, elected at each national convention. The general council now consists of J. Clark Moore, Jr., of Philadelphia, Pa., president; Frank D. Swope, of Louisville, Ky., secretary; Hubert H. Ward, of Cleveland, O., treasurer; Hugh T. Miller, of Irvington, Ind., editor of *THE SCROLL*; McCheney Radcliffe, M. D., of Philadelphia, Pa., historian; trustees: Royal H. Switzler, Kansas City, Mo.; Hon. Emmett Thompkins, Dr. J. E. Brown, Columbus, O.; and A. A. Stearns, Cleveland, O.

The national convention of 1899 established Alumni Day, which is celebrated on the fifteenth day of March. This date is selected as being the birthday of Rev. Robert Morrison, D. D., the oldest living member of the fraternity. He is known in the fraternity as "the father of Phi Delta Theta." On that day, each year, it is customary for every active and alumni chapter to hold a special social and business meeting, and to bring about a reunion of all members of the fraternity who may be in the vicinity. Ritualistic exercises are held, and the ties of friendship and fraternity are renewed. Most of the chapters give a dinner or banquet at this time. Phi Delta Theta was the first fraternity to establish such a custom.

Six editions of the fraternity catalogue have been issued, in 1860, 1870, 1872, 1878, 1883 and 1894, the last being a handsome royal octavo volume of

475 pages. Five editions of the fraternity song book have been issued, in 1874, 1876, 1882, 1886 and 1895, the last containing eighty-seven songs, many of which have been set to original music. Eight or ten pieces of sheet music inscribed to Phi Delta Theta have been published. Two editions of the fraternity manual, which contains a succinct history of Phi Delta Theta, have been issued, in 1886 and 1897. The fraternity magazine, called *THE SCROLL OF PHI DELTA THETA*, was first issued in 1875. It is a bi-monthly, liberally illustrated, the numbers averaging over 125 pages each. The *PALLADIUM*, a bi-monthly bulletin devoted to the private affairs of the fraternity, was established in 1894.

The fraternity colors are argent and azure.

The fraternity flag consists of three perpendicular bars of equal width, the two outer bars being blue and the inner one white. Each of the outer bars is charged with three white five-pointed stars, and the middle bar is charged with the Greek letters Phi Delta Theta in blue. The stars and letters are arranged vertically.

The flower is the white carnation.

Pallas is the tutelary deity of the fraternity.

The open motto, liberally interpreted, signifies "we enjoy life by the help and society of others."

The yell, adopted in 1891, is "Rah! Rah! Rah! Phi-Kei-A! Phi Delta Theta! Rah! Rah! Rah!"

There are now alumni chapters of the fraternity in Providence, Boston, New York, Philadelphia, Pittsburg, Baltimore, Washington, Richmond, Louisville, Nashville, Atlanta, Columbus, Macon, Montgomery, Mobile, Birmingham, Selma, New Orleans, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Athens, Akron, Indianapolis, Franklin, Detroit, Chicago, Galesburg, Milwaukee, La Crosse, Minneapolis, St. Paul, St. Louis, Kansas City, Denver, Salt Lake City, San Francisco, Los Angeles and Spokane.

Active chapters are in the following colleges: Colby University, Dartmouth College, University of Vermont, Williams College, Amherst College, Brown University, Cornell University, Union University, Columbia University, Syracuse University, Lafayette College, Gettysburg College, Washington and Jefferson College, Allegheny College, Dickinson College, University of Pennsylvania, Lehigh University, University of Virginia, Randolph-Macon College, Washington and Lee University, University of North Carolina, Centre Col-

lege, Central University, Vanderbilt University, University of the South, University of Georgia, Emory College, Mercer University, University of Alabama, Alabama Polytechnic Institute, University of Mississippi, Tulane University of Louisiana, University of Texas, Southwestern University, Miami University, Ohio Wesleyan University, Ohio University, Ohio State University, Case School of Applied Science, University of Cincinnati, Indiana University, Wabash College, University of Indianapolis, Franklin College, Hanover College, De Pauw University, Purdue University, University of Michigan, Northwestern University, University of Chicago, Knox College, Lombard University, University of Illinois, University of Wisconsin, University of Minnesota, Iowa Wesleyan University, University of Iowa, University of Missouri, Westminster College, Washington University, University of Kansas, University of Nebraska, University of California, Leland Stanford, Jr. University.

Phi Delta Theta entered New England territory in 1879, locating at the University of Vermont. In 1884 there began a rapid extension, with chapters in Colby University and Dartmouth College, followed by a chapter at Williams College in 1886, one at Amherst in 1888 and one in Brown University in 1889. These chapters, in competition with old and established fraternities, have succeeded, and have acquired and maintained a creditable standing among their rivals.

The New England resident alumni number between five and six hundred, and, with the exception of a few western men, are all under middle age, and divided in the usual proportion among the professions and business life.

Alumni interest in Boston and vicinity centers in the Phi Delta Theta Club of Boston, chartered in 1893. Its annual meetings are not only pleasant reunions, but are utilized to further the local interests of the fraternity. The club published in 1897 "The New England Phis," a catalogue of the fraternity members resident in this section. Phi Delta Theta in Boston owes much to the enthusiastic zeal and untiring work of Walter W. Case, now president of Alpha Province, and for several years a member of the alumni club.

ROY M. HARDY.

EMERSON RICE.



FREDERIC EDGAR BARTON
WILLIAM WOODS HOWE

EMERSON RICE
JOHN C. MANNING



SAMUEL ABBOTT
CHARLES BENJAMIN GORDON



ALBERT M. LYON
CHARLES AMOS ANDREWS

PHI DELTA THETA ROSTER

- Abbott, Samuel—Massachusetts
Alpha—Williams College—'87
—Publisher, 6 Beacon—Wake-
field.
- Aldrich, Fred. D., Worcester.
- Andrews, Charles Amos—Massa-
chusetts Beta—Amherst College
—'95—Penn Mutual Life In-
surance Co., 29 Milk—Waltham.
- Andrews, Walter E., Malden.
- Austin, Albert E., Medway.
- Averill, C. W., Chelmsford.
- Bacon, Alvin H., 225 Grove,
Melrose.
- Bacon, Arthur A., Medford.
- Baker, Albert Sherburne, 135
Pembroke.
- Balkam, Gilbert, 113 Central
Ave., Hyde Park.
- Barney, J. Leonard, 18 Thetford
Ave., Dorchester.
- Barton, Frederic Edgar—Maine
Alpha—Colby University—'85
—Real Estate, 35 Congress—40
Laurel, Maplewood.
- Bass, George G., Hyde Park.
- Beal, Kenneth, Cohasset.
- Beverage, O. L., 24 Nixon, Dor-
chester.
- Bliss, Chester M., Attleboro.
- Bowman, F. R., 609 Columbus
Ave.
- Bradbury, Woodman, Worcester.
- Brainard, Albion Hale, 53 Nahant,
Lynn.
- Brigham, Clarence S., Leomin-
ster.
- Brooks, Edwin M., Hyde Park.
- Brown, Harrison H., Divinity
Hall 32, Cambridge.
- Bruce, Wallace E., 169 Dorches-
ter, South Boston.
- Burbank, N. S., Revere.
- Burnham, Franklin J., 17 Bay
State Rd.
- Burnham, R. Wesley, Gloucester.
- Canedy, Charles F., 7 Menlo,
Brighton.
- Case, C. Center, 40 Kirkland,
Cambridge.
- Case, Walter W., 1 Frances, Wo-
burn.
- Chadwick, Everett D., 86 Belle-
vue.
- Chapman, H. E., Haverhill.
- Chase, Charles W., 1727 Cam-
bridge, Cambridge.
- Cherington, Frank B., 72a Dana,
Cambridge.
- Clark, Ed. C., 61 Court.
- Clark, William A., 29 Bradlee,
Dorchester.
- Coleman, Lockett G., Randolph
40, Cambridge.
- Cooper, Leslie A., 23 Allendale,
Worcester.
- Curtis, William M., Brockton.
- Cutter, A. B., Stoneham.
- Dean, H. M., Fitchburg.
- Dodds, O. H., 27 Berwick Park.
- Durgin, Cyrus A., Lowell.
- Durham, T. L., Leominster.
- Dustin, William K., Gloucester.
- Earle, George W., 4 Loring Ave.,
Salem.
- Edmiston, Homer J., 55 Trow-
bridge, Cambridge.
- Ely, Adolph Conrad, 81 Mt. Au-
burn, Watertown.

PHI DELTA THETA—Continued

- Boring, Erskine B., 3 Sumner, Cambridge.
 Farr, Fred H., Gloucester.
 Farr, Walter Barnes, 35 Upton.
 Felt, Joseph P., 3 Sumner, Cambridge.
 Finley, Samuel E., 13 Kirkland Pl., Cambridge.
 Fisher, Clifford W., 5, 1 Monmouth R. L., Worcester.
 Fitch, Daniel, Jr., 14 Cedar, Haverhill.
 Fleet, Sidney Robert, 320 E. Merrimack, Lowell.
 French, George A., 58 E. Canton.
 Frenz, Edward W., 76 Cottage, Melrose.
 Gordon, Charles Benjamin—N. H. Alpha—Dartmouth College—'03—Business, 172 Columbus Ave.—8 Claremont Pl.
 Greeley, C. E., Marlboro.
 Green, Edward J., 3 Sumner, Cambridge.
 Green, George F., Newton Centre.
 Greene, Harry H., Perkins Hall 42, Cambridge.
 Griffin, A. C., Haverhill.
 Grover, Chester M., Arlington.
 Hanson, Ralph F., 129 Bower, Roxbury.
 Harper, Charles F., Bridgewater.
 Harris, Elmer E., 52 Dunster, Cambridge.
 Hawley, D. C., 11 Foster, Worcester.
 Hinds, Benjamin J., Stoneham.
 Hodge, Frederick R., 10 Tufts, Malden.
 Hutton, Raymond M., Attleboro.
 Howard, W. H., 416 Albany.
 Howe, William Woods—Ohio Epsilon—Buchtel College—'91—Teacher, Robert Gould Shaw School—787 Shawmut Ave.
 Hurd, A. G., Millbury.
 Hurd, Bradleigh French—N. Y. Alpha—Cornell University—'91—Heating and Ventilating Engineer, 43 Milk—Hotel Oxford.
 Jones, William G., Jamaica Plain.
 Kibbey, Herman Howard, 239 Salisbury, Worcester.
 Knight, Harlan P., 37 Stone Ave. Somerville.
 Knowlton, Kent, 7 Bowdoin.
 Lawrence, S. L., 12 Paul.
 Libby, Ira F., 890 Adams, Dorchester.
 Look, Samuel M., 62 Trowbridge, Cambridge.
 Lynch, John S., 296 Essex, Lawrence.
 Lyon, Albert M.—N. H. Alpha—Dartmouth College—'94—Lawyer, 40 Water—23 Pinckney.
 Lyon, John K., Randolph 32, Cambridge.
 Lyons, J. H., Perkins Hall 20, Cambridge.
 Manning, John C.—Kansas Alpha—University of Kansas—'89—Pianist and Teacher, Steinert Hall—1 High Rock Way, Allston.
 Mansfield, George R., Gloucester.
 Morrell, F. A., 53 Elm, Amesbury.

PHI DELTA THETA—Continued

- Morris, Ralph W., 61 Oxford, Cambridge.
 Morse, Wilbur, 1131 Massachusetts Ave., Cambridge.
 Nelson, Alexander P., 292 Broadway, Lawrence.
 Nightingale, Charles S., Newton Centre.
 Norris, Arthur H., Hyde Park.
 Olive, Edgar W., 30½ Shepard, Cambridge.
 Peck, George B., 41 Union Park.
 Peakes, Fred. W., Revere.
 Petersen, Harvey A., 1727 Cambridge, Cambridge.
 Pierce, Harry L., Haverhill.
 Porter, Alfred E., 42 Kirkland, Cambridge.
 Price, Wilson C., 3 Sumner, Cambridge.
 Putney, Freeman, Gloucester.
 Reccord, Augustus P., 7 Bigelow, Cambridge.
 Renfro, Louis C., 51 Main, Charlestown.
 Rice, Emerson—N. H. Alpha—Dartmouth College — '87 — Teaching, High School, Hyde Park—111 Arlington.
 Rich, D. Bradlee, 45 Humboldt, Roxbury.
 Roberts, Arthur J., 1023 Massachusetts Ave., Cambridge.
 Rogers, C. H., 3 Proctor, Gloucester.
 Rowe, Frank E., 40 Water.
 Rowe, Walter W., 18 Stevens, Winchester.
 Rugg, F. A., 12 Park, Medford.
 Rugg, William W., 303 Mount Auburn, Watertown.
 Sanborn, J. Leonard, Hyde Park.
 Sawin, Fred. D., East Watertown.
 Smith, Harwood B., Rockland.
 Smith, Melvin W., Melrose Highlands.
 Spalding, Harry Osgood, 558 Main, Waltham.
 Stewart, Ralph Aldace, 340 Main, Worcester.
 Sweet, Harry P., Gloucester.
 Trefethen, Daniel B., 42 Kirkland, Cambridge.
 Viles, Edgar Francis, Waltham.
 Warren, Herbert L., Westboro.
 Washburn, George Barrows, Lowell.
 Wells, Roger C., 23 Highgate, Allston.
 Whipple, Guy H., Danvers.
 White, Albert C., Amesbury.
 Whitehill, George E., Everett.
 Whitney, William H., 17 Faxon, Dorchester.
 Willard, Arthur H., 504 Washington.
 Willey, A. C., W. Medford.
 Williams, Waterman L., 117 Pembroke.



PHI KAPPA SIGMA

THE Phi Kappa Sigma Fraternity was founded at the University of Pennsylvania on August 16, 1850 (instituted on October 19th of the same year), by Dr. S. B. Wylie Mitchell, J. Bayard Hodge, Alfred V. Du Pont, Charles Hare Hutchinson, John T. Stone, Duane Williams and Andrew A. Ripka. The first chapter established was the Alpha Chapter at the University of Pennsylvania, and the last, the Alpha-Epsilon, at the Armour Institute of Technology, Chicago. Of the fifteen chapters established before the Civil War, only five are in existence—the Alpha, Delta, Epsilon, Zeta and Eta Chapters; the remaining active chapters—eight in number—having been founded at irregular intervals since 1872. Phi Kappa Sigma is the only fraternity ever founded at the University of Pennsylvania.

The history of the Fraternity has been peculiar, and in some respects almost unique. As will be seen from the foregoing, prior to the breaking out of the Civil War, the Fraternity prospered and waxed strong in numbers, the South being largely represented in the roll of chapters. The close of the war found it almost broken asunder, and only a few of the chapters survived the shock of disruption. Although sorely wounded, vitality was still present, and after a lapse of ten years the Fraternity had pulled itself together sufficiently to make a strong bid for life, and to have strengthened its hold on affairs by establishing several new chapters. This may be said to be the turning point in the history of Phi Kappa Sigma. Undaunted by blows that would have killed outright a less energetic organization, and undeterred by the darkest outlook, the Fraternity shook off by main force the fetters that bound her and stretched out her roots into more productive soil. During all this season of uncertainty and unrest the Alpha Chapter had stood like a rock, and around her the other chapters gathered for encouragement and support. That these comforts were fully meted out is shown by the fact that out of fifteen chapters established since (and including) 1872, eight survive, all of which are active and prosperous. The present chapter roll, therefore, consists of thirteen active chapters, of which five have been established since 1890.

Without in any way doing an injustice to the other chapters of the Fraternity, it may fairly be said that the Alpha—the parent chapter—has since its inception been the most prominent and most active of them all. In fact, for nearly twenty years after the Fraternity's foundation, the Alpha Chapter was constituted the governing body of the entire organization; and although since that time, the general government has been vested in an equal representation of all the chapters sitting annually as the Grand Chapter, the influence of Alpha has been paramount in shaping the destinies of Phi Kappa Sigma. That this influence has not been improperly used, the present prosperity and progress of the fraternity is evidence of the most convincing kind. Outside of her immediate interests, the most notable event in the history of the Alpha Chapter was the foundation by her of a prize at the University of Pennsylvania, of the interest on \$400.00, presented in honor of the founder of the fraternity, the late Dr. Samuel Brown Wylie Mitchell. The prize is awarded annually to the member of the Sophomore class who shall have done the best work in English composition during the year; and especial interest is added to this foundation in view of the fact that its acceptance by the trustees of the university was the first formal recognition ever made of the existence of fraternities at Pennsylvania. The prize was established in 1887.

The Iota Chapter at Columbia University was instituted November 12, 1855, but became inactive in 1870. It maintained its position for a period of nearly fifteen years as one of the strongest and best chapters of any of the fraternities at Columbia.

The badge of the fraternity is a gold Maltese cross with a black or white enameled border, and having in the center a skull and crossed bones. In the upper arm is displayed a six-pointed star, and in the right, lower and left arms the Greek initial letters, "Phi Kappa Sigma." On the obverse of the badge is the date "1850" in Roman numerals, surrounded by a serpent. The colors of the fraternity are old gold and black. The flag, as adopted on February 8, 1898, is of black bunting, with the letters "Phi Kappa Sigma" in old gold extending horizontally along the center. An old gold skull and crossed bones occupy the union, with a border of the same color on all four edges of the flag.

The bibliography of the fraternity is quite extensive, dating as far back as 1859, and comprehending for the most part orations and poems delivered either at conventions or convocations, and printed by order of the same. A

"Phi Kappa Sigma Galop," dedicated to the Gamma Chapter, was put forth in 1872, and a memorial to the founder was published by the Alpha Chapter in 1879. The most important bibliography, however, consists of the various editions of the "Register" (catalogue), published respectively in 1859 (Alpha Chapter), 1860 (Epsilon Chapter), 1872 (general of all chapters), 1882 (general) and 1894 (general). In February, 1891, the first number of the "Phi Kappa Sigma Quarterly" was issued in New York City, devoted to the interests of the fraternity, and since that time the journal has appeared continuously with greater or less regularity.

The fraternity has no honorary members.

The alumni resident in New York and Philadelphia hold occasional meetings and banquets. In Chicago a very active alumni organization is now maintained.

Among the more prominent alumni of Phi Kappa Sigma may be mentioned John Hone, Dr. Morris J. Asch, William Jay, William McClure, secretary New York Stock Exchange; Judge Stephen D. Stephens, Borough of Richmond; Gen. Horatio C. King, Brooklyn; William B. Boulton, Rev. John R. Paxton, Henry H. Kingston, Lehigh Valley Railroad; John C. Sims, secretary Pennsylvania R. R. Co., Philadelphia; Andrew C. Bradley, Judge Supreme Court of District of Columbia; Louis E. McComas, U. S. Senator from Maryland; Samuel D. McEnery, ex-Governor Louisiana; Rev. F. M. Bristol, Metropolitan Church, Washington, D. C.; William A. Dyche, Mayor of Evanston, Chicago; Geo. C. Crocker, Chairman of the Boston Subway Commission.

In the brief space here allotted to the writer, it is impossible to give a detailed history of the Phi Kappa Sigma Fraternity or even of Alpha Chapter. Indeed, the history of the former is so indissolubly connected with that of the latter, that up to within a comparatively recent period the history of the one is the history of the other. Up to a certain point, the careers of all the better fraternities are similar—a history of their foundation, of the accretion of new chapters, of the death of old ones, of increase or decrease in membership. As far as the Phi Kappa Sigma Fraternity is concerned, no variation from this form can be noted in the present sketch. Without boasting, however, there is one claim that the fraternity can make without challenge, and that is, that it has never for one instant deviated from the path of honor, or connived at any act unworthy of an organization of gentlemen. Founded by the great

man who founded the Military Order of the Loyal Legion in this country, the Phi Kappa Sigma Fraternity has ever striven to stand for what is best and truest in fraternity life; and, while not at present, perhaps, capable of competing with some of her distinguished rivals in her roll of chapters or number of members, she yields to none in her ideal of what a fraternity should be, or of what a fraternity can be made by the united efforts of true and honorable men.

J. HARTLEY MERRICK.



OGLESBY PAUL



ANDREW ADAMS RIPKA

PHI KAPPA SIGMA ROSTER

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>Crocker, George Glover—Pi—
Harvard University—'64—Law-
yer, 19 Milk—343 Common-
wealth Ave.</p> <p>Grover, Oscar L., 43 High, Med-
ford.</p> <p>King, Henry Franklin—Epsilon
and Pi—Dickinson College and
Harvard University—'64, Dick-
inson; '68, Harvard—Com-
mercial and Insurance Agent,
100 Franklin—West Newton.</p> | <p>Paul, Oglesby—Alpha—University
of Pennsylvania—'99—Student
in Landscape Architecture at
Harvard University — 3607
Washington, Jamaica Plain.</p> <p>Powell, Henry Fletcher, Boston
<i>Herald</i> Office.</p> <p>Ripka, Andrew Adams—Alpha—
University of Pennsylvania—'50
—Manufacturer, Falmouth.</p> <p>Walker, William H., Massa-
chusetts Institute of Technol-
ogy.</p> |
|--|---|



CHI PHI.

THE Chi Phi Fraternity, as it now exists, was formed by the union of three distinct orders bearing that name. Each was founded separately and without knowledge at the time of either of the others. Each was originally established with a different purpose from the others, and upon a different basis of organization.

In the year 1854, there was found among the documents in the office of the president of Princeton College the constitution of a society bearing the date "1824," and having as the initial letters of its motto the Greek letters Chi Phi. The students who made the discovery resolved to revive the old society, and in December, 1854, the Princeton chapter of the brotherhood was founded. By persevering effort two additional chapters at other colleges were established, notable among which was the chapter at Franklin and Marshall College. The parent chapter within a short time succumbed to the repeated attacks of the Princeton authorities, who have uniformly opposed the Greek letter idea.

Meanwhile, a society had been founded at Hobart College by twelve men, known as the "twelve apostles" of the fraternity, who bound themselves in a brotherhood of ideal principles and adopted an emblem similar to the one now worn by members of the Chi Phi Fraternity.

The Hobart nucleus soon became expanded into a strong entity. Chapters were formed at three other colleges, Rutgers being among them. Until 1865, these two orders knew nothing of each other's existence. That year, however, members of the two organizations happened to meet, and a friendliness was at once established which finally grew into a union. Then began a period of great activity. Several new chapters were organized, and the publication of the CHI PHI CHACKETT, one of the pioneers of Greek letter society journalism, was undertaken.

While the fraternity idea was thus spreading among colleges in the North there was a corresponding movement in the South. In 1858-59 there were established ten Greek letter societies at the University of North Carolina. Among these was a club known as Chi Phi, which during a period of two years founded five new chapters. The Civil War was a terrible setback to all progress in the southern Greek letter world, and all the southern chapters except the mother organization died. The active membership of the North Carolina chapter was greatly reduced by the call to arms. After the close of

the war the surviving members pluckily went to work, recovered the constitution and charter, which had been buried at the time of Sherman's march to the sea, and rehabilitated the organization. Success was immediate, and strong chapters grew up quickly.

Shortly after the war the northern and southern orders were mutually astonished to learn of each other's existence. Consolidation was immediately projected. Owing to the sectional differences so strongly felt for a time after the war, the scheme was not consummated for several years. After protracted correspondence, however, in March, 1874, a committee composed of three members from the combined northern organization and three from the southern fraternity met at Washington, and adopted a constitution and by-laws for the united order, and set a date for the first convention, which was held in Washington, July 23, 1874.

A period of prosperity and success followed, and many applications for charters to form new chapters were received. A conservative policy was adhered to in this matter, and several strong chapters were organized in leading colleges.

In 1885, the chapter at Amherst College dedicated its chapter house, the first owned by any chapter of the fraternity. Since that time nearly all the others have followed the example of Amherst, notable among them being Cornell and Yale, the latter chapter possessing the finest fraternity house in New Haven and one of the most magnificent structures erected solely for fraternity purposes, in the country.

In 1896, the fraternity was re-organized. A new constitution was adopted and the publication of CHACKETT as an open magazine was discontinued. The fraternity now publishes a "year book," designed for open circulation. Annual conventions of the fraternity are held in New York City, except in leap years, when the meeting is held elsewhere. The fraternity has some thirty-five hundred initiates upon its rolls. Among those whose names have been prominently before the public recently, may be mentioned the late Henry W. Grady, Chief-Justice W. L. Chambers, of Samoa, and Hon. Walter B. Hill, chancellor of the University of Georgia.

The fraternity has nineteen chapters at present, established at the following institutions: University of Virginia, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Emory College, Rutgers College, Hampden-Sidney College, Franklin and Marshall College, University of Georgia, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Ohio State University, University of California, Stevens Institute of Technology, University of Texas, Cornell University, Yale University, Vanderbilt University, Lafayette College, Wofford College, Amherst College, Lehigh University.

IVY LEDBETTER LEE.



JOHN FRANKLIN WING
GEORGE W. KIMBALL

FRANKLIN L. HUNT
LEONARD C. WASON

CHI PHI ROSTER

- Armstrong, John H., Winchester.
 Bancroft, Edward W., 15 Sanborn, Reading.
 Barross, Herbert, Reading.
 Bartlett, Stephen S., Chestnut Hill.
 Battler, David W., 428 N. Main, Brockton.
 Beal, B. Leighton, 20 Beacon.
 Beebe, Marcus S., 76 Lincoln.
 Berry, John K., 99 Esmud, Dorchester.
 Bouve, Walter L., Hingham.
 Brown, George W., Fuller, Brookline.
 Burbank, Charles E., 8 Williams, Worcester.
 Butler, Frank E., So. Weymouth.
 Butler, John E., 310 Warren, Roxbury.
 Carden, Joseph, Winthrop.
 Conant, George H., 26 Prospect, Melrose.
 Day, Moses H., Brookline.
 Dennett, J. Vaughan, Hingham.
 Dennett, William H., 16 State.
 Dunbar, Franklin E., Hildreth Bldg., Lowell.
 Eaton, Chas. L., 219 Washington.
 Edwards, Charles F., Lowell.
 Ewing, George C., Newton.
 Gates, Milo H., Ipswich.
 Gilman, Harry Sargent—Beta—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'95—Dentist, 155 Newbury—Manchester-by-the-Sea.
 Graves, James C., Jr., Marblehead.
 Gurney, Frank E., Bridgewater.
 Hayward, George G., 165 Newbury.
 Higgins, John M., Arlington.
 Howe, Mark A. DeW., 201 Columbus Ave.
 Hubbard, Allen, 22 Chestnut Terrace, Newton Centre.
 Hunt, Franklin L.—Phi—Amherst College—'84—Banking. Third National Bank—1 Woodside Rd., Winchester.
 Jones, Stephen R., 28 State.
 Keep, Wallace H., 39 Huntington Ave.
 Keith, Wallace C., 53 Arlington, Brockton.
 Kelsey, Charles E., 201 Columbus Ave.
 Kelsey, William S., 52 Allston Heights, Allston.
 Kimball, George W.—Beta—Harvard University—'87—Merchant, 10-16 Faneuil Hall Market—72 Huntington Ave.
 McNutt, William F., 187 St. Botolph.
 MacFadden, Robert A., 22 Wilbard, Chelsea.
 MacGowan, Henry A., 306 Main, Worcester.
 Metcalf, Robert B., Arlington.
 Moore, Arthur C., Norwood.
 Moore, Forris J., 220 Marlborough.
 Nash, Luther R., 51 Ellery, Cambridge.
 Norton, Fred Lewis—Phi—Amherst College—'86—Attorney, 434 Tremont Bldg.—7 Haviland.

CHI PHI—Continued

- Oldham, John E., Wellesley Hills.
 Osborne, Arthur D., 59 Columbus Ave.
 Perrin, Edward B., 54 Garden, Cambridge.
 Perry, Francis W., 218 Tremont.
 Potter, Harry W., 44 Oliver.
 Putnam, Willard A., 923 Massachusetts Ave., Cambridge.
 Ramsdell, Frank E., 24 Warland, Cambridge.
 Redfern, Ralph B., 16 Hillside Ave., Winchester.
 Reid, John, Andover.
 Ross, Albion D., So. Braintree.
 Russell, Charles A., 57 Western Ave., Gloucester.
 Russell, James M., Jr., 30 Main, Winchester.
 Rust, Philip S., 168 Corey, W. Roxbury.
 Sands, John Low—Omicron—Yale University—'96, Sheffield Scientific—With Haskell, Adams & Co., 84 Commerce—20 Avon, Cambridge.
 Searle, Charles P., 53 State.
 Shepherd, Thomas O., Salem.
 Stone, Alaric, Winthrop Beach.
 Stone, John E., Medford.
 Tay, Frederick S.—Phi—Amherst College—1903—Student, Salem.
 Tinkham, Samuel E., 126 Thornton, Roxbury.
 Trawick, William H., 1090 Massachusetts Ave., Cambridge.
 Upton, Irving H., Roxbury.
 Walker, Amasa — Beta — Massachusetts Institute of Technology —'93—Publishers' Agent, 71 Newbury.
 Wason, Leonard C.—Beta—Massachusetts Institute of Technology —'91—Building Contractor, 7 Exchange Pl.—199 Harvard, Brookline.
 Watkins, Royal P., 2 Linden, Worcester.
 Watson, Herbert J., 620 Atlantic Ave.
 Williams, Francis H., 505 Beacon.
 Wing, John Franklin—Phi—Amherst College—'82—Boston Gas Co., 609 Commercial—Lake Ave., Melrose.



SIGMA CHI

THE first chapter of the Sigma Chi Fraternity was established at Miami University, Oxford, O., June 20, 1855. At that time Ohio was one of the far western states, but Sigma Chi has not only kept pace with the rapid development of the West, but has stretched out eastward and southward until to-day it is pre-eminently a national brotherhood. A glance at the list of chapters shows the result of this extension, which has been judicious in the extreme and yet aggressive.

The founders of Sigma Chi were Isaac Jordan, Ben. P. Runkle, Frank H. Scobey, Daniel W. Cooper, Thomas C. Bell, James P. Caldwell and William L. Lockwood. The first six withdrew from the Delta Kappa Epsilon Fraternity. The "Deke" chapter at Miami at that time contained twelve members, six of whom wanted matters in the chapter one way, and six wanted matters another way, and so a deadlock ensued. After several stormy sessions, brought on by some question in college politics, the chapter became irretrievably divided, and the six named above having added to their number the last named, formed the new fraternity.

It took courage to found a new fraternity at Miami at that time. Already there were eighteen rivals in the field, but the founders began their work with that enthusiasm which carries success with it. The rivalry between the fraternities was very great. Congeniality, personal independence and genuine friendship comprised the platform of the new brotherhood, which was established upon no narrow ideal of manhood, but upon the principle that true strength lies in a well-rounded and symmetrical development of individual character. The chapter succeeded and immediately planned for extension, the second chapter being also established in 1855.

The new fraternity was first called Sigma Phi. In 1856 the constitution and archives of the new chapter were stolen. Much to the disappointment of the perpetrators, this depredation was taken very philosophically by the frater-

nity. The old constitution had been adopted under stress of circumstances and a new instrument was needed. A convention was called, a new constitution adopted, and the name changed.

The affairs of the fraternity at large were administered by the oldest chapter until 1882, when a grand council of graduate members was made the executive head of the fraternity, with headquarters at Chicago.

Like all the fraternities, Sigma Chi suffered severely during the war, but it has the unique distinction of being the only fraternity which had a chapter at the front. In 1864 the celebrated Constantine chapter was organized by southern members in a brigade of the Confederate army for the purpose of perpetuating Sigma Chi in the South. The meetings were held in camp and all the members were soldiers.

The fraternity has published three catalogues, the first in 1872, and a larger one in 1876. The third was issued in 1890. It is a large book of over 700 pages, beautifully illustrated, and containing the best features of modern catalogues. Another catalogue is to be issued in 1900, data for it being already in process of collection. A song book was published by the Beta chapter in 1884, and a much larger book, carefully compiled, was issued in 1898. It compares most favorably with any fraternity song book yet published. The journal of the fraternity is the Sigma Chi Quarterly. It is published in Chicago and the members believe that it ranks high among fraternity magazines. Sigma Chi has also a secret journal called *THE BULLETIN*, which, sealed, is mailed to members. It is of great service in facilitating business, as by it the members are kept in touch with all the internal affairs of the brotherhood.

The badge of the fraternity is a cross of gold and white enamel. In the center is a circular plate of black enamel, having the letters Sigma Chi in gold. The arms are of white enamel and on them in gold are the following symbols: On the upper arm are two crossed keys, on the right arm a scroll, on the left an eagle's head and on the lower arm seven stars, and above them a pair of clasped hands. A chain connects both the right and left arms with the upper arm.

The coat of arms is a Norman shield of blue, bearing a white Sigma Chi cross, the shield being surmounted by a roll in white and blue, with the crest of an eagle's head holding a key of gold. The public motto of the fraternity, "In Hoc Signo Vincas," is placed beneath the shield on a scroll or ribbon.

The flag consists of a blue rectangle bearing the letters Sigma Chi and a white Sigma Chi cross. This is supplemented by a streamer of gold, placed above the flag.

The colors of the fraternity are blue and gold.

The flower is the white rose.

Sigma Chi has active chapters at Albion College, Beloit College, Bucknell University, Butler University, Centre College, Columbia University, Columbian University, Cornell University, Dartmouth College, Denison University, De Pauw University, Dickinson College, Hampden-Sidney College, Hanover College, Hobart College, Illinois Wesleyan University, Indiana University, Kentucky State College, Lehigh University, Leland Stanford, Jr. University, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Miami University, Northwestern University, Ohio State University, Ohio Wesleyan University, Pennsylvania College, Pennsylvania State College, Purdue University, Randolph-Macon College, Roanoke College, Tulane University, University of California, University of Chicago, University of Cincinnati, University of Illinois, University of Kansas, University of Michigan, University of Minnesota, University of Mississippi, University of Nebraska, University of North Carolina, University of Pennsylvania, University of Southern California, University of State of Missouri, University of Texas, University of Virginia, University of Wisconsin, University of Wooster, Vanderbilt University, Washington and Lee University, West Virginia University.

There are alumni chapters or associations of Sigma Chi at New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Washington, Chicago, Indianapolis, Cincinnati, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Louisville, Nashville, Columbus, Los Angeles, New Orleans.

Sigma Chi enjoys the distinction of having been the first fraternity represented at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Alpha Theta chapter was instituted there in March, 1882. At that time the locale of the fraternity was a small room near the institute, where the members met once or twice a week. After the single room came a small suite, where a few members had their quarters; then a larger suite, with the members all rooming in the near vicinity; next, naturally, came the chapter house, and with it a new interest. In the autumn of 1899 the members of Alpha Theta took another step in advance. Last autumn a large detached house was taken in Brookline. The Alpha Theta chapter now comprises twenty men and is in a very prosperous condition.

The Boston alumni chapter of Sigma Chi has yet to make its history. It has just been organized, and consists of about fifty members in Boston and the immediate vicinity. Included in this number are seven men known as "The Harvard Group." These are alumni from other colleges who are taking post-graduate work at Harvard University.

FRANCIS E. BREWER.
LUCIUS S. TYLER.

SIGMA CHI ROSTER

- Alexander, Winthrop, Roxbury.
 Angier, G. M., Allston.
 Angus, George M., Waban.
 Brown, Maurice F., 70 Kilby.
 Chase, Henry M., 26 Newbury.
 Coburn, Frederic William —
 Alpha Theta — Massachusetts
 Institute of Technology—'96—
 Mill Supplies, 63 Market, Low-
 ell—793 Merrimack, Lowell.
 Cummings, Alvah C., 120 Hunt-
 ington Ave.
 Curtin, John A., Alpha Theta—
 Massachusetts Institute of Tech-
 nology—'92—Lawyer, 545 Tre-
 mont Bldg. — Winthrop Rd.,
 Brookline.
 Cutler, William W.—Alpha Theta
 — Massachusetts Institute of
 Technology—'93—Assistant Sec-
 retary Eastern Drug Co. (Broad
 St. Branch)—15 Corey Rd.,
 Brookline.
 Evans, Joseph Dean—Massa-
 chusetts Institute of Technol-
 ogy—1901—Student, 328 Wild-
 er, Lowell.
 Finney, Frank, Stoughton.
 Foss, Charles E., Lowell.
 Foster, Nathaniel Ladd, 11 Havi-
 land.
 Fox, William H., Lowell.
 Frisby, William Barroll—Epsilon
 —Columbian University—'76—
 Clergyman—28 Brimmer.
 Gates, Thayer Prescott—Alpha
 Theta—Massachusetts Institute
 of Technology—1902—403 E.
 Merrimack, Lowell.
 Gray, Albert W., 38 Stanley, Dor-
 chester.
 Harwood, Charles Frank—Alpha
 Theta—Massachusetts Institute
 of Technology—1901—Warren.
 Humphreys, James, Dedham.
 Kerr, W. P., 130 Federal.
 Leavens, George A.—Eta Eta—
 Dartmouth College—'90—Pow-
 der, 209 Washington—85 West-
 land Ave.
 Lewis, R. T., Everett.
 Lockwood, Rhodes G., 118 Bea-
 con.
 Moore, L. R., Cambridge.
 Newton, James Stuart—Alpha
 Theta—Massachusetts Institute
 of Technology—'88—East India
 and China Merchant, 30 Central
 —Holyoke.
 Nutter, Charles L., E. Bridge-
 water.
 Orcult, H. W., Wollaston.
 Osgood, Farley, Sumner Rd.,
 Brookline.
 Paine, Charles B., Exchange
 Bldg.
 Percy, Arthur S., 53 State.
 Phinney, Frank, Stoughton.
 Pierce, Frank L.—Alpha Theta—
 Massachusetts Institute of Tech-
 nology—'89—Insurance Inspect-
 or, 31 Milk—Newton Centre.
 Pratt, C. Barton, 1 Mt. Vernon.
 Salkeld, Thomas Fatzinger—Phi—
 Lafayette College — '74 — Dye
 Stuffs and Chemicals, 140-142
 Oliver—19 Blagdon.
 Shroeder, Otto P., Exchange
 Bldg.



WILLIAM BARROLL FRISBY

THOMAS FATZINGER SALKELD

JAMES STUART NEWTON



LUCIUS S. TYLER

JOSEPH DEAN EVANS

THAYER PRESCOTT GATES

SIGMA CHI—Continued

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Taylor, Burpee C., 17 John. | Waters, E. M., 35 Glenwood, |
| Taylor, H. F., Melrose. | Roxbury. |
| Tyler, Lucius S.—Alpha Theta— | White, H. C., 17 Pearl. |
| Massachusetts Institute of Tech- | Whitman, Edward P., 62 Devon- |
| nology—'97—Agricultural Im- | shire. |
| plements, 43 S. Market—Aber- | |
| deen, Boston. | |





SIGMA ALPHA EPSILON

THE Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity was founded at the University of Alabama in 1856 by Noble Leslie DeVotie. It came into existence at a most unfortunate period. Established shortly before the Civil War, and in the South, it was destined to meet with disheartening obstacles. For some six years after the outbreak of the war there was practically no living chapter among the dozen or more that had sprung up from Alabama Mu, the mother chapter. In fact, it was commonly supposed that Sigma Alpha Epsilon had been completely killed. After the war was over the South began her new life, and among other institutions Sigma Alpha Epsilon revived. But like the South, the fraternity was long in regaining strength and prestige. By 1875, however, it had once more become a strong southern fraternity.

Up to the year 1883 Sigma Alpha Epsilon was entirely a southern fraternity, with southern ideals and abhorrence of anything that savored of the North. More than one order, powerful in other sections of the country, had made overtures proposing amalgamation, but such proposals were met always with a negative answer.

In spite of this general feeling a few progressive and far-seeing members began to discuss northern extension without reference to absorption or amalgamation. It is needless to repeat that the idea was at first most strenuously opposed. At that time the issue of extension or anti-extension was to Sigma Alpha Epsilon what the issue of expansion or anti-expansion is to-day to our nation. The more the proposition for northern extension was decried, the more zealous became its advocates, until finally they achieved a signal victory, and in 1883 a charter was granted to a local organization at Gettysburg College, Pa. Pennsylvania Delta, as this chapter was called, fell a martyr to this cause of northern extension. In a very short time the chapter was disbanded. But the victory had been won, and extension into the North progressed. To-day Sigma Alpha Epsilon is as strong in northern colleges as in southern colleges, and even Pennsylvania Delta has taken on new life and is

a strong and vigorous chapter. After much labor, and not a few errors, Sigma Alpha Epsilon can now point to chapters throughout the length and breadth of the country. It is neither northern nor southern, but is a national fraternity.

That extension was a complete success is shown by a comparison of the eleven leading college fraternities of to-day in point of numbers, with the membership and ranking in 1883 (before Sigma Alpha Epsilon came north) and 1898. Such comparison will show that Sigma Alpha Epsilon gained during that fifteen years 365 per centum, and rose from twentieth to eleventh position among the college fraternities.

Sigma Alpha Epsilon now meets in biennial convention. The next meeting will be at Boston, in the winter of 1900. At each convention a governing body, known as the supreme council, is elected. This body represents the national organization in all matters, and has its powers and duties sharply defined in the new constitution and code of laws adopted at Washington in 1894.

The next catalogue is now in course of preparation, and will be published late in the year 1900.

In a financial way the fraternity is most prosperous. Owing to the faithful payment of dues by all the chapters, and to a conservative management of the funds thus procured, the fraternity is enabled to add annually several hundred dollars to its considerable surplus. The members of the supreme council are salaried officials, and are allowed liberal sums for clerk hire. In this way the business of the fraternity is conducted with the precision of a business corporation. It is doubtful if any fraternity can surpass Sigma Alpha Epsilon in this feature.

THE RECORD, the quarterly magazine of the fraternity, has been published without interruption for twenty consecutive years. Through liberal financial support and an active, sympathetic interest on the part of the members, it has been enabled to grow from a very small and obscure publication to its present substantial size, and to assume a position on a level with the journals of other fraternities.

In the year 1892 Sigma Alpha Epsilon established a quarterly secret publication under the name of THE HUSTLER, the title becoming subsequently PHI ALPHA. This has proved a valuable medium for the dissemination of all kinds of information, and as an official organ has found a place in the settled policy of the fraternity as certain and well defined as that of THE RECORD.

The fraternity's national flower is the violet, which contains the symbolic colors of purple and old gold. The fraternity does not possess a permanent song book. Every initiate is presented with the official badge of the fraternity at the time of his initiation.

The list of chapters of Sigma Alpha Epsilon is as follows: Boston University, 1892; Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1892; Harvard University, 1893; Worcester Polytechnic Institute, 1894; Cornell University, 1891; Columbia University, 1895; St. Stephen's College, 1895; Allegheny College, 1887; Dickinson College, 1890; Pennsylvania State College, 1892; Bucknell University, 1893; Gettysburg College, 1883; University of Virginia, 1858; Washington and Lee University, 1867; University of North Carolina, 1857; Davidson College, 1883; Wofford College, 1885; University of Georgia, 1866; Mercer University, 1870; Emory College, 1881; Georgia School of Technology, 1890; University of Michigan, 1889; Adrian College, 1887; Mt. Union College, 1885; Ohio Wesleyan University, 1888; University of Cincinnati, 1889; Ohio State University, 1892; Franklin College, 1892; Purdue University, 1893; Northwestern University, 1894; University of Illinois, 1899; Central University, 1882; Bethel College, 1858; Southwestern Presbyterian University, 1882; Cumberland University, 1860; Vanderbilt University, 1857; University of the South, 1881; University of Tennessee, 1879; Southwestern Baptist University, 1867; University of Alabama, 1856; Southern University, 1878; Alabama Agricultural and Mechanical College, 1878; University of Missouri, 1884; Washington University, 1892; University of Nebraska, 1893; University of Arkansas, 1894; University of Colorado, 1891; Denver University, 1891; Leland Stanford, Jr., University, 1892; University of California, 1894; Louisiana State University, 1867; Tulane University, 1897; University of Mississippi, 1866; University of Texas, 1882.

CHAMPE S. ANDREWS.

SIGMA ALPHA EPSILON ROSTER

- Alexander, Thornton S., 76 Pinckney.
- Allen, Charles W., Worcester Polytechnic Institute, Worcester.
- Allen, Claude L., Melrose.
- Allen, Robert C., 63 Wachusett, Worcester.
- Anderson, Arthur P., 44 Pinckney.
- Armington, Harry H., 29 Revere.
- Baker, Charles, Jr., Salisbury, Worcester.
- Baker, Horace F., 40 Kirkland.
- Barrell, Charles S., 300 Newbury.
- Beddall, Albert Richard—Massachusetts Iota Tau — Massachusetts Institute of Technology — '93 — Medical Student, 30 Staniford, and Tufts College Medical School—30 Staniford.
- Benton, H. H., W. Roxbury.
- Bidwell, Raymond A., Dana Hall 46, Cambridge.
- Bigelow, Francis H., 11 Elm, Worcester.
- Borland, Charles—Massachusetts Beta Upsilon — Boston University—'99, Law School—Lawyer, 50 State—66 Austin, Cambridge.
- Brackett, Wallace C., 25 Everett, Melrose.
- Bricker, Russell S., Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
- Bristol, Leland E., 36 Gorham, Cambridge.
- Brooks, John H., Jr., Nelson Pl., Worcester.
- Brown, Franklin G., 73 Hancock.
- Buckminster, Harold Chase — Massachusetts Iota Tau—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'95—Treasurer, 70 Kilby—Malden.
- Buckminster, William R., 1097 Beacon, Brookline.
- Burdick, Edwin P., 2 Ellsworth Park, Cambridge.
- Carr, Ashton L., Melrose.
- Cary, Foster Harrington—Massachusetts Gamma—Harvard University—'98—Physician, Boston City Hospital—Millbury.
- Chamberlain, Harry M., 17 Wrentham, Dorchester.
- Clark, Harry A., 25 West, Worcester.
- Cobb, Harry L., 214 West, Worcester.
- Coe, Thomas H., Worcester.
- Copeland, Eugene A., 2 Decatur, Worcester.
- Comins, Arthur C., 1194 Main, Worcester.
- Cooke, Frederick Hosmer—Massachusetts Iota Tau — Massachusetts Institute of Technology —1900—Student in Civil Engineering—508 Rockdale Ave., Cincinnati, O.
- Cowles, Luzerne S. — Massachusetts Iota Tau — Massachusetts Institute of Technology —'97—Draughtsman and Computer Boston Elevated R. R. Co., 350 Atlantic Ave.



WILLIAM H. LARKIN, JR.
EDWARD COLFAX HIXON

GEORGE SLOCOMB GIBBS
HERBERT NATHAN DAWES



CHARLES OSCAR ENGSTROM
WALTER D. MARTIN

ALBERT RICHARD BEDDALL
CHARLES BORLAND



CHARLES TAYLOR TATMAN
HAROLD CHASE BUCKMINSTER

FRANK BIRD MASTERS
MYRON EVERETT PIERCE

SIGMA ALPHA EPSILON—Continued

- Cox, Edward S., Somerville.
- Crafer, Ben—Massachusetts Beta Upsilon—Boston University—'94—Lawyer, 47 Court—20 Main, Winthrop.
- Crane, Charles S., Brookline.
- Crosby, William W., 8 Court, Woburn.
- Curtis, George C., 64 Crawford.
- Daniels, Roy A., Malden.
- Davis, Arthur F., Mattapan.
- Davis, Edwin H., Worcester.
- Davis, George A., Worcester.
- Davis, Harold H., 37 Union Pk.
- Davis, Harry S., Milford.
- Dawes, Herbert Nathan—Massachusetts Iota Tau—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'93—Mechanical Engineer, 451 Atlantic Ave.—Chelsea.
- Denison, John A., Stoughton 12, Cambridge.
- Denton, William B., 562 Massachusetts Ave.
- Doan, Frank C., 28 Trowbridge, Cambridge.
- Douglass, Eugene Hale—Massachusetts Gamma—Harvard University—1901—Student—81 Montgomery.
- Edes, Archibald W., 11 Maple, Arlington.
- Engstrom, Charles Oscar—Massachusetts Beta Upsilon—Boston University; School of Law—'97—Lawyer, Legislator, Sears Bldg.—Jamaica Plain.
- Fisher, Willis R., 39 Newbury.
- Fleet, John W., 42 Main, Somerville.
- Ford, William C., Lawrence.
- Fosdick, Charles Mussey—Massachusetts Iota Tau—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—1900—Student—Fitchburg.
- Gaw, Cooper, Worcester.
- Geib, Frank J., 609 Broadway, Everett.
- Gibbs, George Slocumb—Massachusetts Delta—Worcester Polytechnic Institute—'96—Banker (Wolcott & Co.), 27 State—2 St. John, Jamaica Plain.
- Ginn, Maurice Edwin—Massachusetts Gamma—Harvard University—'97—Real Estate, 13 Tremont Pl.—Winchester.
- Goddard, Samuel P., Dana 46, Cambridge.
- Gordon, George C., 40 Richland, Worcester.
- Hall, Louis A., 60 Elmwood, Newton.
- Hall, William T., 30 Exeter.
- Harrington, Charles A., Harrington Ct., Worcester.
- Harrington, Frank C., Harrington Ct., Worcester.
- Hastings, Harry L., 21 Oread Pl., Worcester.
- Hatch, Edward S., 8 Sparhawk.
- Hawes, Charles S., 46a Trowbridge, Cambridge.
- Hayward, Harry W., Walter Hastings Hall 9, Cambridge.
- Higgins, John W., 228 West, Worcester.



FOSTER HARRINGTON CARY
WILLIAM HENRY ROSE

HENRY DWIGHT WIGGIN, JR.
CLIFFORD REYNOLDS ROGERS



FREDERICK HOSMER COOKE
CARL LEON MORGAN

LUZERNE S. COWLES
CHARLES MUSSEY FOSDICK

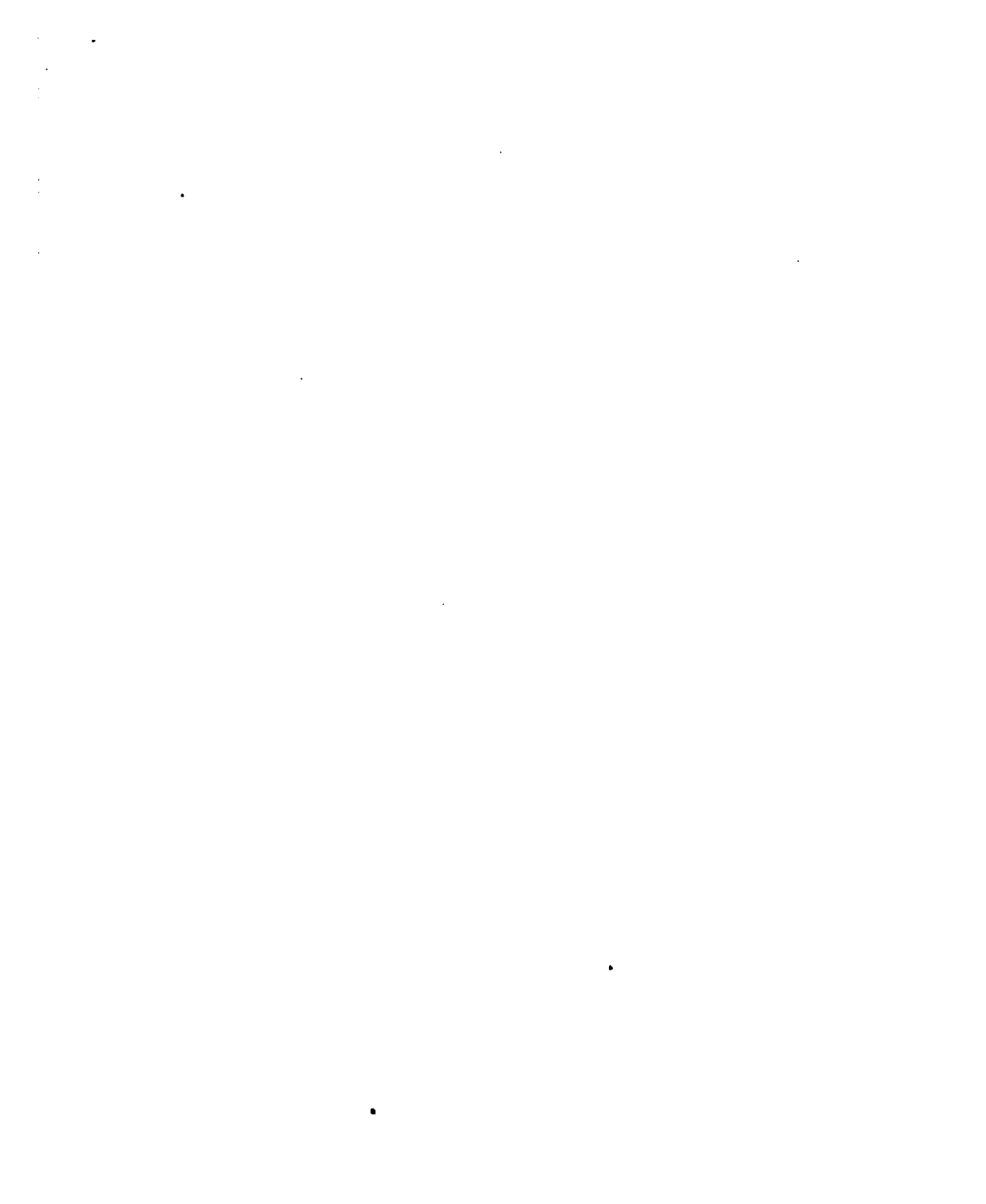
SIGMA ALPHA EPSILON—Continued

- Hixon, Edwin Colfax—Massachusetts Gamma—Harvard University—'94, College; '96, Medical—Physician, 1174 Massachusetts Ave.—24 Bowdoin, Cambridge.
- Holbrook, Charles A., Melrose.
- Hormel, Herman, 41 M., S. Boston.
- Humphrey, Chester B., 19 Cleveland, Hyde Park.
- Knight, Henry F., 90 Lyndhurst, Dorchester.
- Lancaster, Henry S., 13 West, Worcester.
- Lane, Frederic W., 37 Elmwood, Newton.
- Lakin, Charles A., Worcester.
- Larkin, William H., Jr.—Massachusetts Delta—Worcester Polytechnic Institute—'93—Master Mechanic, U. S. Light House Establishment, 1st and 2d Light House District, 3 Gilbert Pl.—12 Grand View Ave., Somerville.
- Lee, Robert E., Matthews Hall 51, Cambridge.
- Long, Charles C.—Massachusetts Beta Upsilon—Boston University—'94—Attorney-at-Law, 949 Tremont Bldg.—Everett.
- Loud, John A., Chelsea.
- Mack, Harrington, 23 Concord Sq.
- Marden, Charles F., Melrose.
- Martin, Walter D.—Massachusetts Beta Upsilon—Boston University—'99—Real Estate—21 Garland Ave., Malden.
- Masters, Frank Bird—Massachusetts Iota Tau—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'95—Illustrator, Boston—Newton.
- Mellus, Edward, Worcester.
- Merrifield, Fred H., 54 Kilby.
- Millar, Leslie Walker—Massachusetts Iota Tau—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—1901—Student, 116 W. Concord.
- Millar, William J., 3 Warland Bldg., Cambridge.
- Millett, Frederick S., 25 Washington, Beverly.
- Moore, George A., Brookline.
- Morgan, Carl Leon—Massachusetts Iota Tau—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'99—Assistant Engineer, N. E. Electric Vehicle Co., 541 Tremont—454 Massachusetts Ave.
- Morritt, Walter, 34 Hull.
- Munson, Samuel L., Jr., 19 Chauncy, Cambridge.
- Nelson, George A.—Gamma—Harvard University—'99—Upton.
- Nixdorff, Charles E., 19 Chauncy, Cambridge.
- Norton, Edgar W., 70 Oberlin, Worcester.
- Page, Edward S., Melrose.
- Phemister, Walter R.—Massachusetts Iota Tau—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'95—Salesman, 305 Franklin—152 Allston, W. Medford.

SIGMA ALPHA EPSILON—Continued

- Pierce, George W., Divinity Hall 19, Cambridge.
- Pierce, Myron Everett—Massachusetts Iota Tau—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'96—Lawyer, 50 State—73 Pinckney.
- Pr  , William C., Tremont Bldg.
- Rebboli, Charlie J., 180 Pleasant, Worcester.
- Reed, Karl B., 26 Channing, Worcester.
- Rogers, Clifford Reynolds—Massachusetts Gamma—Harvard University—1902—Student, 1 Thayer Hall, Cambridge—38 School, Springfield.
- Rose, William Henry—Massachusetts Gamma—Harvard University—'98—Physician, Boston City Hospital—Worcester.
- Savage, Silas A., 44 Franklin Ave., Chelsea.
- Sherman, William A., 73 Pinckney.
- Smith, Edwin W., 871 Main, Worcester.
- Smith, Henry N., 871 Main, Worcester.
- Stanley, Harry R., Walter Hastings Hall 9, Cambridge.
- Stetson, Frederick W., Boston City Hospital.
- Stevens, Oscar L., 15 Fifth, Chelsea.
- Stickney, H. H., Chelsea.
- Stone, Edward C., 23 Court.
- Sweetser, Charles H., Wakefield.
- Tatman, Charles Taylor—Massachusetts Gamma—Harvard University—'94. Law School—Lawyer, 6 Walker Bldg., Worcester—119 Piedmont, Worcester.
- Temple, Henry D., Worcester.
- Townsend, David, Brookline.
- Truesdale, Philemon E., Boston City Hospital.
- Tyler, Oliver P., Court Sq., Milford.
- Underwood, John DeL., Malden.
- Wareham, Frederic, Newton.
- Wason, Robt. S., 150 St. Botolph.
- Waterhouse, William E., Melrose.
- Waterman, George A., 59 Dexter, Malden.
- Wellington, Frank E., 137 Paine, Worcester.
- Wellington, William O., Hotel Oxford.
- Wiggin, Henry Dwight, Jr.—Massachusetts Gamma—Harvard University—1900—Law, Weld Hall, Cambridge—Medford.
- Williamson, George E., 58 Wachusetts, Worcester.
- Willis, Samuel T., 148 Pleasant, Worcester.
- Wilson, Winslow A., 72 Magnolia, Roxbury.
- Wise, Howard P., 139 Webster, Malden.
- Wood, Pliny W., Jr., 9 Shattuck, Worcester.
- Woodward, Howard H., 1 Dumeath, Roxbury.





DELTA TAU DELTA

THIS Fraternity was organized during the fall of 1859, but all data being lost at the time of the Civil War, and it being impossible to fix the date exactly, January, 1860, has been officially recognized as the date of its founding.

The first form of government was naturally under-graduate, one chapter governing the rest under the name of Alpha; there were four such chapters from the founding until 1884, when the present form of government was adopted; they were, the Mother Chapter at Bethany, the Second Mother at Jefferson, now Washington and Jefferson, Ohio Wesleyan and Allegheny.

The first general convention of the fraternity was held at Pittsburg, Pa., July 3, 1866. Five chapters were represented—Jefferson, Allegheny, and Monmouth College, Ohio University and the Western University of Pennsylvania.

The National Convention of 1873 divided the Fraternity geographically into four sections, each with a presiding chapter, for the purpose of assisting the Alpha in the administration of the affairs of the Fraternity. The same idea is still found in the machinery of Delta Tau Delta though the presiding chapters have been abolished.

The Convention of 1884 legislated out of existence under-graduate government, and elected a committee consisting of five Alumni and the Presidents of the four Provinces, in whose hands was placed the duty of administering the affairs of the Fraternity, in many points absolutely, in others during the interim between the Biennial Conventions.

In 1884 the W. W. W., or Rainbow Fraternity united with the Delta Tau Delta, the former being a society limited strictly to the Southern States, organized in 1848 and with an excellent membership.

Since the ten first years of the Fraternity's life, the election of honorary members has been forbidden, and since that time every man who has the right to wear the badge, received that right while a college student.

Delta Tau Delta first of all fraternities prohibited the initiation of sub-freshmen; for years it stood alone in prohibiting lifting, by making any man who joined another fraternity ineligible to membership in its ranks, and even today it has but little company on this point; while some years ago it passed legislation against class societies.

Up to the union with Rainbow, the colors of the Fraternity were purple and Gold, since that occurrence white has been inserted between the other two. The official organ is "The Rainbow," which has been published continuously since 1877, first under the title of "The Crescent," then under the present name. Six catalogues have been published, the latest in June 1897, and the Song Book was published about 1884.

The growth of Delta Tau Delta has been marked by the withdrawal as well as the granting of charters, and Chapters are now in existence in the following institutions. The State Universities of Mississippi, Georgia, Virginia, Iowa, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Colorado, Nebraska, Illinois, California, Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Pennsylvania; the Universities of Brown, Cornell, Lehigh, De Pauw, Indianapolis, Ohio Wesleyan, Ohio, Northwestern, Chicago, Leland Stanford, Jr., Tulane, University of the South, Washington and Lee, Vanderbilt, Emory College, Albion, Allegheny, Hillsdale, Wabash, Washington and Jefferson, Tufts, Adelbert, Kenyon, Stevens Institute, Rensselaer, and Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

The alumni chapters are as follows; New York, Chicago, Nashville, Twin City, Pittsburg, Nebraska, Cleveland, Detroit, Grand Rapids, New Orleans, New England, Cincinnati.

ROBERT E. HALL.

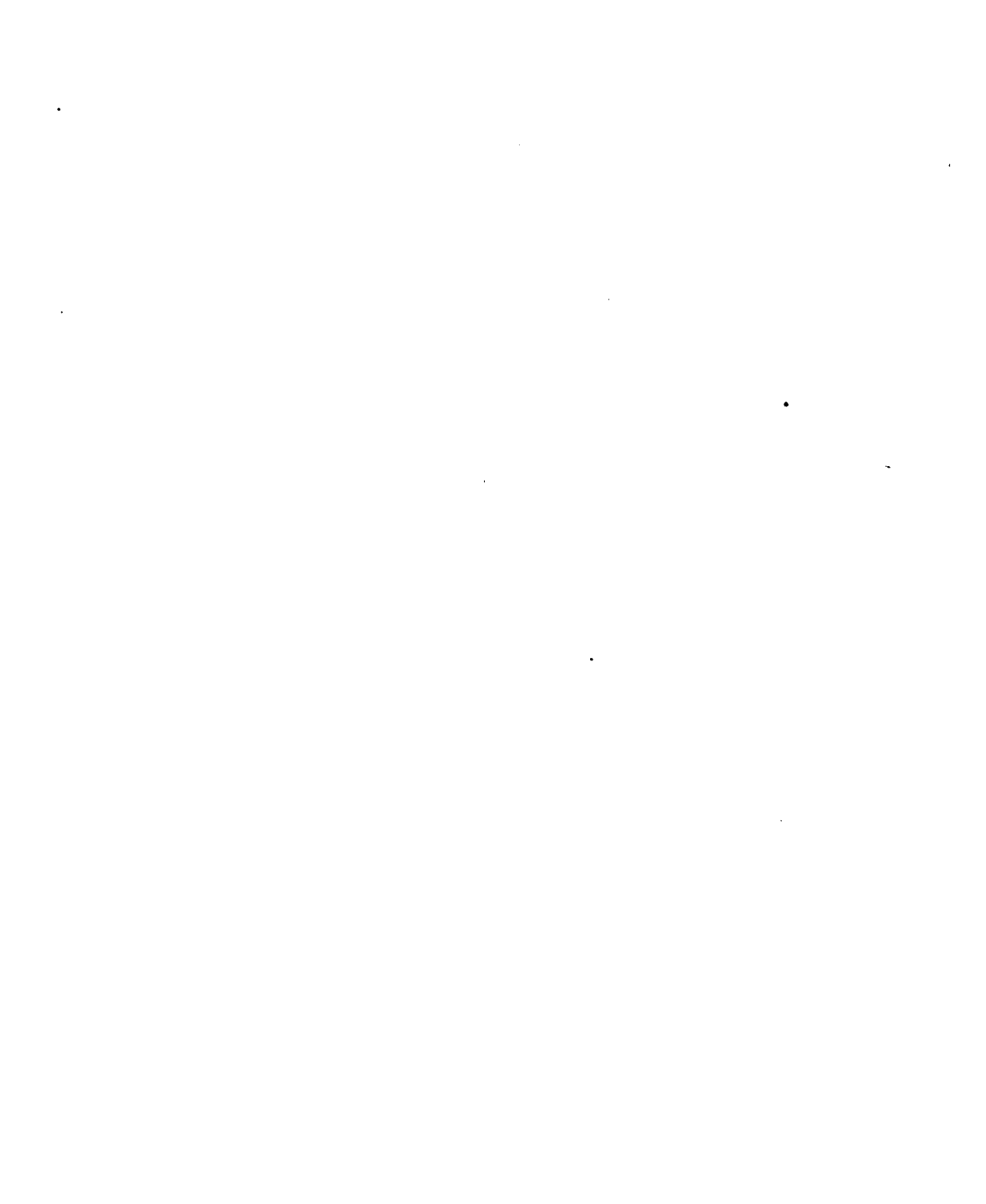
DELTA TAU DELTA ROSTER

- Aldrich, Frank L., Worcester.
 Beal, George S., 611 Main, Brockton.
 Benton, Herbert E., Gloucester.
 Blake, Francis M., 426 Marlboro.
 Brothers, George Arthur, 40 Gates, Lowell.
 Bryden, George W., Everett.
 Campbell, Jeremiah, Chelsea.
 Carr, Fred M., 98 Belmont, W. Somerville.
 Chase, Harry G., W. Newbury.
 Choate, Melville E., Somerville.
 Clough, Harry W., 23 7th, Lowell.
 Clough, John A., 1 Merrick, Worcester.
 Cousens, John A., 71 Commonwealth Ave., Brookline.
 Creden, William L., 94 Essex.
 Culp, Adam J., Winchendon.
 Davis, Charles S., 94 Pearl, Somerville.
 Doane, Francis H., Newtonville.
 Ewart, Joseph A., 53 Abbott, Lawrence.
 Graf, Carl H., Lawrence.
 Green, Charles B., 15 Bassett, Lynn.
 Hall, Robert, Swampscott.
 Hanus, Paul H., 15 Phillips Pl., Cambridge.
 Hartwell, William W., 88 Pleasant, Woburn.
 Hill, George W., Stoneham.
 Hughes, Edwin Holt—Mu—Ohio Wesleyan University — '89 — Clergyman, Malden—100 Washington, Malden.
 Hutt, Frank W., 37 Temple.
 Ives, John N., 17 E. Cottage, Roxbury.
 Jefferson, Charles E., 77 Bellingham, Chelsea.
 Johnson, Sidney B., 95 Beacon Hill Ave., Lynn.
 Leighton, Virgil L., Tufts College.
 Lincoln, Elbridge B., Worcester.
 Merritt, Harry D., N. Attleboro.
 Miller, Fred R., Newton Highlands.
 Mills, John A., Gloucester.
 Monroe, George S., 88 Monroe, Somerville.
 Newell, John L., Equitable Bldg.
 Pennell, Henry Bodge—Beta Nu—Massachusetts Institute of Technology—'90—Architect, 53 State—95 Mt. Vernon.
 Perkins, George B., 96 Washington.
 Petrie, Omar G., Canton.
 Rockwell, George A., 155 Ruthven, Roxbury.
 Savage, James A., 28 Fairmount Ave., W. Somerville.
 Shepherd, Harvey L., Winchester.
 Simonds, Frederick P., 52 Kilby.
 Smith, Robert K., Cambridge.
 Storer, Oscar—Beta Sigma—Boston University—'92—Lawyer, 53 State.
 Stroud, Charles C., Tufts College.
 Teele, Frederick W., W. Somerville.
 Thompson, Albert W., Lowell.
 Thompson, Benjamin F., Winchester.

DELTA TAU DELTA—Continued

Tyler, Clifford M., 361 Boylston.	Welch, Chas. De M., 47 Arch.
Van Ness, Joseph, 143 Federal.	Lynn.
Wade, Charles St. C., Tufts College.	White, William S., Foxboro.
Walker, Ferdinand A., Taunton.	Whitehouse, William R., W. Somerville.
Walker, Frederick H., 98 Winthrop, Taunton.	Whitney, Arthur B., 48 Congress. Milford.
Webster, Harry M., 347 Pleasant, Malden.	Winslow, Andrew N., 87 Milk.





PHI SIGMA KAPPA

THE Phi Sigma Kappa was founded at the Massachusetts Agricultural College, March 15, 1873, by Jabez William Clay, Joseph Francis Barrett, Henry Hague, Zenas Young Clark, Frederick George Campbell and William Penn Brooks, all of the class of 1875.

In 1878 the grand chapter of the fraternity was organized. The society had refused in 1874 to extend itself to the Maine State College. On February 2, 1888, a chapter was placed at the Albany Medical College, and styled the Alden March chapter in honor of the famous surgeon of that name, who had established that institution. In 1891 the Pi chapter and the Alden March chapter changed their names to Alpha and Beta, the latter becoming a chapter of Union University. February 26, 1889, Gamma chapter was placed at Cornell University through the efforts of Arthur G. Root and Sherwood Le Fevre, of Beta. February 24, 1891, Delta chapter was placed at West Virginia University. This movement was due to Wilbur S. Mayers, of Gamma. June 3, 1893, Epsilon chapter was placed at Yale University by the work of Wilson L. Camden, of Delta chapter. December 19, 1896, Zeta chapter was placed at the College of the City of New York. January 8, 1897, Eta was inducted at the University of Maryland because of the efforts of Tom S. Tompkins, of Delta, and December 16, 1897, Theta chapter was placed at Columbia University, New York, because of the work of William Taylor Elgas, Matthew J. Elgas, Jr., and Albert G. Rich, of Zeta. March 15, 1899, W. R. Haughey, Jr., of Zeta, brought together nine petitioners from Stevens Institute of Technology, who were inducted as the Iota chapter. June 7, 1899, the Kappa chapter was placed at the Pennsylvania State College, thus taking over and absorbing the local fraternity termed the Phi Delta Epsilon, which had been in existence nearly five years, and had a total membership of thirty-two. The inception of this extension work was due to the efforts of Mr. Haughey. October 7, 1899, the Lambda chapter was established at the

Columbian University, Washington, as a result of the labors of Horace M. Bell, Max C. Maxwell and J. Strother Miller, of Gamma chapter. Thus the extension work has been accomplished by personal labor of members under the inspiration and supervision of the council.

Now it will be seen that this fraternity existed as a local society for fifteen years. As a general fraternity it has lived a little over eleven years. Its total membership to-day is over 600. No chapters have died.

The growth of such an organization has, of course, necessitated frequent changes of its constitution. Such changes, after a time, became a bother in conventions, as they took a great deal of time. In 1893 Prof. William P. Brooks, Ph. D., was appointed a special commissioner to revise the constitution, and with the help of some members of the council he drew up a report, which was thoroughly discussed at convention held in 1894 at Yale University, and finally adopted. This constitution consists of four parts, preceded by a preamble stating the general principles of college fraternity life, of some five hundred words. This preamble, and the second, third and fourth parts, have been printed. The first part of the constitution, which relates to the secret work and management of the chapters, is of course unprinted. The second part relates to the organization of members into the grand chapter, the formation of conventions and the powers and duties of the council, which is the executive body of the fraternity. The members of the grand chapter, which is known as the second degree, consist of all graduates, former students whose class has been graduated, and all past and present presidents of the chapters. Such, under proper restrictions, may organize themselves into clubs, which have the power to act on amendments to the constitution. Conventions are now held once in two years. The council consists of six members. The constitution to be amended must have such amendment adopted by a two-thirds vote in the convention, and ratified by three-quarters of the chapters and clubs. Thus the conventions are no longer taken up with "constitution doctoring," and the time is spent on the chief work of the fraternity—the promotion of fellowship. The third part of the constitution relates to the third degree, which is known as the degree of honor, and is composed of the founders of the fraternity and past presidents and vice-presidents of the grand chapter. The fourth part of the constitution pertains to matters of colors, emblems, taxation, headquarters, amendments, etc. The colors of the fraternity are silver and magenta. The emblems are the onyx ring with the

arbitrary characters engraved upon them, and a pin of the three Greek letters, the Sigma to the left, the Kappa to the right, the Phi superimposing the two. The headquarters of the fraternity are established in New York City, and at least four members of the council must be located in New York.

Each chapter has the right to initiate former students at the institution wherein they are located, and also honorary members who may not have been students of any college. But such must be with the unanimous concurrence of the council. Very few members of either class have ever been initiated. The fraternity has made a strong point in its university chapters of taking men from all departments, in order to promote university solidarity, and in this purpose it has been successful to a great extent. The clubs of the fraternity are two in number, one located in New York since 1889, and one in Boston since 1897.

As to chapter houses, the organization is young. It has no wealthy men, and each chapter has built itself up according to its surroundings. For a number of years Alpha chapter has owned a fine plot of land, two hundred feet square, on which it has not yet built, because its position in the college is so eminently successful and it is so happily housed in its large rooms that the alumni and undergraduates believe it best to simply wait until the right time comes for building. Gamma chapter, at Cornell, has lived in a rented house since 1891. It has now on hand nearly all of the funds necessary to commence building operations, which are expected to be taken up in the summer of 1900. Zeta and Theta chapters occupy handsome quarters facing Morningside Park. Iota, of the Stevens Institute, is placed in a fine house closely adjacent to the Stevens property. Kappa, at Pennsylvania State, had previously existed in a hired house during its life as the Phi Delta Epsilon. It will remain in the same until it proceeds to building operations, and thereby own its own home. The Lambda, at Columbian University, occupies a fine mansion on L Street, N. W., overlooking a park and Massachusetts Avenue.

JOHN ASHBURTON CUTTER.

PHI SIGMA KAPPA ROSTER

- Armstrong, William H., Cambridge.
 Babbitt, Elwood G., 180 Summer.
 Bacon, T. S., 42 Washington, Natick.
 Baker, David E., 227 Walnut, Newtonville.
 Blood, Chas. W. H., Gamma—Cornell University—'92—Mechanical Engineer, S. A. Woods Mechanical Co., S. Boston—701 Massachusetts Ave.
 Bond, Richard H., Needham.
 Burgess, Albert F., Malden.
 Cutter, A. A., Arlington.
 Cutter, Arthur H., 431 Shawmut Ave.
 Cutter, Benjamin—Eta—Yale University—Teacher of Harmony and Counterpoint, N. E. Conservatory of Music.
 Cutter, Charles S., Arlington.
 Cutter, George W., Waltham.
 Clark, Frank S., 97 Central, Lowell.
 Davis, Franklin Ware—Alpha—Massachusetts Agricultural College—'89—Journalist, *Boston Journal*—85 Colby Ave., Roslindale.
 Frost, Harold Locke—Alpha—Massachusetts Agricultural College—'95—Forester and Entomologist, 12 Faneuil Hall Sq.—Arlington.
 Frost, William L., Brookline.
 Hague, Henry—Alpha—Massachusetts Agricultural College—'75—Clergyman, 695 Southbridge, Worcester.
 Hall, Albert O., 690 Broadway, Chelsea.
 Harlow, Francis T., Marshfield.
 Hicks, J. Everett, 78 Summer.
 Howard, Edwin C., Oakdale.
 Huse, Frederick Robinson—Alpha—Massachusetts Agricultural College—'89—Treasurer North Carolina Mica Co., 84 North—Winchester.
 Johnson, Frank P., 53 Tremont.
 Jones, Nathaniel N., Newburyport.
 Jones, Robert S., 3 Mt. Vernon.
 Kirkland, Archie H., Malden.
 Knowles, William F., 220 Clarendon.
 May, Frederick G., Real Estate, 66 Adams, Dorchester.
 Nutting, Charles A., N. Leominster.
 Paine, Ansel Wass—Alpha—Massachusetts Agricultural College—'87—Salesman, 69 Broad—Medford.
 Parker, William C., 141 Milk.
 Rawson, Herbert Warren—Gamma—Cornell University—'97—Seedsman, 12 and 13 Faneuil Hall Sq.—Arlington.
 Read, Henry B., Westford.
 Richardson, Eban F., Millis.
 Rogers, Howard P., Allston.
 Southwick, Andre A., Taunton.
 Tolma, William N., 20 Court Sq.
 White, Herbert J., Beverly.
 Willard, George B., Waverley.



ANSEL WASS PAINE
HAROLD LOCKE FROST

FRANKLIN WARE DAVIS
CHARLES W. H. BLOOD

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